



# Jeroen Van Schependom

## Curriculum Vitae

Cognitive impairment affects about half of all individuals with multiple sclerosis (MS). However, the exact impact of MS on cognitive function remains poorly understood, and effective treatments are limited. My team is dedicated to uncovering the neurophysiological processes behind both normal and impaired cognitive functioning, leveraging the latest advances in transient brain networks. Additionally, we are pioneering non-invasive neuromodulation treatments to address cognitive impairment in MS. Tackling these complex questions requires a robust interdisciplinary team, and I am proud to lead a group of experts that includes biomedical and electronic engineers, neurologists, and rehabilitation physicians.

### Personalia

Nationality Belgian  
Orcid ID 0000-0003-1200-5872  
Websites jeroenvanschependom.be, aims.research.vub.be, etrovub.be

### Experience

2025-Present **Secretary-General at VUB Center for Neurosciences.**  
2024-Present **Tenured Research Professor (Hoofddocent), VUB.**  
2022-Present **Elected member of the Jonge Academie.**  
2021-2023 **Fellow of EUTOPIA Young Leadership Academy, VUB.**  
2021-2022 **Sidekick Vice Rector Research and Development, VUB.**  
2020-Present **Vice Chair AI Supported Modelling in Clinical Sciences (AIMS), VUB.**  
2019-2024 **Research Professor (Docent), Vrije Universiteit Brussel.**  
2018-2019 **Secretary, Scientific steering group National MS Centre Melsbroek.**  
2019-2019 **Visiting Researcher, Computational Neuroscience Group, UPF Barcelona.**  
2016-2019 **FWO Post-Doc, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Center for Neurosciences.**  
2016-2017 **Visiting Researcher, University of Oxford, Oxford Centre for Human Brain Activity.**  
2014-2016 **Internship, IcoMetrix NV, R&D.**  
2012-2016 **FWO Aspirant (PhD candidate), Vrije Universiteit Brussel - UMons, Center for Neurosciences-Faculté de Psychologie et des sciences de l'Education.**  
2011-2012 **PhD candidate, UMons, Faculté de Psychologie et des sciences de l'Education.**

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## PhD Thesis

Joint PhD - Vrije Universiteit Brussel - Université de Mons

- Title **Cognitive Impairment in MS: Statistical and Neurophysiological aspects**
- Supervisors Prof. Dr. Marie-Claire Haelewyck, Prof. Dr. Marie B D'hooghe, Prof. Dr. Jacques De Keyser & Prof. Dr. ir. Guy Nagels
- Description This thesis assessed the evolution of cognitive impairment in MS and explored the possibility of using EEG as a biomarker for this cognitive decline using advanced classification schemes.
- Defended on 5 May 2015

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## Supervision

My Ph.D. students have received significant peer recognition: Thomas Scheinok presented an oral presentation at the American Academy of Neurology (2024, Denver) and received an International Scholarship to attend the annual meeting of the AAN in San Diego (2025), Fahimeh Akbarian won the Abstract merit award at OHBM (Montreal, 10 awards across > 2000 poster submissions), and Chiara Rossi was invited for an oral presentation at the conference of the Organisation of Human Brain Mapping (Glasgow 2022) and presented her work at OHBM-Seoul during the symposium I organised.

Ongoing **Supervisor, VUB-Faculty of Engineering.**

- PhDs
- Fahimeh Akbarian, E-I inhibition ratio in neurodegenerative diseases
  - Gaia Zin, Leveraging neurocomputational models to extract a novel biomarker of information processing speed in MS
  - Hanieh Ghaempanah, Optimisation of tDCS to enhance brain perfusion in MS

Ongoing **Supervisor, VUB-Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutical sciences.**

- PhDs
- Thomas Scheinok, Neurology registrar, Development of novel neuromodulation paradigms to enhance remyelination.
  - Kristien Cool, Restoring brain perfusion in MS
  - Olivier D Burta, Brain dynamics of information processing speed in MS
  - Mathieu Grognaard, Development of novel neuromodulation paradigms to enhance remyelination.

**Co-supervisor, VUB-Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutical Sciences.**

- Delphine Van Laethem, Cognitive-motor telerehabilitation in multiple sclerosis

Defended **Supervisor, VUB-Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutical sciences.**

16/01/2025 **Chiara Rossi**, *Unravelling the fast transient network dynamics of the event-related brain response underpinning executive functions.*

Defended **Co-supervisor, VUB-Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Defended.**

30/01/2024 **Stijn Denissen**, *Structural brain damage and cognition in MS: an AI approach.*

30/03/2023 **Johan Baijot**, *Neurophysiological aspects of cognitive deterioration in multiple sclerosis.*

27/04/2021 **Lars Costers**, *An MEG investigation into working memory.*

24/09/2018 **Jeroen Gielen**, *MRI measures in the assessment of cognitive function in MS.*

18/09/2017 **Jorne Laton**, *Machine learning techniques to improve the value of neurophysiological measurements for individual patients.*

## Master theses **Supervisor.**

I have supervised over 20 Master thesis students within different educational tracks (Medicine, Biomedical Engineering, Biomedical Sciences, Applied Computer Sciences). Among those, Eva Keytsman (MD) was able to do an internship in VU Amsterdam (Bob van Oosten) and presented her results at IMSCOGS-Bern (2024). Further, Olivier Burta (Biomedical Engineering) is translating his thesis results into his first paper.

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## Education

- 2025 **[Ongoing] EUTOPIA Doctoral Supervision Training.**
- 2020 **FELASA - Cat C, UGent.**
- 2019 **Certificate of Good Clinical Practice, UZ Leuven.**
- 2011–2015 **Joint PhD.**
  - Medical Sciences, VUB, Brussels
  - Psychological Sciences, UMONS, Mons
- 2009–2011 **Master of Science in Engineering Physics, UGent, Ghent.**  
Highest distinction
- 2006–2009 **Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics, UGent, Ghent.**  
High distinction
- 2001–2006 **Greek-Mathematics, Sint-Jozef-Klein-Seminarie, Sint-Niklaas.**  
Highest distinction
- 2011–2015 **Workshops.**
  - 2015 - MEG workshop - Oxford Centre for Human Brain Activity (OHBA)
  - 2012 - EEGlab workshop - Tsingua University - Beijing
  - 2012 - SPM8 workshop - University College London
- 2011–2015 **PhD Training, Vrije Universiteit Brussel/UMons.**  
Project planning, Presentation Skills
- 2011–2015 **Extra Courses.**
  - Datamining and machine learning (KULeuven, prof. J Suykens)
  - Least-Squares Support Vector Machines (KULeuven, prof. J Suykens)
  - Statistical Foundations of Machine Learning (VUB/ULB, prof. G. Bontempi)
  - Coursera.org: Statistical analysis of fMRI data (Prof. Martin Lyndquist), Machine Learning (Prof. Andrew Ng), Computing for Data Analysis (Prof. Roger Peng), Computational Neuroscience (Prof. Rajesh Rao)
- 2010–2011 **Extra Courses, UGent, Ghent.**  
Group Theory, NMR
- 2010–2010 **7<sup>th</sup> International Esarda course: Nuclear safeguards and non-proliferation, Joint Research Center Ispra, Italy.**
- 2009–2010 **Erasmus, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Madrid.**

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## Honours/Awards/Grants

- Supervisor **2024 - Oral presentation at American Academy of Neurology (Denver)**  
Transcranial Alternating Current Stimulation as a Potential Remyelination Therapy for MS - Thomas Scheinok

- 2023 - Abstract merit award** awarded to Fahimeh Akbarian at OHBM 2023 Montreal
- 2022 - Oral presentation** by Chiara Rossi at the 2022 OHBM Glasgow meeting
- Promotor **2024 - FWO aspirant** - Transient brain network dynamics underlying information processing speed in multiple sclerosis (Olivier Burta; 200k)
- 2023 - Flanders Research Foundation:**FWO-Project - Transcranial direct current stimulation as a new, personalised add-on treatment for regional brain perfusion in people with MS (566 500 EUR)
- 2023 - EUTOPIA:** Leveraging neurocomputational models to extract the intracerebral conduction velocity as a novel non-invasive marker of information processing speed in multiple sclerosis., 200k; Joint Ph.D. project with Cergy (Thanos Manos)
- 2022 - Belgian Charcot Foundation:** Disentangling cognitive functioning and visual scanning deficits in cognitive test results in MS, 45k EUR
- 2022 - Innoviris:** DetectDem - A novel test strategy to follow up patients at risk of developing dementia, 1.2M EUR
- 2020 - Flanders Research Foundation:**FWO-Project (G042821N) - Prolonged transcranial alternating current stimulation leveraging new stimulation paradigms and set-ups as a treatment to promote remyelination in cuprizone treated mice (492.250 EUR)
- 2020 - VUB:**IOF PoC: aSOMI - a State of Minds Interface (68.151 EUR)
- 2020 - FWO Aspirant:** Chiara Rossi (11K2821N) - Unravelling cognitive functioning in healthy and multiple sclerosis through the analysis of transiently bursting brain networks at milliseconds time scale
- 2019 - Belgian Charcot Foundation:** Application of transcranial Alternating Current Stimulation to enhance remyelination (39.000 EUR)
- Awards **2019 - Marie Curie Individual Fellowship** - Seal of Excellence
- 2018 - Belgian Neurological Society** - Research Prize 2018
- 2017 - Flanders Research Foundation** - Krediet aan Navorsers (38.300 EUR)
- 2016 - Flanders Research Foundation** - Postdoc: How brain structure influences brain functioning, a mechanistic model to improve our understanding of cognitive impairment in Multiple Sclerosis
- 2011 - Flanders Research Foundation** - Research scholarship (FWO-Aspirant): On the neurophysiology of cognitive deterioration in Multiple Sclerosis
- Co-promotor **2024 - FWO Postdoctoral Fellowship** - Leveraging recent advances in explainable AI to decode cognitive functioning from T1/FLAIR weighted MR images in MS - An international federated learning approach (Stijn Denissen; 300k)
- 2021 - FWO aspirant** - Telerehabilitation in MS (Delphine Van Laethem; 200k)
- 2021 - FWO Postdoctoral fellowship** - Development of a neurovascular coupling biomarker for cognitive impairment in MS by a novel multimodal data fusion framework (Frederik Van de Steen; 300k)

**2020 - Innoviris** - Joint R&D - Data governance in the development of machine learning algorithms to predict neurodegenerative disease evolution

**2019 - VLAIO** - Creating the MS compass of the future: imaging AI to predict disease progression. Stijn Denissen; 200k

**2017 - Flanders Research Foundation** - Research scholarship (FWO-Aspirant): Lars Costers, 200k

**2014 - Belgian Charcot Foundation:** Graph-theoretical analysis of magnetoencephalographic recordings as biomarker for cognitive deterioration in Multiple Sclerosis (37.000 EUR)

**2014 - Genzyme-Sanofi:** Graph-theoretical analysis of magnetoencephalographic recordings as biomarker for cognitive deterioration in Multiple Sclerosis (430.000 EUR)

Travel Grants **Flanders Research Foundation** - Six month research stay at University of Oxford  
- Six month research stay at Universitat Pompeu Fabra - European Science Open Forum

**ECTRIMS** - Based on paper merit

## Computer skills

Matlab, R, Python, Linux, SPM, EEGLab, PsychToolbox

## Communication Skills

- 2025 **Scheduled Invited Talk:** "Transient Brain Dynamics As Objective Biomarkers of Cognitive Dysfunction in Multiple Sclerosis" - Dynamics Days Europe 2025, Thessaloniki
- 2025 **Scheduled Invited Talk:** "From Promise to Practice: Opportunities and Pitfalls of AI in clinical sciences" - Vlaamse Vereniging voor Neuropsychologie, Brussels
- 2024 **Oral presentation:** "Studienamiddag: Is Open Science de doos van Pandora voor Jonge Onderzoekers? " - Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie van België, Brussel, Belgium
- 2024 **Invited Talk:** "Artificial Intelligence will change cognitive MS care within the next 10 years: No " - International MS Cognition Society, Bern, Switzerland
- 2024 **Invited Talk:** "Large Language Models vs Natural Language" - AI Conversations, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Belgium
- 2023 **Invited Talk:** "Artificial Intelligence will change neurorehabilitation within the next 10 years: No " - Presentation for the Belgian Society of Neurorehabilitation, Brussels, Belgium
- 2023 **Invited Talk:** "Non-invasive Brain Stimulation Simulations " - Workshop on in silico-health, Leuven, Belgium
- 2023 **Invited Talk:** "Artificial Intelligence will change MS care within the next 10 years: No " - Presentation at the Royal Belgian Academy of Medicine, Brussels, Belgium

- 2021 **Invited Talk:** "Exploring the potential of non-invasive neuromodulation in multiple sclerosis " - Regional Chapter Meeting van de Benelux Neuromodulation Society, Paris, France
- 2016 **Invited Talk:** "Brain atrophy in Multiple Sclerosis" - 12<sup>th</sup> Workshop of the International School of Magnetic Resonance and Brain Function, Erice, Sicily
- 2016 **Invited Talk:** "From neuronal firing to whole-brain cortical networks - Application to MS" - 12<sup>th</sup> Workshop of the International School of Magnetic Resonance and Brain Function, Erice, Sicily
- 2013 **Oral Presentation** at the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference of the MS Cognition Society (IMSCOGS), Zürich, Switzerland
- 2011–Present Many oral presentations in an informal setting to a variety of audiences
- 2011–Present Posters at several conferences (Engineering, Psychology, Medical)

## Symposia organisation

- 2024 Organiser of the symposium entitled **"Functional Connectivity Dynamics"** with co-organizers Diego Vidaure, Helen Zhou, and Vince Calhoun for the **2024 Human Brain Mapping Conference** in Seoul, Korea
- OHBM is the primary international organization dedicated to neuroimaging. Each year, approximately 3,000 attendees gather together to attend top-notch scientific education, share their latest research, and discover new collaborations. In this symposium, we presented recent developments in how we look at FC and how we can leverage these developments to yield more insights into how cognition arises in healthy controls and how it is impaired in people with neurodegenerative diseases.  
**Speakers:** Chiara Rossi (VUB), Armin Iraj (Georgia State University), Xing Qian (National University of Singapore), Chetan Gohil (University of Oxford)
- 2023 Organisation of an EUTOPIA EEG/MEG symposium with Ralph Adrzejak (UPF), Christian Beste (TU Dresden), and Kris Baetens (VUB) - 3-May-2015
- 2022 YLA symposium **Impact in Research** with several keynote speakers, including Angelica Marino (Policy Analyst DG Research and Innovation at the European Commission), Angela Liberatore, (Head of the scientific management department at ERC) and Monica Dietl (research director of the French National Centre for Scientific research).

## Teaching

- 2019–2020 **Erasmus Mundus programme, *Neurasmus***, Charité-Universitätsmedizin.
- Neurophysiological signal processing
- 2015–Present **Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutical Sciences (VUB).**
- Cellular Neurophysiology. Partim. Chemical and electrical communication
  - New therapeutic approaches to disorders of the central nervous system
  - Medical information and communication systems
  - Capita selecta voor de ziekenhuisarts, inclusief praktische oefeningen (co-titularis) - 3u HOC - ManaMa in de Specialistische Geneeskunde.

2015–Present **Faculty of Engineering - Master Biomedical engineering (VUB-UGent).**

- Modeling of physiological systems
- Measurements and analysis of biomedical signals
- Neurophysiological signal processing and graph network analysis
- Computational Neurophysiology

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## Languages

Mother tongue **Dutch**

Fluent **English**

*ITACE C1 level*

**French**

Basic **German, Spanish**

*Level: B1, B2*

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## Interests

Piano, Volleyball, Running

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## Reviewing duties

2023 I have served as a panel member (LS7) for the University Of Ljubljana

2012–Present I have served as a reviewer for *The 33rd European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO 2025)*, *UK Research and Innovation*, *UK MS Society*, *Communications Biology*, *Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience*, *Brain Communications*, *Brain Connectivity*, *Movement Disorders*, *Sensors*, *Neuroprotection*, *Computers in Biology and Medicine*, *Eye and Brain*, *Molecular Psychiatry*, *Brain*, *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, *Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery*, *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, *Neuropsychological rehabilitation*, *Neurotherapeutics*, *NeuroImage*, *NeuroImage: Clinical*, *Multiple Sclerosis Journal*, *Brain and Behaviour*, *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, *PLOS ONE*, *European Journal of Neurology*, *International Journal of Medical Informatics*, *Diabetes*, *Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity: Targets and Therapy*, *Archives of clinical neuropsychology*, *Journal of Medical Imaging and Health Informatics*, *Journal of the Neurological Sciences* and the *Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research*.

I have been a jury member in the PhD defenses of Tatjana Reynders (VUB), Lindsey De Volder (VUB), Nora Vanderleen (ULiege), Ine Dirks (VUB), Pieter Boonen (VUB), Jolan Heyse (UGent)

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## Outreach

Scheduled Kunnen we onze hersenen beter later werken met een extra batterij? - Lucernacollege Gent

2024 Kunnen we onze hersenen beter later werken met een extra batterij? - Da Vinci School Sint Niklaas

2020- For an overview, see <https://aims.research.vub.be/en/blog> and <https://aims.research.vub.be/nl/blog>

- 2018 EOS-blog: De elementaire deeltjes van ons denken (2018-01-10), <https://www.eoswetenschap.eu/psyche-brein/de-elementaire-deeltjes-van-ons-denken>
- 2016 MS-symposium. Wat is het nut van beeldvorming van de hersenen in MS?
- 2016 International MS organisation (IMSO) - Jaargang 37, Nr. 3; Het opvolgen en opmeten van cognitieve achteruitgang tgv Multiple Sclerose - Een multidisciplinaire aanpak.
- 2014 Interview by EOS (Belgian popularising science journal).
- 2014 Interview by CM (A Belgian Health Insurance Company).

## Book Chapters

- 2023 Denissen S; Van Schependom, J; Nagels, G **Medische diagnose en een nieuwkomer: artificiële intelligentie**, <https://www.aspeditions.be/en/book/een-vraag-naar-waarheid/19326>

## Papers under review

- 2025 Hamal, C; Grothe, M; Gross, S; Baijot, J; Van Schependom, J; Van de Steen, F; Penner, IK; Nagels, G **Conversion of PASAT3 scores into SDMT scores for longitudinal cognitive research in people with multiple sclerosis**, Under review
- 2024 Denissen, S; Grothe, M; Vaneckova, M; Uher, T; Laton, J; Kudrna, M; Horakova, D; Kirsch, M; Motyl, J; De Vos, M; Chen, O; Van Schependom, J; Sima, D; Nagels, G **Federated learning for brain image decoding in multiple sclerosis**, Under review
- 2020 Sjogard M, Bourguignon M, Costers L, Dumitrescu A, Coolen T, Roshchupkina L, Destoky F, Bertels J, Niesen M, Vander Ghinst M, Van Schependom J, Nagels G, Urbain C, Peigneux P, Goldman S, Woolrich M, De Tiege X, Wens V, **Intrinsic/extrinsic duality of large-scale neural functional integration in the human brain**, <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.04.21.053579>

## Full list of peer-reviewed publications

- 2024 Denissen, S; Van Laethem, D; Baijot, J; Costers, L; Descamps, A; Van Merhaegen - Wieleman, A; D'hooghe, MB; D'haeseleer, M; Smeets, D; Sima, D; Van Schependom, J; Nagels, G **icognition: a smartphone-based cognitive screening battery**, Accepted at Journal of Medical Internet Research
- 2024 Rossi, C; Vidaurre D; Costers L; Akbarian F; Woolrich M; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **Impaired activation of the prefrontal executive network during working memory processing in multiple sclerosis**, Accepted at Communications Biology
- 2024 Van Schependom J; Baetens K; Nagels G; Olmi S; Beste C **Neurophysiological avenues to better conceptualizing adaptive cognition**, Accepted at Communications Biology
- 2024 Akbarian, F; Rossi C; Costers L; D'hooghe MB; D'haeseleer M; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **Stimulus-related modulation in the 1/f spectral slope suggests an impaired inhibition in people with multiple sclerosis**, Accepted at MSJ



- 2024 De Troyer, M; Van Remoortel, A; Van Schependom, J; Dellafaille, L; D'hooghe, MB; Peeters, GJ; Nagels, G; D'haeseleer, M **Clinical effectiveness of coronavirus disease 2019 vaccination in patients with multiple sclerosis stratified by disease-modifying treatment**, *European Journal of Neurology*, Accepted
- 2023 Van Laethem, D; Denissen, S; Costers, L; Descamps, A; Baijot, J; Van Remoortel, A; Van Merhaegen - Wieleman, A; D'hooghe, MB; D'haeseleer, M; Smeets, D; Sima, D; Van Schependom, J; Nagels, G **The Finger Dexterity Test: validation study of a smartphone-based manual dexterity assessment**, *Multiple Sclerosis*, 2023 Dec 23:13524585231216007
- 2023 Rossi, C; Vidaurre D; Costers L; Akbarian F; Woolrich M; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **A novel description of the network dynamics underpinning working memory**, *Communications Biology* (IF: 6.5), 6(1): 1079
- 2023 Lathouwers E1, Radwan A, Blommaert J, Stas L, Tassignon B, Allard S.D., De Ridder F, De Waele E, Hoornaert N, Lacor P, Mertens R, Naeyaert M, Raeymaekers H, Seyler L, Van Binst AM, Van Liedekerke L, Van Schependom J, Van Schuerbeek P, Provyn S, Roelands B, Vandekerckhove M, Meeusen R, Sunaert S, Nagels G, De Mey J, De Pauw K **A cross-sectional case-control study on the structural connectome in recovered hospitalized COVID-19 patients**, *Scientific Reports*, 13(1):15668
- 2023 Akbarian, F; Rossi C; Costers L; D'hooghe MB; D'haeseleer M; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **The spectral slope as a marker of excitation/inhibition ratio and cognitive functioning in multiple sclerosis**, *Human Brain Mapping* (IF:5.4),44(17):5784-5794
- 2023 De Cock, A; Van Ranst A; Costers L; D'hooghe MB; D'haeseleer MB; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **Alpha power as an independent marker of reduced information processing speed in multiple sclerosis**, *European Journal of Neurology* (IF: 6.1), 30(9):2793-2800
- 2023 Scheinok TJ; D'haeseleer M; Nagels G; De Bundel D; Van Schependom J **Neuronal activity in developmental myelination and remyelination – current state of knowledge**, *Progress of Neurobiology*, IF: 14.6, 226:102459
- 2023 Van Schependom J; D'haeseleer M **Advances in Neurodegeneration**, *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, Feb 21; 12(5): 1709
- 2023 Peeters GJ; Van Remoortel A; Nagels G; Van Schependom J; D'haeseleer M **Occurrence and severity of the coronavirus disease of 2019 are associated with disability worsening in patients with multiple sclerosis**, *Neurology: Neuroimmunology & Neuroinflammation*, IF: 8.5 [Q1] in press
- 2023 B Tassignon, A Radwan, J Blommaert, L Stas, SD Allard, F De Ridder, E De Waele, LC Bulnes, N Hoornaert, P Lacor, E Lathouwers, R Mertens, M Naeyaert, H Raeymaekers, L Seyler, AM Van Binst, L Van Imschoot, L Van Liedekerke, J Van Schependom, P Van Schuerbeek, M Vandekerckhove, R Meeusen, S Sunaert, G Nagels, J De Mey, K De Pauw **Longitudinal changes in global structural brain connectivity and cognitive performance in former hospitalized COVID-19 survivors: an exploratory study**, *Experimental Brain Research* ,IF: 2

- 2023 Baijot, J; Van Laethem D; Denissen S; Costers L; Cambron M; D'haeseleer M; D'hooghe MB; Vanbinst AM; De Mey, J; Nagels G; Van Schependom J **Radial diffusivity reflects general decline rather than specific cognitive deterioration in multiple sclerosis**, *Scientific Reports*, in press
- 2022 De Vos, M; Van Schependom J **Artificial Intelligence will change MS care in the next 10 years: NO**, *Multiple Sclerosis Journal* , 28(14):2173-2174
- 2022 Pauwels A, Van Schependom J, Devolder L, Van Remoortel A, Nagels G, Bjerke M, D'hooghe MB. **Plasma glial fibrillary acidic protein and neurofilament light chain in relation to disability worsening in multiple sclerosis**. *Mult Scler*. 2022 Oct;28(11):1685-1696. doi: 10.1177/13524585221094224. Epub 2022 May 21.
- 2022 Laton J; Van Schependom J; Goossens J, Wiels W, Sieben A, De Deyn PP, Goeman J, Streffer J, van der Zee J, Martin JJ, Van Broeckhoven C, De Vos M, Bjerke M, Nagels G; Engelborghs S, **Improved Alzheimer's disease versus frontotemporal lobar degeneration differential diagnosis combining EEG and neurochemical markers**, *J Alzheimers Dis*. 2022;90(4):1739-1747. doi: 10.3233/JAD-220693.
- 2022 Van Laethem D; Van de Steen F; Kos D; Naeyaert M; Van Schuerbeek P, D'haeseleer M; D'hooghe MB; Van Schependom J, Nagels G **Cognitive-motor telerehabilitation in multiple sclerosis (CoMoTeMS): study protocol for a randomised controlled trial**, *Trials* , 23(1): 1-10
- 2022 Van Laethem D; De Cock A; Van Schependom J; Benedict RHB; Nagels G; D'hooghe MB **Correlates of patient-reported cognitive performance with regard to disability**, *Scientific Reports* , 12(1): 1-8
- 2022 Denissen S; Engemann DA, De Cock, A; Costers L; Baijot J; Laton J; Penner, IK; Grothe, M; Kirsch M; D'hooghe MB; D'haeseleer MB; Dive D; De Mey, J; Van Schependom J; Sima, DM; Nagels G **Brain age as a surrogate marker of cognitive performance in multiple sclerosis**, *European journal of neurology* , 29(10): 3039-3049
- 2022 Sadeghi, N; Eelen, P; Nagels, G; Cuvelier C; Van Gils K; D'hooghe MB; Van Schependom J; D'haeseleer M **Innovating care in multiple sclerosis: feasibility of synchronous internet-based teleconsultation for longitudinal clinical monitoring**, *Journal of Personalized Medicine* , 12(3):433
- 2022 Temmerman J, Van Der Veken, F; Engelborghs, S; Gudolf, K; Nagels, G; Smeets, D; Allemeersch GJ; Costers L; D'hooghe MB; Vanbinst AM; Van Schependom J; Bjerke M; D'haeseleer, M; **Brain Volume Loss Can Occur at the Rate of Normal Aging in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis Who Are Free from Disease Activity**, *Journal of Clinical Medicine* , 11(3):523
- 2021 Denissen S; Chen, OY; De Mey, J; De Vos, M; Van Schependom J; Sima, D; Nagels G; **Towards multimodal machine learning prediction of individual cognitive evolution in multiple sclerosis**, *Journal of Personalised Medicine* , 11(12):1349
- 2021 Van Schependom J, Vidaurre D, Costers L, Sjogard M, Sima D, Smeets D, D'hooghe MB, D'haeseleer M, Deco G, Wens V, De Tiège X, Goldman S, Woolrich M; Nagels G; **Increased brain atrophy and lesion load is associated with stronger lower alpha MEG power in multiple sclerosis patients**, *NeuroImage Clinical* , 30:102632

- 2021 Baijot J, Denissen S, Costers L, Gielen J, Cambron M, D'haeseleer M, D'hooghe MB, Vanbinst AM, De Mey J, Nagels G, Van Schependom J **Signal quality as Achilles' heel of graph theory in functional magnetic resonance imaging in multiple sclerosis**, *Scientific Reports*, 11(1):7376
- 2021 Sjogard M; Wens V; Van Schependom J; Costers L; D'hooghe MB; D'haeseleer M; Woolrich M; Goldman S; Nagels G; Detiege X **Brain dysconnectivity relates to disability and cognitive impairment in multiple sclerosis**, *Human Brain Mapping*, 2021 Feb 15; 42(3):626-643, IF:4.9 [Q1]
- 2020 Costers L; Van Schependom J; Baijot J; Sjogard M; Wens V; Detiege X; Goldman S; D'haeseleer M; D'hooghe MB; Woolrich M; Nagels G; **The role of hippocampal theta oscillations in working memory impairment in multiple sclerosis**, *Human Brain Mapping*, 2020 Nov 28, IF:4.9 [Q1]
- 2020 D'haeseleer M; Eelen P; Sadeghi N; D'hooghe MB; Van Schependom J; Nagels G **Feasibility of real-time internet-based teleconsultation in patients with multiple sclerosis: a pilot study**, *Journal of Medical internet research*, 22(8), e18178, IF:5.1 [Q1]
- 2020 Costers L; Van Schependom J; Laton J; Baijot J; Sjogard M; Wens V; Detiege X; Goldman S; D'haeseleer M; D'hooghe MB; Woolrich M; Nagels G **Spatiotemporal and spectral dynamics of multi-item working memory as revealed by the n-back task using MEG**, *Human Brain Mapping*, 41(9), 2431-2446, IF:4.9 [Q1]
- 2019 Van Schependom J; Guldof K; Nagels G; D'haeseleer M **Detecting neurodegenerative pathology in multiple sclerosis before irreversible brain tissue loss sets in**, *Translational Neurodegeneration*, 8 (37), IF:5.9 [Q1]
- 2019 Denissen S; De Cock A; Meurrens T, Vleugels L; Van Remoortel A; Gebara B; D'haeseleer M, D'hooghe MB; Van Schependom J, Nagels G; **The impact of cognitive dysfunction on locomotor rehabilitation potential in multiple sclerosis**, *Journal of Central Nervous System Disease*, Nov 6; 11:1179573519884041, IF:4.3 [Q1]
- 2019 Van Schependom J, Vidaurre, D; Costers L; Sjogard, M; D'hooghe, MB; D'haeseleer M; Wens, V; De Tiège, X; Goldman, S; Woolrich M; Nagels G; **Altered transient brain dynamics in multiple sclerosis: treatment or pathology?**, *Human Brain Mapping*, Nov 1; 40(16): 4789-4800, IF:4.9 [Q1]
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