## BF Specification of Weakness 1 **Operation Defect Type** Weakness Type <sub>1</sub> Operand Fault Type 1 Bug Operation <sub>1</sub> Error 1 (improper operation) Operand<sub>1</sub> Kind Operand<sub>5</sub> Kind Mechanism Source Code **Execution Space** $Value_{\, 1m}$ Value <sub>1c</sub> Value <sub>1s</sub> Value <sub>5s</sub> Value 1e Operand<sub>1</sub> State Operand<sub>5</sub> State Value 1k Value <sub>5k</sub> BF Specification of Weakness<sub>2</sub> Operand Fault Type 1 Weakness Type 2 Operand Fault Type, Fault<sub>1</sub> Operation <sub>2</sub> Error 2 (improper operand <sub>1</sub>) Mechanism Operand<sub>1</sub> Kind Operand<sub>5</sub> Kind Source Code **Execution Space** Value <sub>2m</sub> Value 1s Value <sub>5s</sub> Value <sub>2c</sub> Value 2e Operand<sub>1</sub> State Operand<sub>5</sub> State Value 1k Value <sub>5k</sub> BF Specification of Weakness N Operand Fault Type N-1 Weakness Type N Exploitation Type Fault <sub>N-1</sub> Operation N **Final Error** (improper operand N-1) Operand<sub>1</sub> Kind Operand<sub>5</sub> Kind Mechanism Source Code **Execution Space** Value <sub>1s</sub> Value <sub>5s</sub> Value <sub>Nm</sub> Value <sub>Nc</sub> Value Ne Operand<sub>1</sub> State Operand<sub>5</sub> State Value <sub>1k</sub> Value <sub>5k</sub> Failure Type <sub>1</sub> ↓ Failure Type <sub>f</sub> Failure 1 Failure <sub>f</sub> Operation Fault / Error Bug **Final Error** Failure