

```
In [29]: 1 using SymPy
2 @syms k1 k2 c1 c2 L1 L2 t m g J z1 z2 z3 z4 u h0 l1o l2o theta y0
3 theta = SymFunction("theta")(t)
4 y = SymFunction("y")(t)
5 theta_shift = SymFunction("theta_shift")(t)
6 y_shift = SymFunction("y_shift")(t)
```

Out[29]:  $y_{\text{shift}}(t)$

$l_{10}$  and  $l_{20}$  are the undeformed lengths of the two springs

$h_0$  is the height of the reference line

$\theta_0$  and  $y_0$  are the equilibrium points

```
In [30]: 1 y1 = -L1*sin(theta) + y
2 y1_dot = diff(y1,t)
3 y2 = L2*sin(theta) + y
4 y2_dot = diff(y2,t)
```

Out[30]:  $L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t)$

```
In [31]: 1 F_eqn = k1*(y1+h0-l1o) + c1*y1_dot + k2*(y2+h0-l2o) + c2*y2_dot + m*diff(y,t,t)
```

Out[31]: 
$$c_1 \left( -L_1 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + c_2 \left( L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + gm$$

$$+ k_1 \left( -L_1 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{10} + y(t) \right) + k_2 \left( L_2 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{20} + y(t) \right) + m \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y(t)$$

```
In [32]: 1 M_eqn = L1*cos(theta)*(k1*(y1+h0-l1o) + c1*y1_dot) - L2*cos(theta)*(k2*(y2+h0-l2o) +
```

Out[32]: 
$$-J \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) + L_1 \left( c_1 \left( -L_1 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + k_1 \left( -L_1 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{10} + y(t) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + c_2 \left( L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + k_2 \left( L_2 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{20} + y(t) \right) \right) \cos$$

```
In [33]: 1 # Kinetic Energy
2 T = 1//2*m*diff(y,t)^2 + 1//2*J*diff(theta,t)^2
```

Out[33]: 
$$\frac{J \left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2}{2} + \frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right)^2}{2}$$

```
In [34]: 1 # Potential Energy
2 V = m*g*y + 1//2*k1*(y1+h0-l1o)^2 + 1//2*k2*(y2+h0-l2o)^2
```

Out[34]: 
$$gmy(t) + \frac{k_1 \left( -L_1 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{10} + y(t) \right)^2}{2} + \frac{k_2 \left( L_2 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{20} + y(t) \right)^2}{2}$$

```
In [35]: 1 # Dissipation Term
          2 D = 1//2*c1*(diff(y1,t))^2 + 1//2*c2*(diff(y2,t))^2
```

Out[35]: 
$$\frac{c_1 \left( -L_1 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right)^2}{2} + \frac{c_2 \left( L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right)^2}{2}$$

```
In [36]: 1 L = T - V
          2 L_eqn1 = diff(diff(L,diff(theta,t)),t) - diff(L,theta) + diff(D,diff(theta,t))
```

Out[36]: 
$$J \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) - L_1 c_1 \left( -L_1 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) \cos(\theta(t)) - L_1 k_1 (-L_1 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{1o})$$
  

$$+ L_2 c_2 \left( L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) \cos(\theta(t)) + L_2 k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y(t))$$

```
In [37]: 1 L_eqn2 = diff(diff(L,diff(y,t)),t) - diff(L,y) + diff(D,diff(y,t)) |> simplify
```

Out[37]: 
$$-c_1 \left( L_1 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) - \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + c_2 \left( L_2 \cos(\theta(t)) \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) + \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + gm$$
  

$$- k_1 (L_1 \sin(\theta(t)) - h_0 + l_{1o} - y(t)) + k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta(t)) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y(t)) + m \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y(t)$$

```
In [38]: 1 M_eqn + L_eqn1 |> simplify
```

Out[38]: 0

coordinate shift!

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [39]: 1 AllDotsGoToZero = Dict{diff(theta,t,t)=>0,diff(theta,t)=>0,diff(y,t,t)=>0,diff(y,t)=>0}
          2 Equil_F = F_eqn |> subs(AllDotsGoToZero) |> subs(y=>y0,theta=>theta0)
```

Out[39]: 
$$gm + k_1 (-L_1 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{1o} + y_0) + k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y_0)$$

```
In [40]: 1 Equil_M = M_eqn |> subs(AllDotsGoToZero) |> subs(y=>y0,theta=>theta0)
```

Out[40]: 
$$L_1 k_1 (-L_1 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{1o} + y_0) \cos(\theta_0) - L_2 k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y_0) \cos(\theta_0)$$

```
In [41]: 1 horiz_Equil = [(Equil_F |> subs.(theta=>0)), (Equil_M |> subs.(theta=>0))]
```

Out[41]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} gm + k_1 (-L_1 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{1o} + y_0) + k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y_0) \\ L_1 k_1 (-L_1 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{1o} + y_0) \cos(\theta_0) - L_2 k_2 (L_2 \sin(\theta_0) + h_0 - l_{2o} + y_0) \cos(\theta_0) \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [42]: 1 Linear_Rule = Dict(z1=>θ , z2=>y , z3=>diff(θ,t), z4=>diff(y,t))
```

Out[42]:

$$\begin{cases} z_3 & \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dt}\theta(t) \\ z_1 & \Rightarrow \theta(t) \\ z_4 & \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dt}y(t) \\ z_2 & \Rightarrow y(t) \end{cases}$$

```
In [43]: 1 z = [z1; z2; z3; z4].subs(Linear_Rule)
2 EOM = solve([F_eqn,M_eqn],[diff(y,t,t),diff(θ,t,t)])
3 ż = diff.(z)
4 Reverse_Linear_Rule = Dict(θ=>z1 , y=>z2 , diff(θ,t)=>z3 , diff(y,t)=>z4
5 ż = ż.subs(EOM).subs(Reverse_Linear_Rule)
```

Out[43]:

$$\left[ \frac{(-L_1^2 c_1 z_3 \cos(z_1) - L_1^2 k_1 \sin(z_1) + L_1 c_1 z_4 + L_1 h_0 k_1 - L_1 k_1 l l_0 + L_1 k_1 z_2 - L_2^2 c_2 z_3 \cos(z_1) - L_2^2 k_2 \sin(z_1) - L_2 c_2 z_4 - L_2 h_0 k_2 + L_2 k_2)}{J} \right. \\ \left. \frac{L_1 c_1 z_3 \cos(z_1) + L_1 k_1 \sin(z_1) - L_2 c_2 z_3 \cos(z_1) - L_2 k_2 \sin(z_1) - c_1 z_4 - c_2 z_4 - g m - h_0 k_1 - h_0 k_2 + l}{m} \right]$$

```
In [44]: 1 A = fill(k1,(4,4))
2     for i=1:4
3         A[i,1] = diff(ż[i],z1)
4         A[i,2] = diff(ż[i],z2)
5         A[i,3] = diff(ż[i],z3)
6         A[i,4] = diff(ż[i],z4)
7     end
8 A
```

Out[44]:

$$\left[ \frac{(L_1^2 c_1 z_3 \sin(z_1) - L_1^2 k_1 \cos(z_1) + L_2^2 c_2 z_3 \sin(z_1) - L_2^2 k_2 \cos(z_1)) \cos(z_1)}{J} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(-L_1^2 c_1 z_3 \cos(z_1) - L_1^2 k_1 \sin(z_1) + L_1 c_1 z_4 + L_1 h_0 k_1 - L_1 k_1 l l_0 + L_1 k_1 z_2 - L_2^2 c_2 z_3 \cos(z_1) - L_2^2 k_2 \sin(z_1) - L_2 c_2 z_4 - L_2 h_0 k_2 + L_2 k_2)}{J} \right. \\ \left. \frac{-L_1 c_1 z_3 \sin(z_1) + L_1 k_1 \cos(z_1) - L_2 c_2 z_3 \sin(z_1) + L_2 k_2 \cos(z_1)}{J} \right]$$

```
In [45]: 1 B = fill(k1,(4,1))
2     for i = 1:4
3         B[i] = diff(ż[i],u)
4     end
5 B
```

Out[45]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [ ]: 1
```