

- 1) d
- 2) d
- 3) d
- 4) b
- 5) d
- 6) c
- 7) d
- 8) a
- 9) a
- 10) b
- 11) a
- 12) b

13) Importance of clustering:

- Having clustering methods helps in restarting the local search procedure and remove the inefficiency. In addition, clustering helps to determine the internal structure of the data.
- This clustering analysis has been used for model analysis, vector region of attraction.
- Clustering helps in understanding the natural grouping in a dataset. Their purpose is to make sense to partition the data into some group of logical groupings.
- Clustering quality depends on the methods and the identification of hidden patterns.
- They play a wide role in applications like marketing economic research and weblogs to identify similarity measures, Image processing, and spatial research.
- They are used in outlier detections to detect credit card fraudulence

14) How can I improve my clustering performance

- Graph-based clustering performance can easily be improved by applying ICA blind source separation during the graph Laplacian embedding step.
- Applying unsupervised feature learning to input data using either RICA or SFT, improves clustering performance.
- Surprisingly for some cases, high clustering performance can be achieved by simply performing K-means clustering on the ICA components after PCA dimension reduction on the input data. However, the number of PCA and ICA signals/components needs to be limited to the number of unique classes.