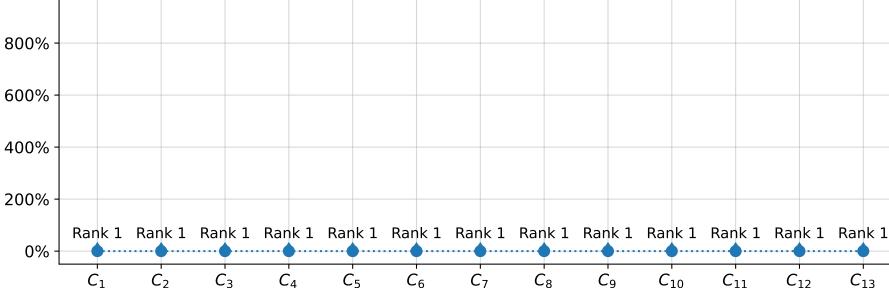
Season 2016/2017 - Player A<sub>3</sub>



1000% -

improvement

Performance