

### 第三章 整式的乘除综合测试答案

一 选择题 (每小题 3 分, 共 30 分)

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. D 7. A 8. D 9. D 10. B

二 填空题 (每小题 3 分, 共 24 分)

11.  $2a^3$  12.  $-\frac{1}{2}$  13. 5 14. 66

15. 1 16. 7 17.  $a^2 - 3ab + 2b^2$  18. 8

三、解答题 (共 46 分)

19.(1) 原式=1+9-1+2=11

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \text{ 原式} &= 6x^2 - 4xy - (12y^2 - 18xy - 4xy + 6x^2) \\ &= 6x^2 - 4xy - 12y^2 + 22xy - 6x^2 \\ &= 18xy - 12y^2.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \text{ 原式} &= \left(-\frac{3}{4}a^2b^3 + a^3b^4 + \frac{1}{2}a^4b^5\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{12}a^2b^2\right) \\ &= -\frac{3}{4} \times (-12) \cdot a^{2-2}b^{3-2} + (-12) \cdot a^{3-2}b^{4-2} + \frac{1}{2} \times (-12) \cdot a^{4-2}b^{5-2} \\ &= 9b - 12ab^2 - 6a^2b^3;\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}20. \quad & 2(a + \sqrt{3})(a - \sqrt{3}) - (a - 3)^2 + 6 \\ &= 2(a^2 - 3) - (a^2 - 6a + 9) + 6 \\ &= 2a^2 - 6 - a^2 + 6a - 9 + 6 \\ &= a^2 + 6a - 9 \\ \text{当 } a &= 2 \text{ 时, 原式} = 2^2 + 6 \times 2 - 9 = 7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}21. \quad S_1 &= a^2 + b^2 - \frac{1}{2}a^2 - \frac{1}{2}b^2 (a+b) = \frac{1}{2}a^2 + \frac{1}{2}b^2 - \frac{1}{2}ab, \\ S_2 &= a(a+b) - b^2 - \frac{1}{2}a^2 - \frac{1}{2}(a-b)(a+b) = ab - \frac{1}{2}b^2.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}22. (1) \quad & (a+b)(a^2-b^2) \\ &= (a+b)(a+b)(a-b) \\ &= (a+b)^2(a-b) \\ &= [(a-b)^2 + 4ab](a-b) \\ &= 1 \times (-3) \\ &= -3 \\ (2) \quad & \text{设 } (x-2020) = a, (x-2018) = b \\ & \therefore a-b = -2, \\ & a^2+b^2 = (a-b)^2 + 2ab = 36 \\ & \therefore ab = 16 \\ & \therefore (x-2020)(x-2018) = 16\end{aligned}$$

$$23. (1) (a+b+c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ac$$

$$(2) a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = (a+b+c)^2 - 2(ab+bc+ac) = 30$$

$$(3) 3a + 5b$$