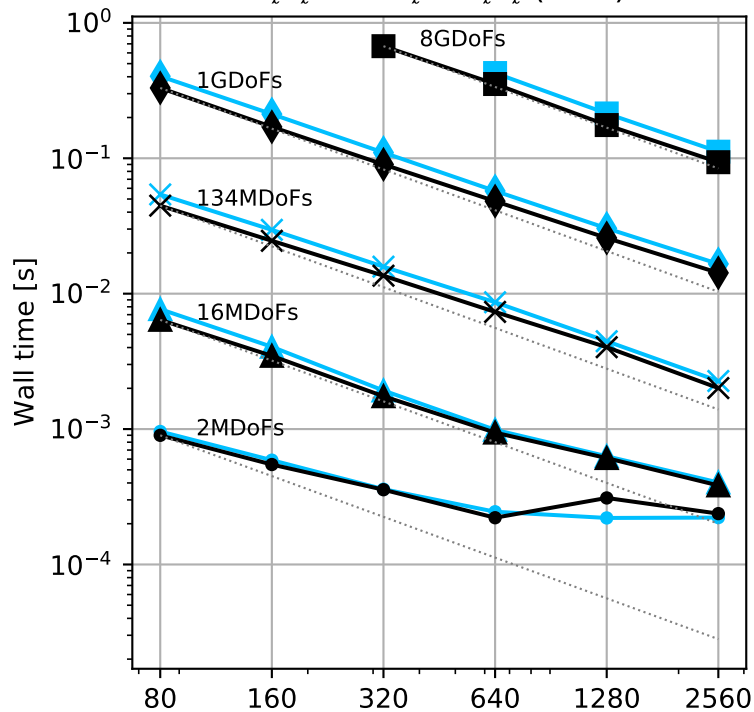
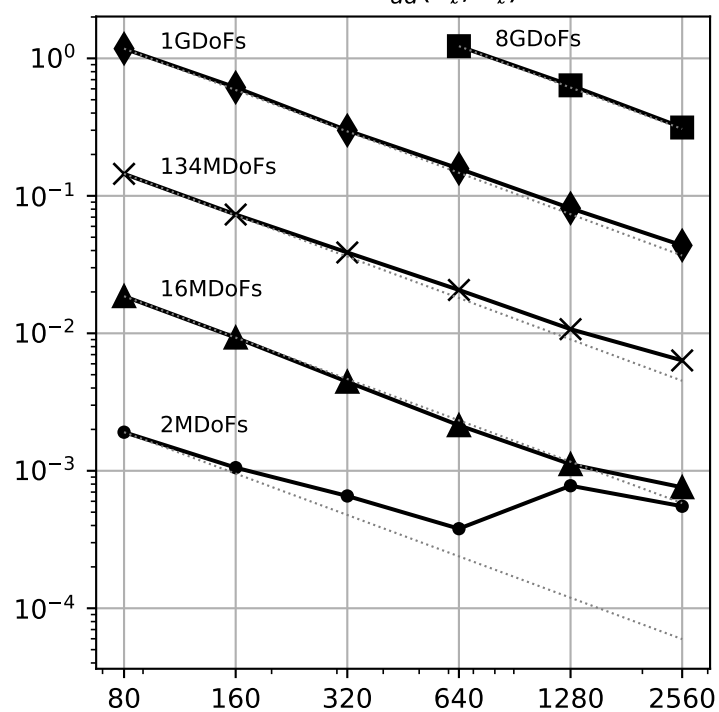
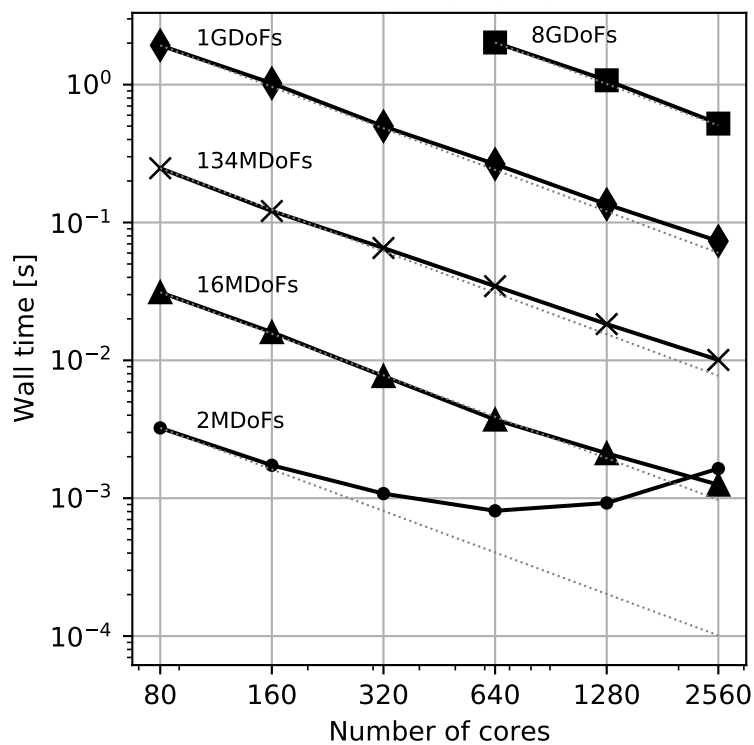


$A_\ell x_\ell$  and  $b_\ell - A_\ell x_\ell$  (blue)ACS:  $S_{ad}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ MCS:  $S_{mu}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ MVS:  $S_{mu}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ 