

TensorFlow

A multidimensional array.



A graph of operations.

History of DL Tools

- Mark 1 Perceptron 1960
- Torch 2002
- CUDA 2007
- Theano 2008
- Caffe 2014
- DistBelief 2011
- TensorFlow 0.1 2015
- PyTorch 0.1 2017
- TensorFlow 1.0 2017
- PyTorch 1.0 2017
- TensorFlow 2.0 2019

TensorFlow in One Slide

- What is it: Deep Learning Library (and more)
 - Facts: Open Source, Python, Google

Community:

- 117,000+ GitHub stars
- TensorFlow.org: Blogs, Documentation, DevSummit, YouTube talks

Ecosystem:

- Keras: high-level API
- TensorFlow.js: in the browser
- TensorFlow Lite: on the phone
- Colaboratory: in the cloud
- TPU: optimized hardware
- TensorBoard: visualization
- TensorFlow Hub: graph modules

• Alternatives: PyTorch, MXNet, CNTK

Extras:

- Swift for TensorFlow
- TensorFlow Serving
- TensorFlow Extended (TFX)
- TensorFlow Probability
- Tensor2Tensor

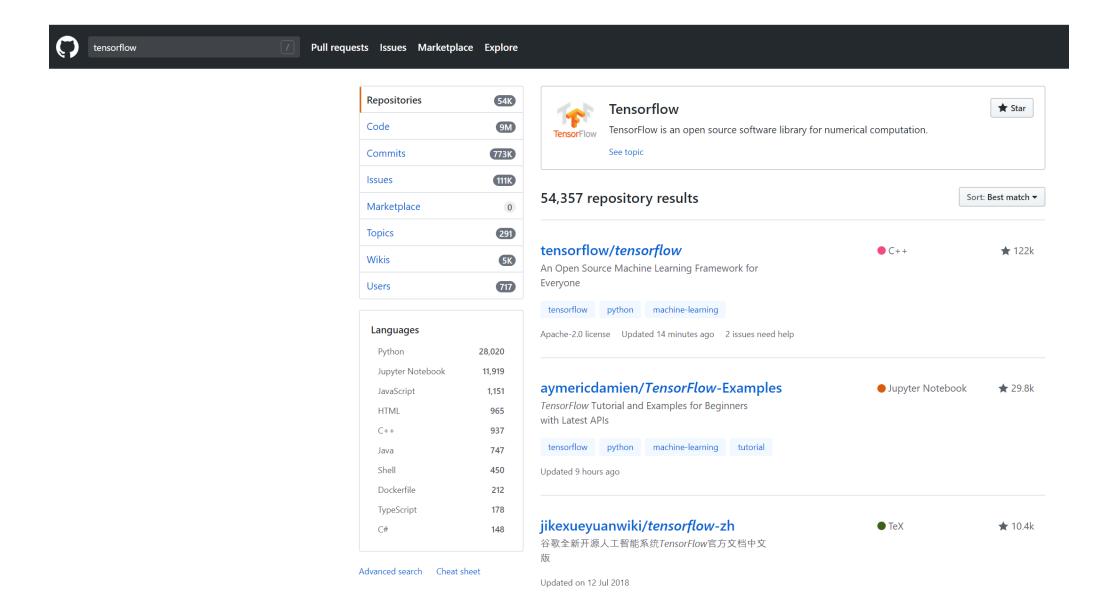
TensorFlow Statistics

41,000,000 Downloads 50,000+

9,900+ 1,800+

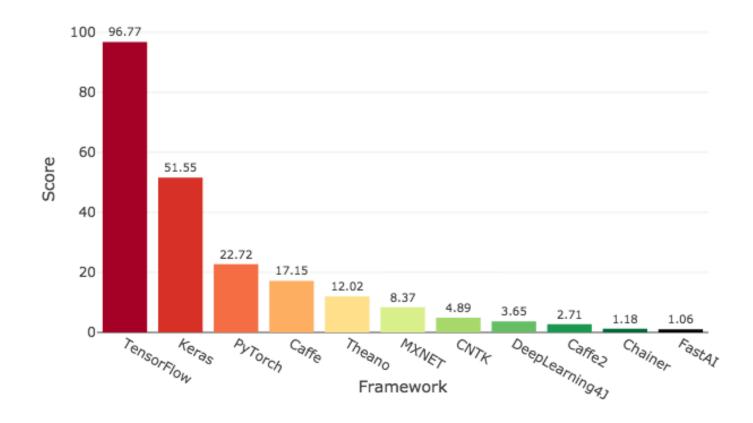
commits pull requests contributors

Search Results on Github

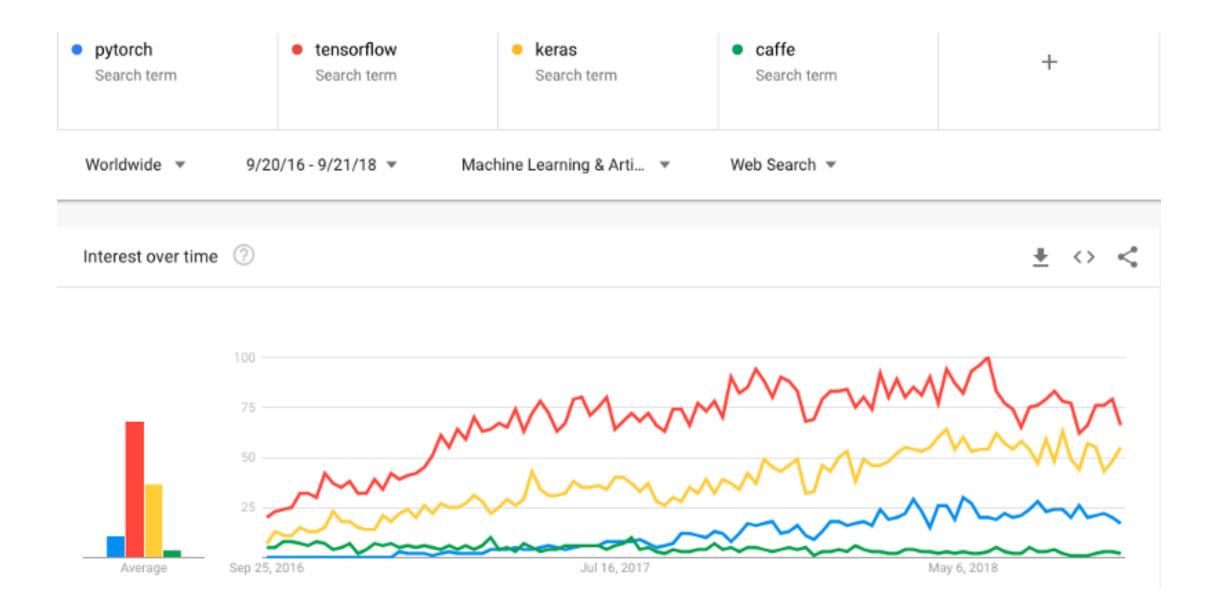


Popularity

Deep Learning Framework Power Scores 2018



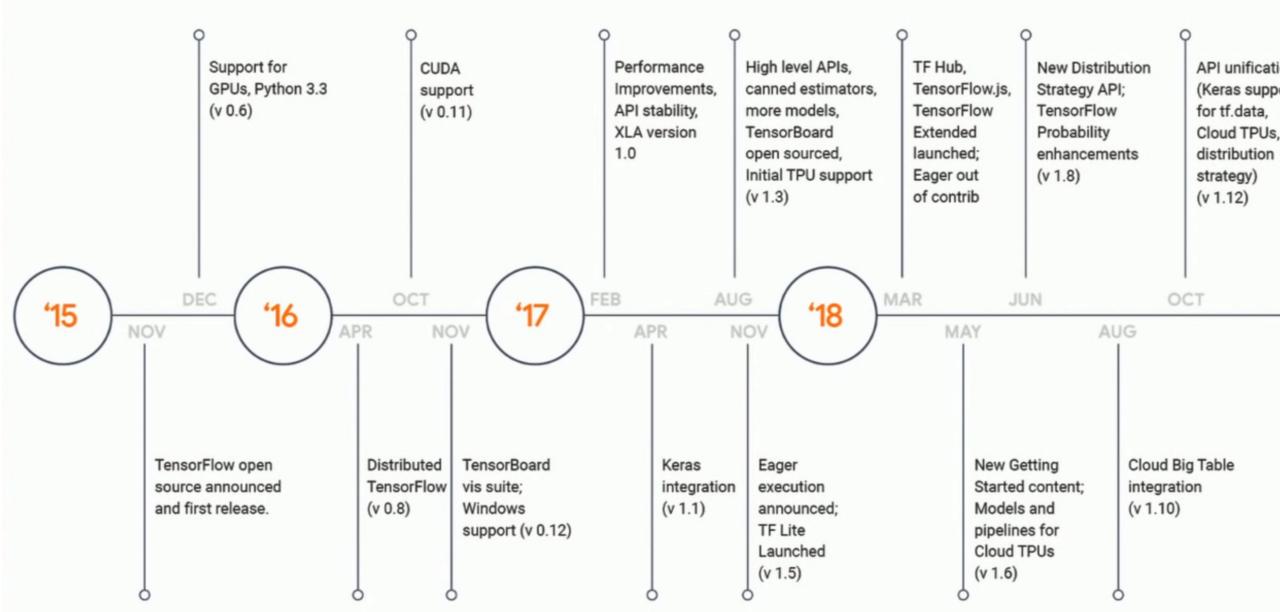
Google Search Statistics



Companies Using Tensorflow

- Google
- OpenAl
- DeepMind
- Snapchat
- Uber
- Airbus
- eBay
- Dropbox
- A bunch of startups



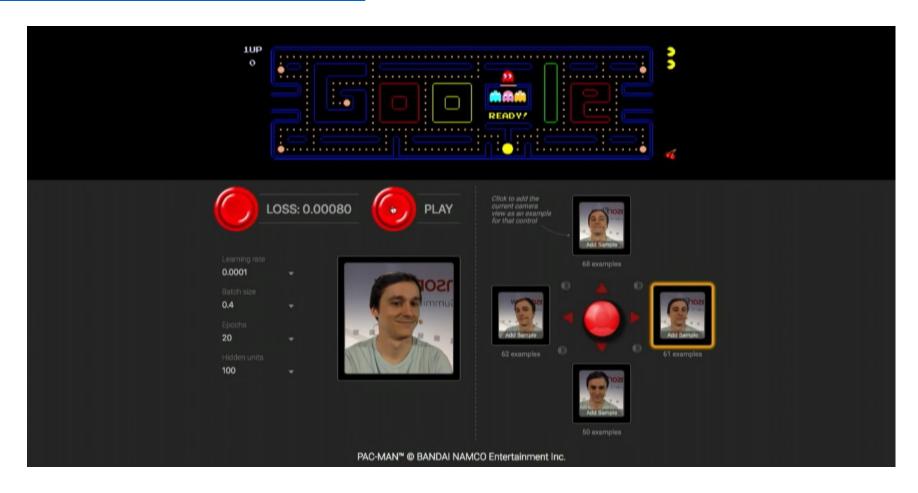


TensorFlow.js

- http://bit.ly/pose-net
- http://bit.ly/body-fix

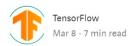
- <u>Magenta</u> (Google)
 - Use machine learning to create compelling art and music. Their projects are really fun! For example, please check out <u>Draw Together with a Neural</u> Network.

• Webcam controller PacMan



TensorFlow Dev Summit 2019

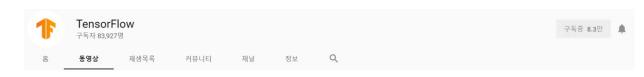
Recap of the 2019 TensorFlow **Dev Summit**



Posted by Fred Alcober and Sandeep Gupta, on behalf of the TensorFlow team

Sunnyvale, CA on March 6 and 7, 2019. The event was attended by approximately 1,000 machine learning enthusiasts and watched over livestream by tens of thousands more.











조회수 854회 • 13시간 전









■ 정렬 기준

TensorFlow held its third and biggest yet annual Developer Summit in



Machine Learning on...





Parallelism for...

조회수 403회 • 13시간 전



Climate Analytics (TF Dev...





TF Lattice: Control Your ML with Monotonicity (TF Dev...

조회수 162회 • 14시간 전



조회수 1.2천회 • 14시간 전



TensorFlow.il: A Julian Front End to the TensorFlow Worl... 조회수 174회 • 14시간 전 조회수 281회 • 14시간 전



Powered by TensorFlow: utilizing deep learning to...

(TF Dev Summit '19)

ML (TF Dev Summit '19) 조회수 1.1천회 · 14시간 전

Accessible through Play (TF...

조회수 1.8천회 • 19시간 전















조회수 1.2천회 • 21시간 전

TensorFlow Extended (TFX) Pre-training Workflow (TF... 조회수 768회 • 1일 전

TensorFlow Extended (TFX) Post-training Workflow (TF...

TensorFlow Probability: Learning with confidence (T... 조회수 2.5천회 • 1일 전

Reinforcement Learning in TensorFlow with TF-Agents... 조회수 2천회 • 1일 전

TensorFlow Hub: Reusable Machine Learning (TF Dev... 조회수 651회 • 1일 전











조회수 2.5만회 • 1일 전



TensorFlow.js 1.0 (TF Dev

조회수 1.7천회 • 1일 전

In Codice Ratio: Machine Transcription in the Vatican...

조회수 723회 • 1일 전

TensorFlow Open Source Community And...

조회수 452회 • 1일 전

TensorFlow Dev Summit 2019 Livestream

조회수 2.8만회 • 1일 전

Introducing TensorFlow 2.0 and its high-level APIs (TF...

Swift for TensorFlow: The Next-Generation Machine.. 조회수 4.8천회 • 1일 전













TensorFlow Datasets (TF Dev

tf.function and Autograph (TF TensorFlow Lite (TF Dev

TensorFlow Dev Summit



TensorFlow 2.0

- 2018년 8월 15일 로드맵 공개 / 2019년 1월 프리뷰 공개
 - 개발 / 사용 양측에서의 사용성 개선
 - 일관성 강화
 - 미래의 최적화를 위한 룸 확보
- API 대대적 정리
 - 다양한 코드를 받아들이며 동일한 기능을 하는 여러 API가 존재함
 - 하나씩만 남기고 모두 제거
- 개발 편의성 개선
 - 디버그 편의성 개선
- Name space의 일관성 유지
 - 전역 변수 형태의 참조 모두 제거
- 대규모 훈련의 편의성 개선
 - Distributed TensorFlow로 별도 관리되던 부분 통합

TensorFlow 2.0

- API cleanup
- tf.keras
- Eager execution
- Functions, not sessions

```
# TensorFlow 1.X
outputs = session.run(f(placeholder), feed_dict={placeholder: input})
# TensorFlow 2.0
outputs = f(input)
```

API Cleanup

- tf.contrib → TF Addons (https://github.com/tensorflow/addons)
- tf.app, tf.flags, tf.logging is removed
- No more Globals: tf.global_variables_initializer(), tf.variable_scope(), etc
- Duplicated API cleanup
- Parameter name and order compatible with numpy (e.g dim \rightarrow axis)
- Support legacy API at tf.compat.v1

TensorFlow 1.x

```
>>> import tensorflow as tf
>>>
>>> t = tf.nn.sigmoid([0.])
>>>
>>> print(t)

Tensor("Sigmoid_1:0", shape=(1,), dtype=float32)
```

TensorFlow 2.x

```
>>> import tensorflow as tf
>>>
>>> t = tf.nn.sigmoid([0.])
>>>
>>> print(t)

tf.Tensor([0.5], shape=(1,), dtype=float32)
>>>
>>> print(t.numpy())
```

TensorFlow 1.x

```
import tensorflow as tf
## 그래프를 정의합니다
g = tf.Graph()
with g.as default():
   x = tf.placeholder(dtype=tf.float32,
   w = tf.Variable(2.0, name='weight')
   b = tf.Variable(0.7, name='bias')
   z = w * x + b
   init = tf.global variables initializer()
## 세션을 만들고 그래프 g를 전달합니다
with tf.Session(graph=g) as sess:
   ## w와 b를 초기화합니다
   sess.run(init)
   ## z를 평가합니다
   for t in [1.0, 0.6, -1.8]:
       print('x=%4.1f --> z=%4.1f'%(
             t, sess.run(z, feed_dict={x:t})))
```

TensorFlow 2.x