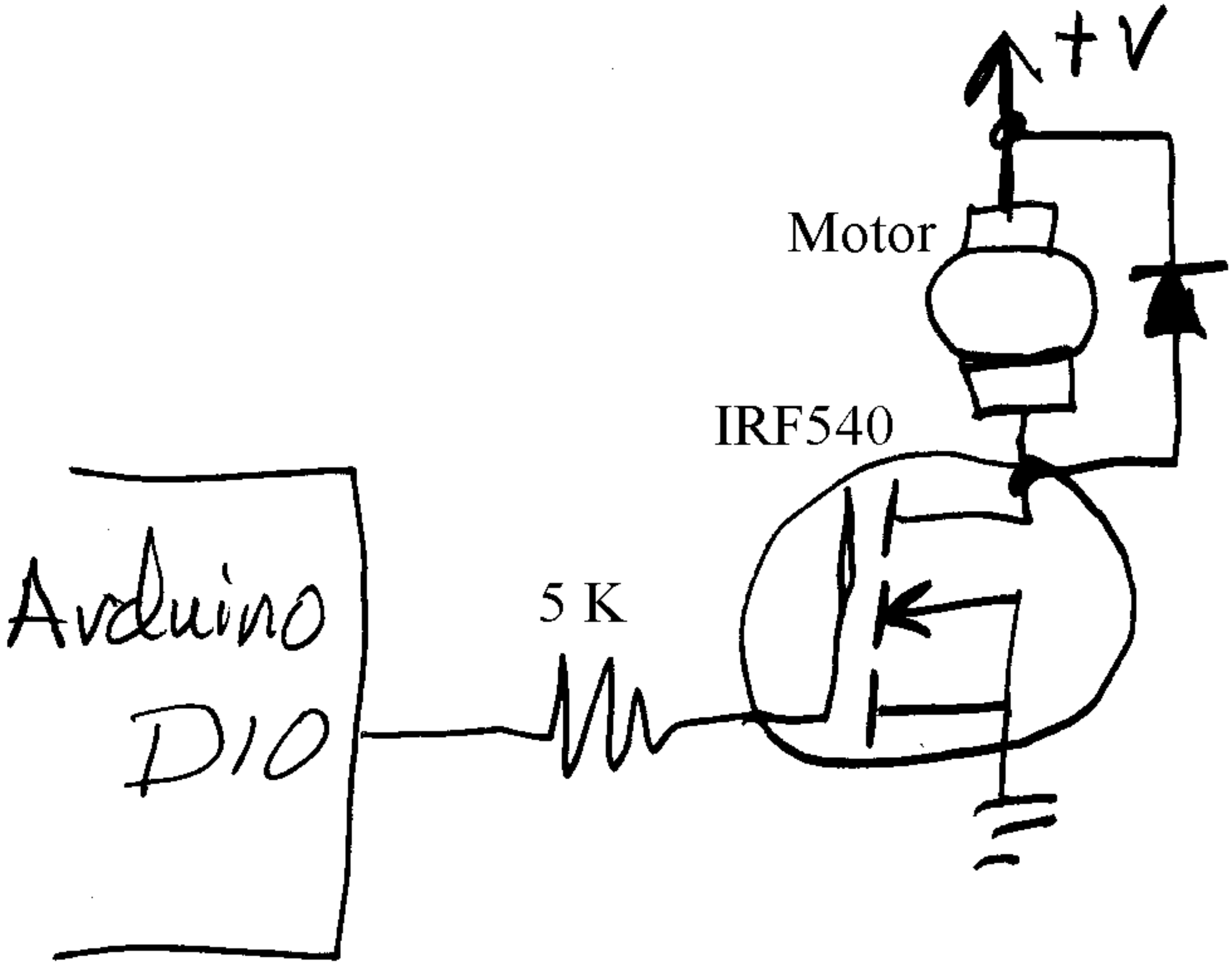

+V
Motor
IRF540
Arduino
D10
5 K

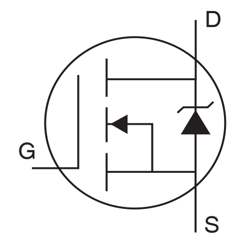
International
IOR Rectifier

PD - 94812

IRF540NPbF

HEXFET® Power MOSFET

- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- Dynamic dv/dt Rating
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Fully Avalanche Rated
- Lead-Free



V_{DSS} = 100V

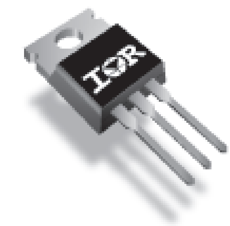
$R_{DS(on)}$ = 44mΩ

I_D = 33A

Description

Advanced HEXFET® Power MOSFETs from International Rectifier utilize advanced processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. This benefit, combined with the fast switching speed and ruggedized device design that HEXFET power MOSFETs are well known for, provides the designer with an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

The TO-220 package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 watts. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220 contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.



TO-220AB

Absolute Maximum Ratings

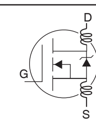
	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V	33	A
I_D @ T_C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V	23	
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	110	
P_D @T_C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	130	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.87	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current①	16	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy①	13	mJ
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt ③	7.0	V/ns
T_J T_{STG}	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to + 175	°C
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	
	Mounting torque, 6-32 or M3 srew	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

Thermal Resistance

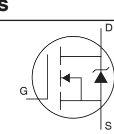
	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case	——	1.15	°C/W
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	0.50	——	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient	——	62	

11/3/03

Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	100	–––	–––	V	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250μA
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	–––	0.12	–––	V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I_D = 1mA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	–––	–––	44	mΩ	V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 16A ④
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0	–––	4.0	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, I_D = 250μA
g_{fs}	Forward Transconductance	21	–––	–––	S	V_{DS} = 50V, I_D = 16A④
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	–––	–––	25	μA	V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V
		–––	–––	250		V_{DS} = 80V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 150°C
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	–––	–––	100	nA	V_{GS} = 20V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	–––	–––	-100		V_{GS} = -20V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge	–––	–––	71	nC	I_D = 16A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	–––	–––	14		V_{DS} = 80V
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	–––	–––	21		V_{GS} = 10V, See Fig. 6 and 13
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	–––	11	–––	ns	V_{DD} = 50V
t_r	Rise Time	–––	35	–––		I_D = 16A
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	–––	39	–––		R_G = 5.1Ω
t_f	Fall Time	–––	35	–––		V_{GS} = 10V, See Fig. 10 ④
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	–––	4.5	–––	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) from package and center of die contact 
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	–––	7.5	–––		
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	–––	1960	–––	pF	V_{GS} = 0V
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	–––	250	–––		V_{DS} = 25V
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	–––	40	–––		f = 1.0MHz, See Fig. 5
E_{AS}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy②	–––	700⑤	185⑥	mJ	I_{AS} = 16A, L = 1.5mH

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	–––	–––	33	A	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode. 
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode)①	–––	–––	110		
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	–––	–––	1.2	V	T_J = 25°C, I_S = 16A, V_{GS} = 0V ④
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	–––	115	170	ns	T_J = 25°C, I_F = 16A
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	–––	505	760	nC	di/dt = 100A/μs ④
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L_S+L_D)				

Notes:

① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11)

② Starting T_J = 25°C, L =1.5mH R_G = 25Ω, I_{AS} = 16A. (See Figure 12)

③ $I_{SD} \leq$ 16A, di/dt ≤ 340A/μs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_J \leq$ 175°C

④ Pulse width ≤ 400μs; duty cycle ≤ 2%.

⑤ This is a typical value at device destruction and represents operation outside rated limits.

⑥ This is a calculated value limited to T_J = 175°C .

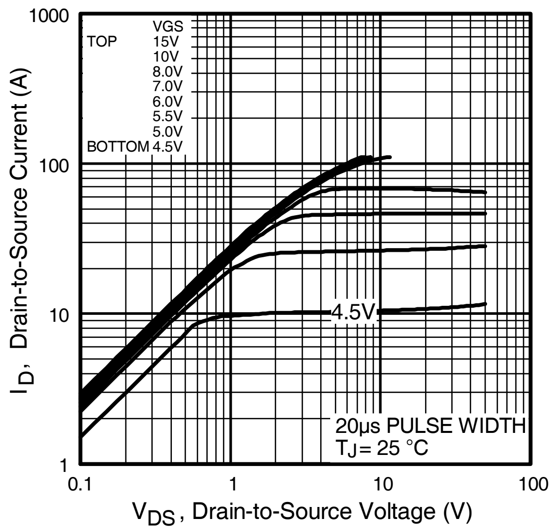


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

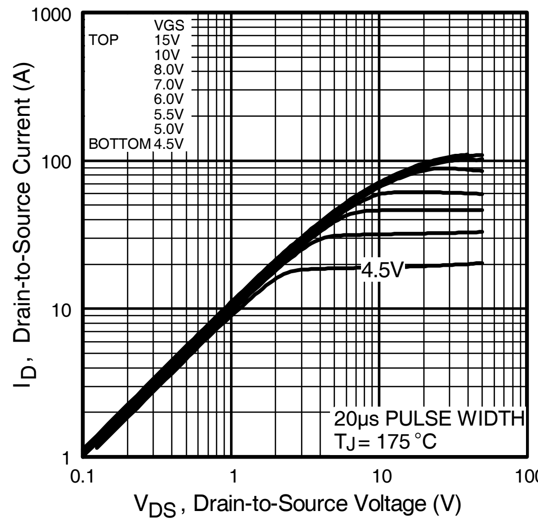


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

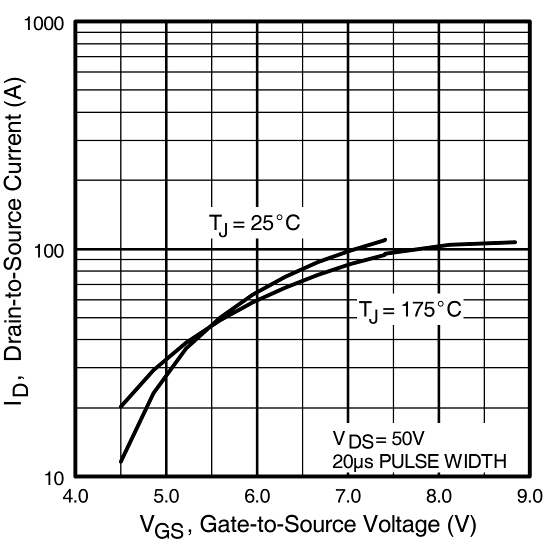


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

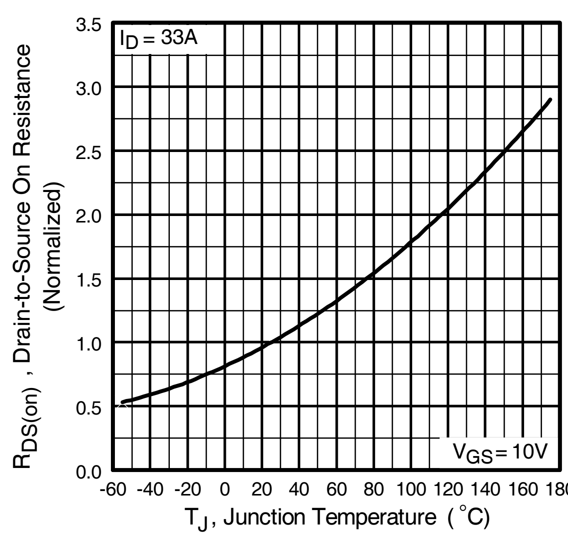


Fig 4. Normalized On-Resistance
Vs. Temperature

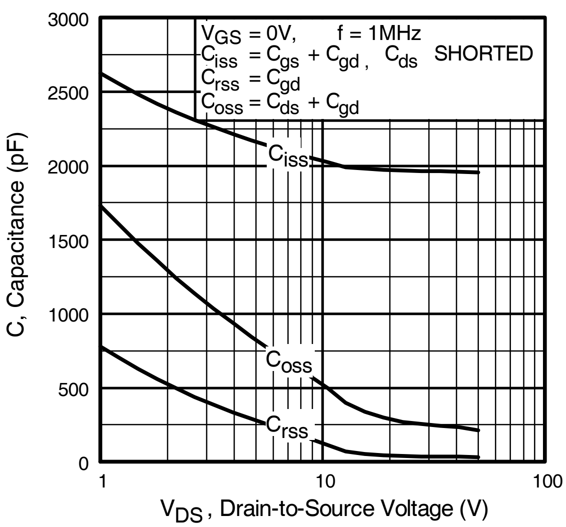


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance Vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

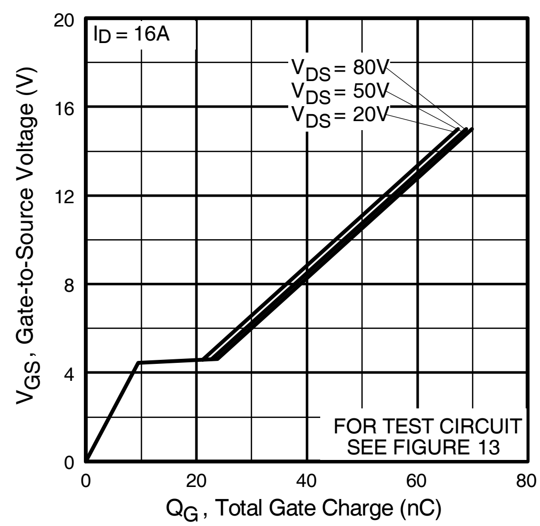


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

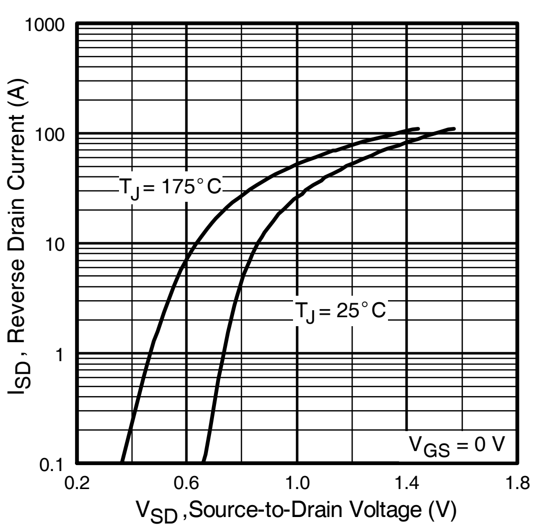


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

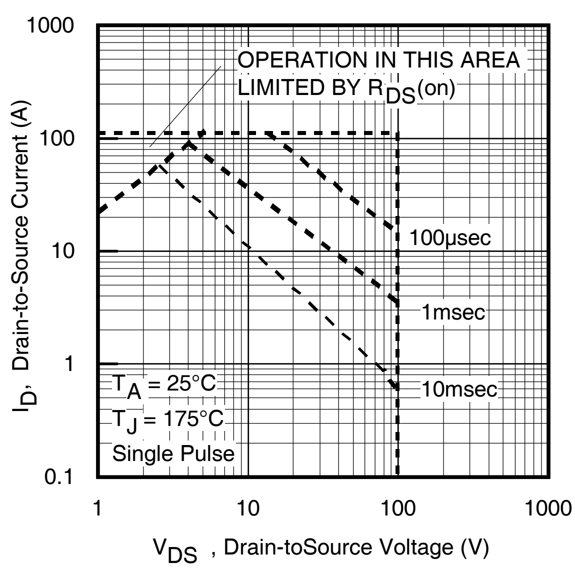


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

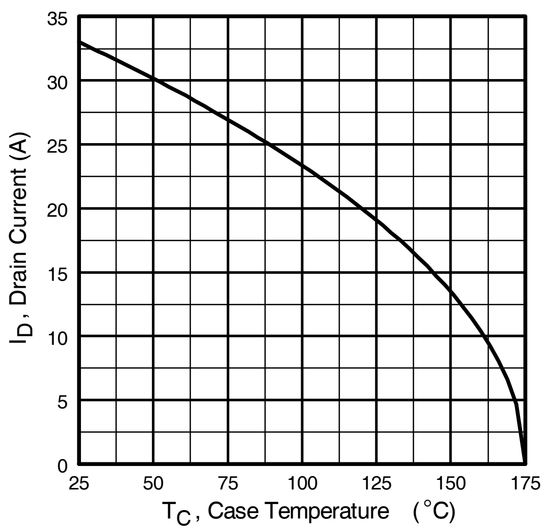


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature

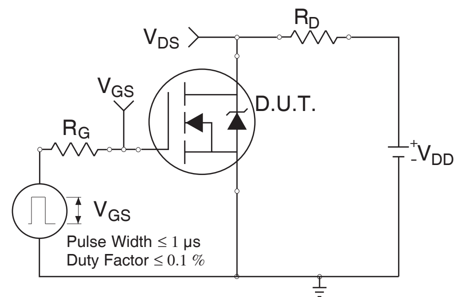


Fig 10a. Switching Time Test Circuit

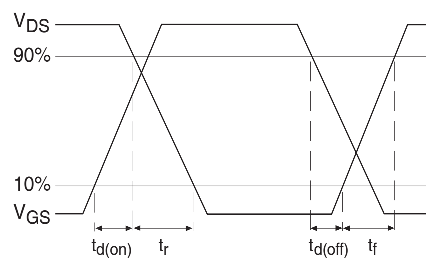


Fig 10b. Switching Time Waveforms

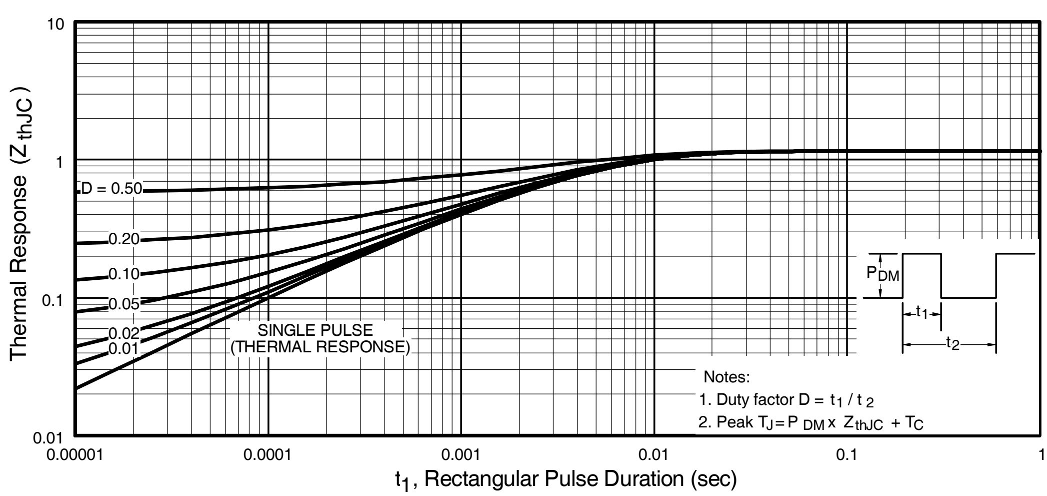


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

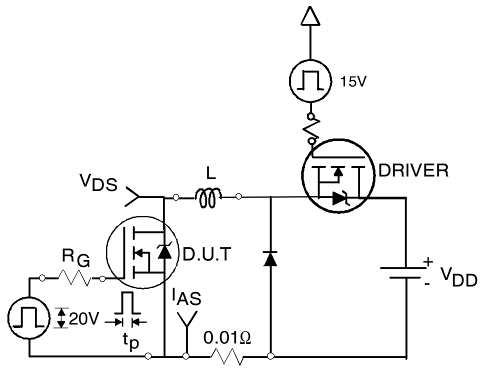


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

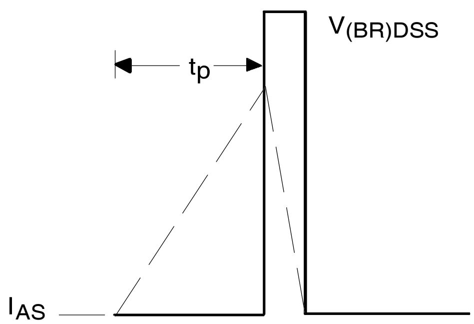


Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

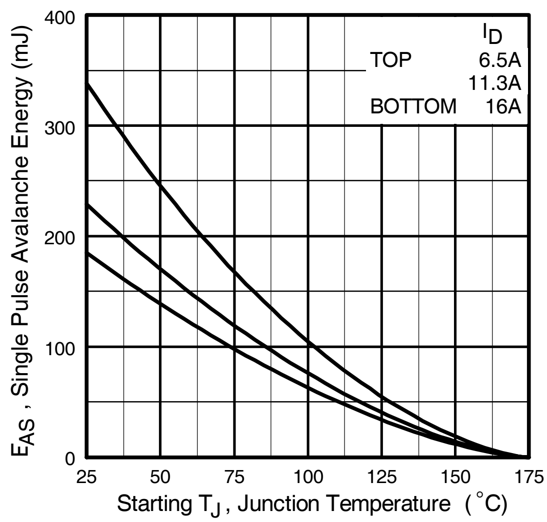


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

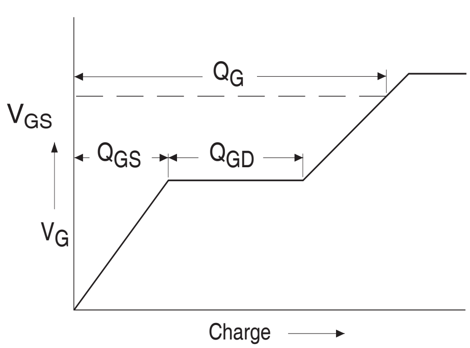


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

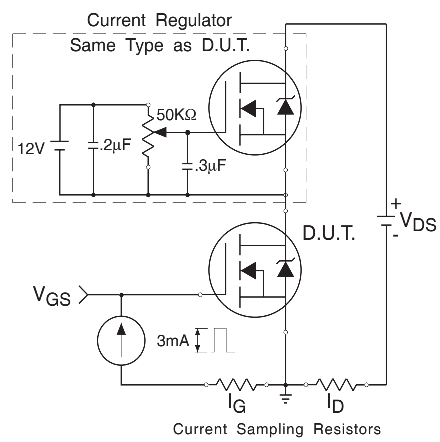
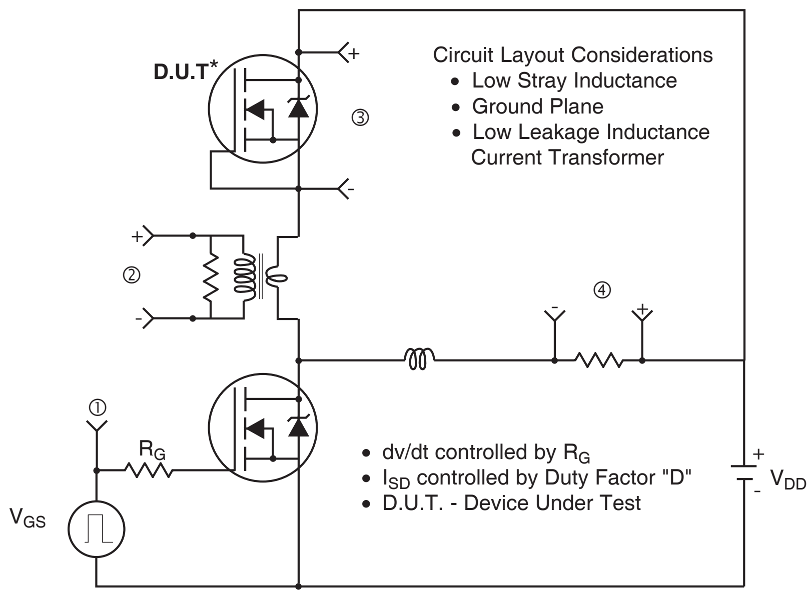
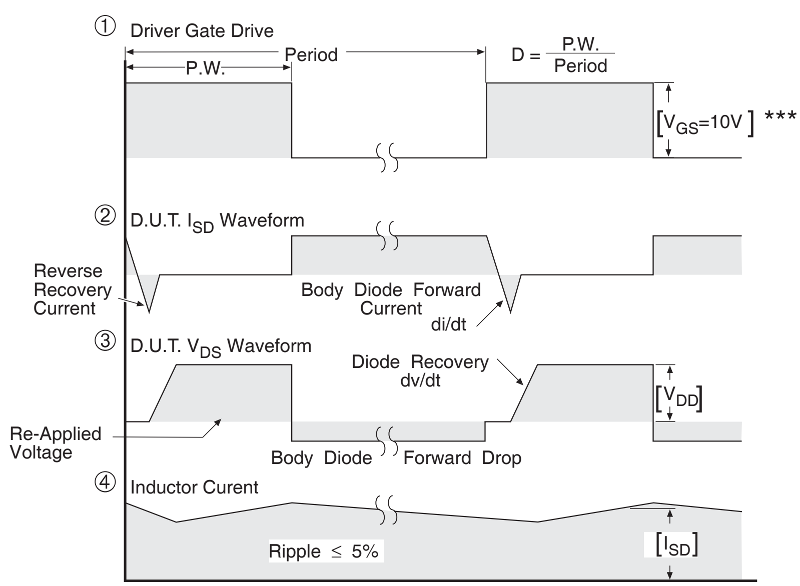


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit



* Reverse Polarity of D.U.T for P-Channel

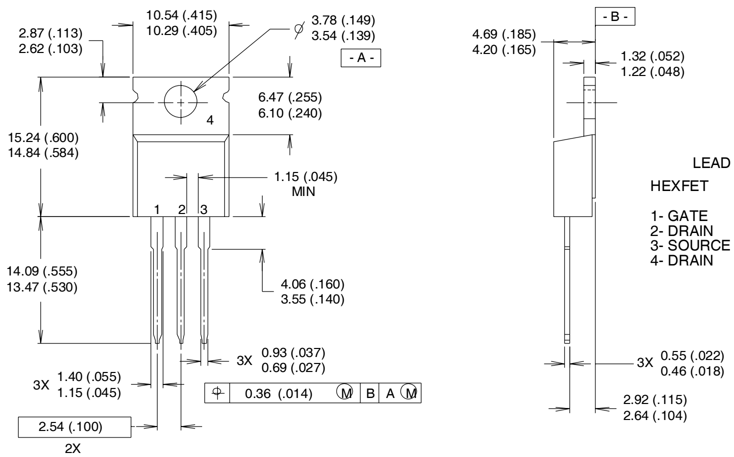


*** V_{GS} = 5.0V for Logic Level and 3V Drive Devices

Fig 14. For N-channel HEXFET® power MOSFETs

TO-220AB Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFET	IGBTs, CoPACK
1- GATE	1- GATE
2- DRAIN	2- COLLECTOR
3- SOURCE	3- EMITTER
4- DRAIN	4- COLLECTOR

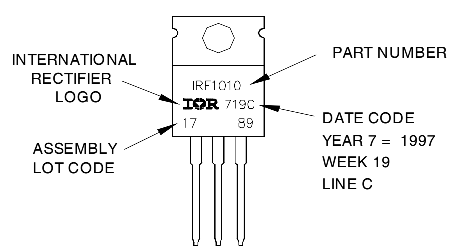
NOTES:

1 DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCH
3 OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-220AB.
4 HEATSINK & LEAD MEASUREMENTS DO NOT INCLUDE BURRS.

TO-220AB Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRF1010
LOT CODE 1789
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1997
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "C"

Note: "P" in assembly line position indicates "Lead-Free"



Data and specifications subject to change without notice.
This product has been designed and qualified for the industrial market.
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International
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Visit us at www.irf.com for sales contact information.11/03

Note: For the most current drawings please refer to the IR website at:
http://www.irf.com/package/