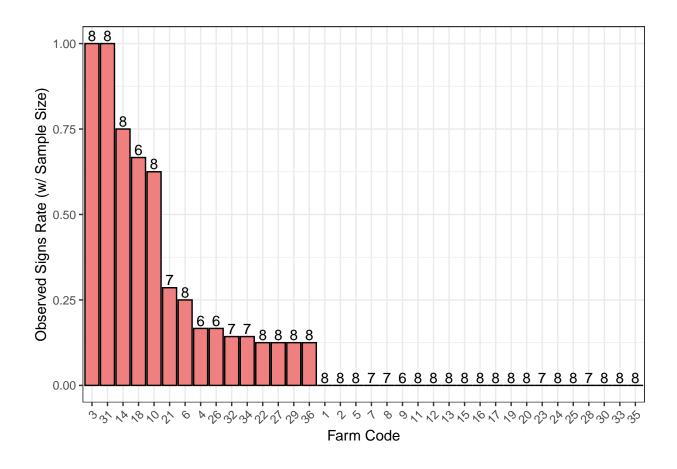
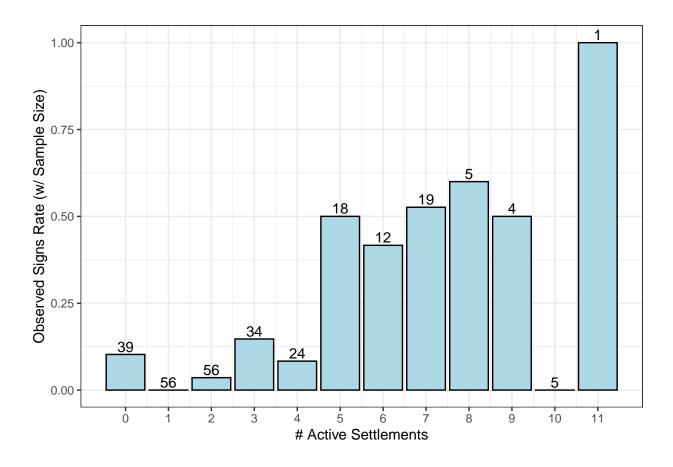
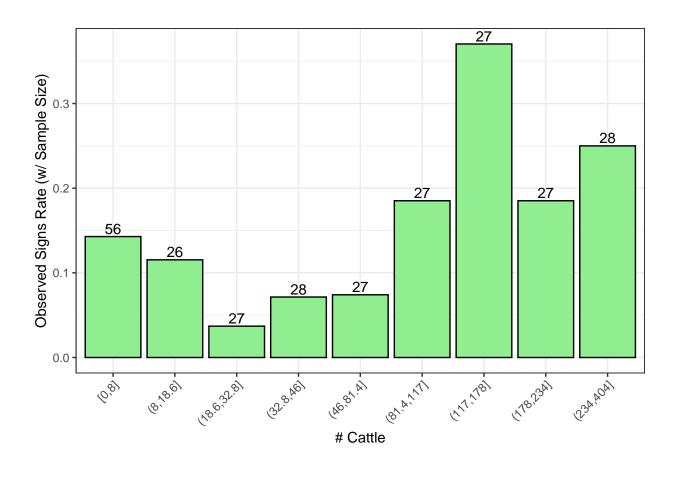
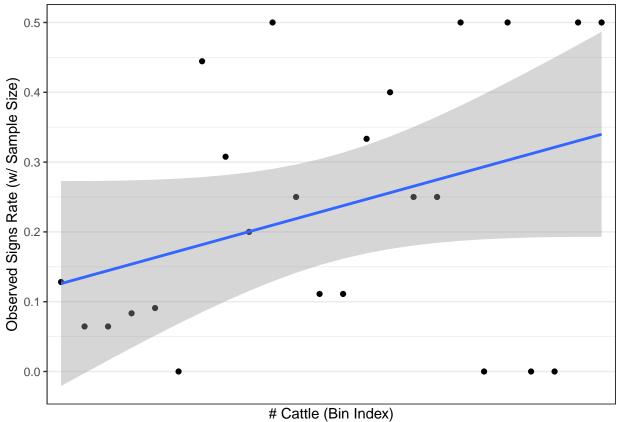
Lab 9

Emily Gentles Weiyi Liu Jack McCarthy Qinzhe Wang 10/28/2021









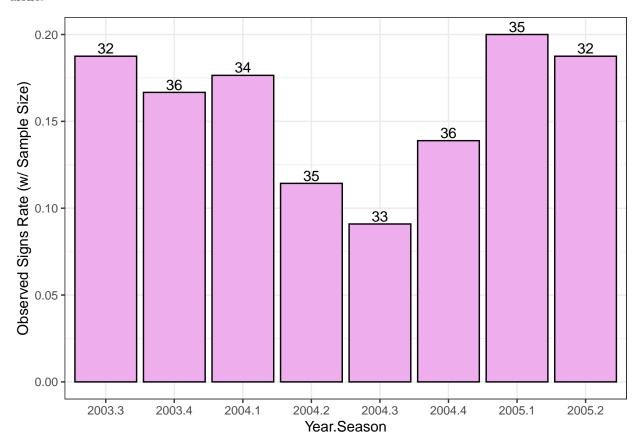
Cattle (Bill Illuex)

Indicator	Accuracy
accessible_cattle_house_present	0.3590
accessible_feed_present	0.2491
grass_silage	0.6154
cereal_silage	0.6740
hay_straw	0.3516
cereal_grains	0.5348
concentrates	0.5568
proteinblocks	0.8022
sugarbeet	0.7656
vegetables	0.7802
molasses	0.6703

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
              0
## Prediction
                  1
##
            0 219
                  43
            1 11
##
                    0
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8022
##
                    95% CI : (0.7499, 0.8478)
##
##
       No Information Rate : 0.8425
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.969
##
##
```

```
##
                     Kappa: -0.0686
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 2.459e-05
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9522
##
               Specificity: 0.0000
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8359
            Neg Pred Value: 0.0000
##
##
                Prevalence: 0.8425
            Detection Rate: 0.8022
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.9597
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.4761
##
##
          'Positive' Class: 0
##
```

The accuracy is good for some indicators because most observations are 0 for the response. The confusion matrix shows that the indicators do not have as much predictive power as it may seem from the accuracy alone.



```
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
## Approximation) [glmerMod]
## Family: binomial ( logit )
## Formula:
## signs_in_yard ~ no_active_setts_in_fields + no_cattle_in_buildings_yard +
## hay_straw + (1 | farm_code_numeric)
```

```
Data: data
##
##
##
                      logLik deviance df.resid
       AIC
                BIC
##
      158.7
              176.8
                       -74.4
                                148.7
                                           268
## Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                               30
## -1.7087 -0.2284 -0.1155 -0.0762 5.5448
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
                     Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev.
## farm_code_numeric (Intercept) 4.855
                                          2.203
## Number of obs: 273, groups: farm_code_numeric, 36
##
## Fixed effects:
##
                               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                              -4.696519
                                          0.979670 -4.794 1.64e-06 ***
                                                     3.276 0.00105 **
## no_active_setts_in_fields
                               0.482298
                                          0.147213
## no_cattle_in_buildings_yard 0.005102
                                          0.003151
                                                   1.619 0.10539
                                          0.592549 -1.347 0.17808
## hay_straw
                              -0.797986
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
              (Intr) n_ctv___ n_ctt___
## n_ctv_stt__ -0.578
## n_cttl_n_b_ -0.313 0.007
## hay_straw -0.306 -0.071
                              -0.136
```

\$farm_code_numeric

farm_code_numeric

