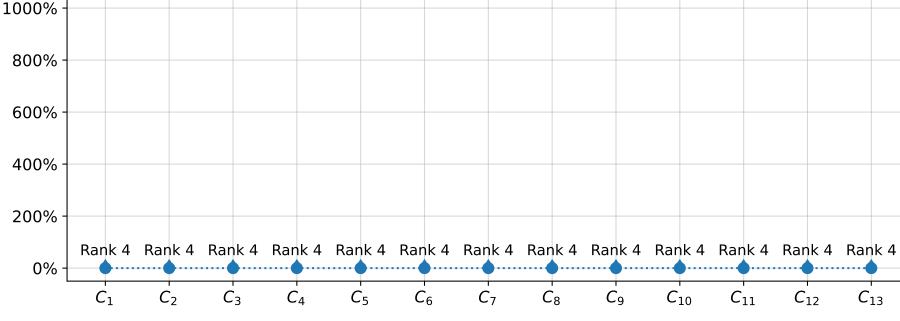
Season 2020/2021 - Player A_{16}



improvement

Performance