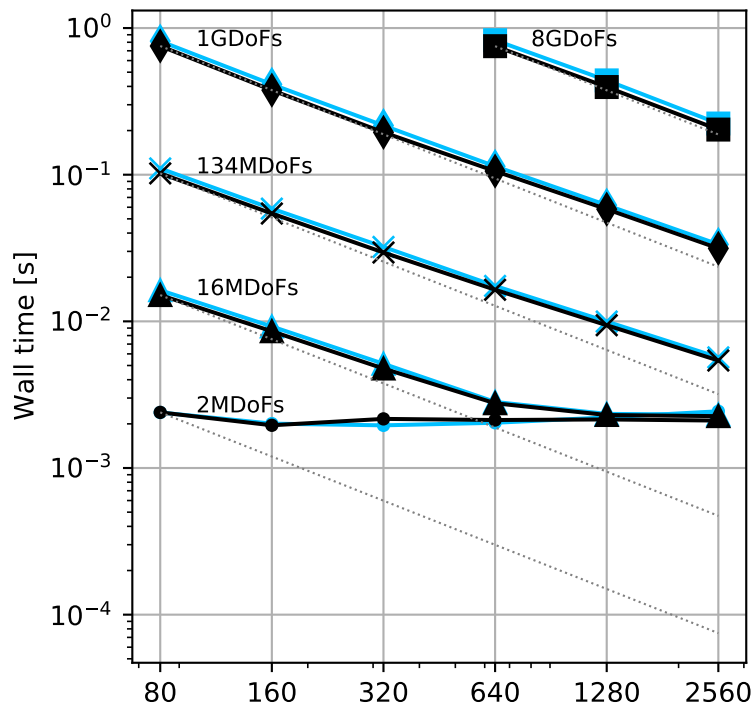
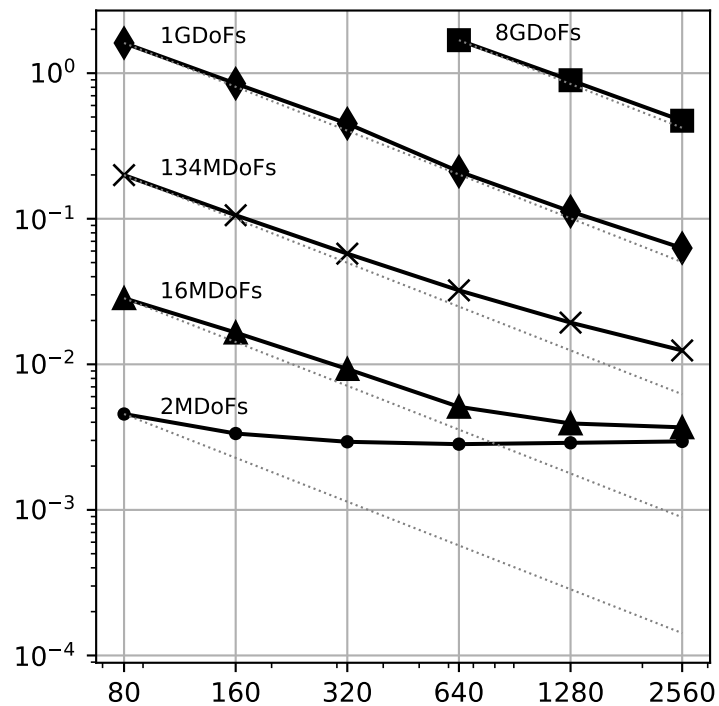
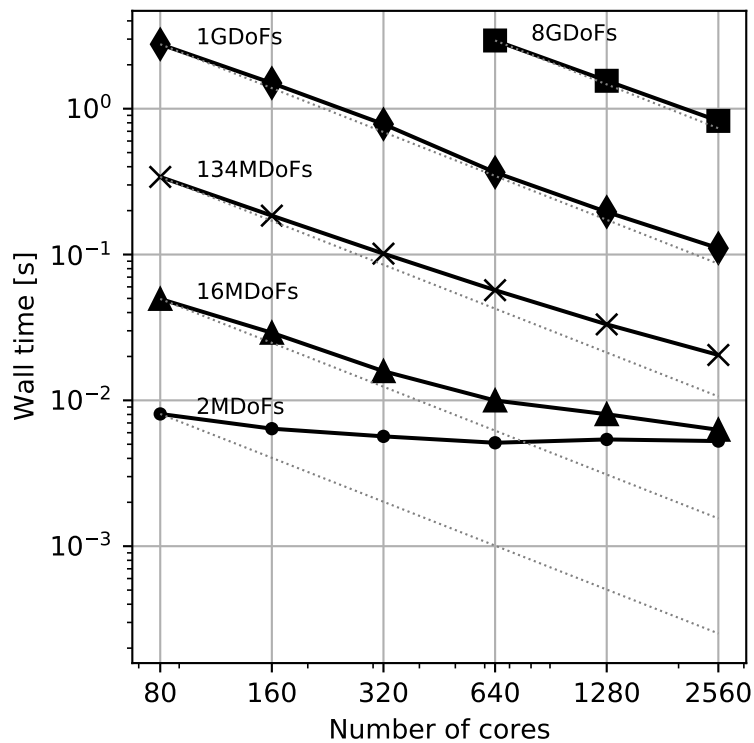


$A_\ell x_\ell$ and $b_\ell - A_\ell x_\ell$ (blue)ACS: $S_{ad}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ MCS: $S_{mu}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ MVS: $S_{mu}(x_\ell, b_\ell)$ 