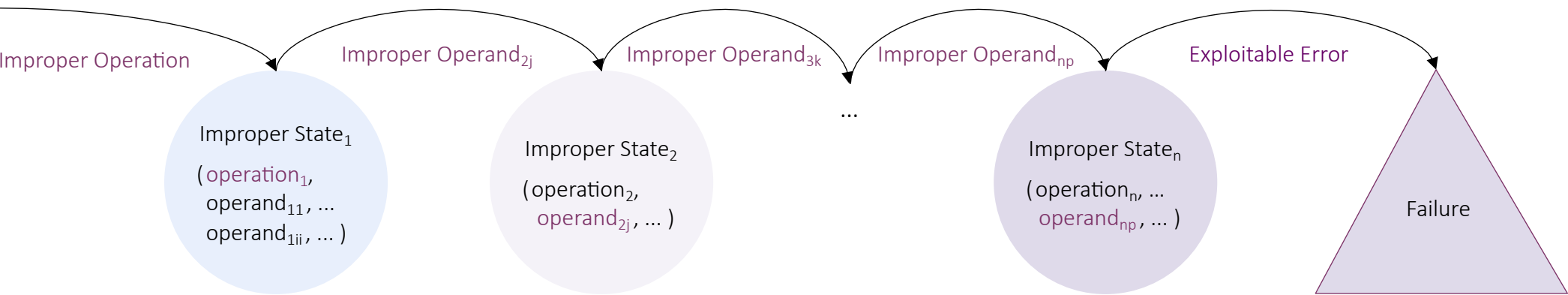


BF Chaining



Improper State: (operation, operand₁, ..., operand_n) tuple with at least one improper element (depicted in purple)

BF, I. Bojanova, 2014-2024



Initial State – caused by the Bug



Final State – results an Exploitable Error



Propagation State – caused by a Fault



Failure – caused by exploitation of the Final Error