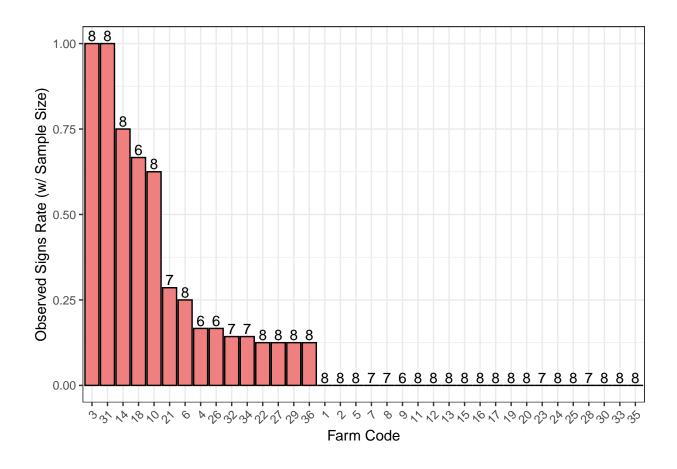
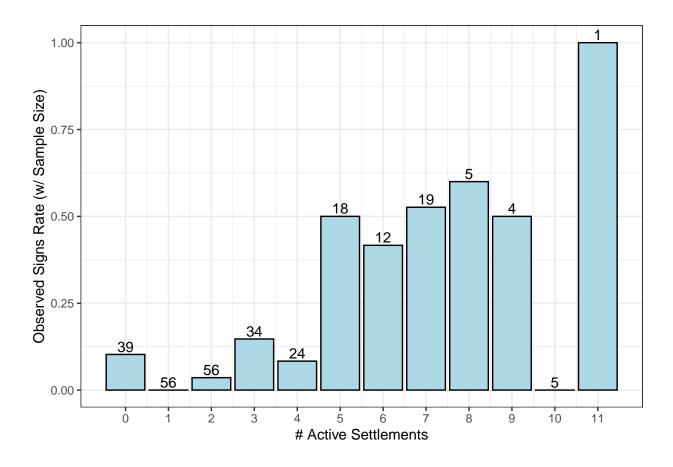
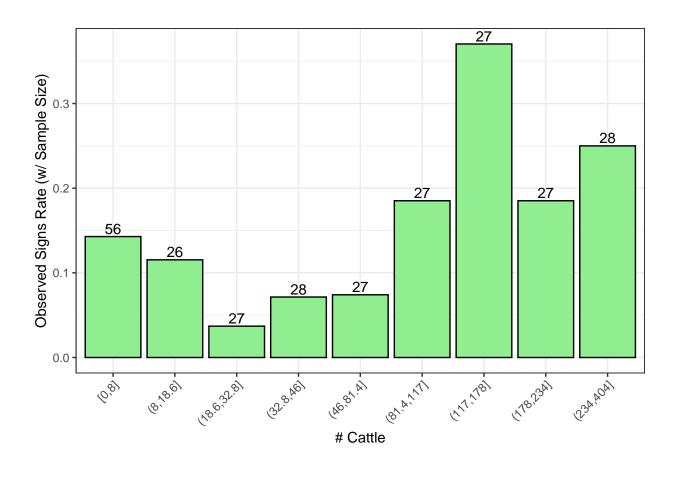
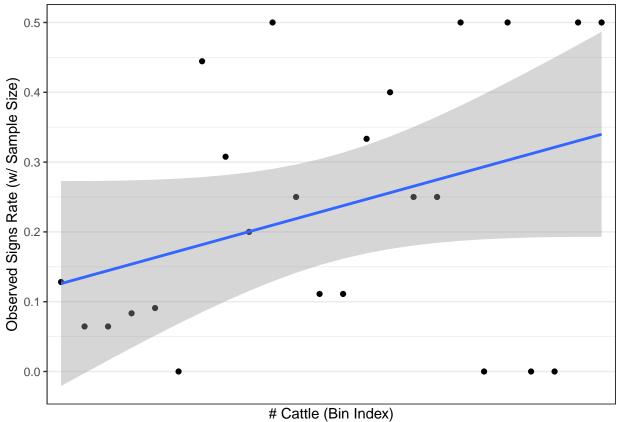
Lab 9

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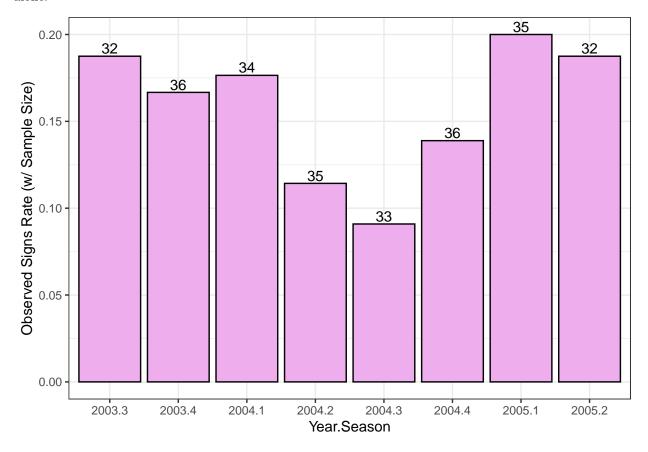
Cattle (Bill Illuex)

Indicator	Accuracy
accessible_cattle_house_present	0.3590
accessible_feed_present	0.2491
grass_silage	0.6154
cereal_silage	0.6740
hay_straw	0.3516
cereal_grains	0.5348
concentrates	0.5568
proteinblocks	0.8022
sugarbeet	0.7656
vegetables	0.7802
molasses	0.6703

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
              0
## Prediction
                  1
##
            0 219
                  43
            1 11
##
                    0
##
                  Accuracy : 0.8022
##
                    95% CI : (0.7499, 0.8478)
##
##
       No Information Rate : 0.8425
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.969
##
##
```

```
Kappa : -0.0686
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 2.459e-05
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.9522
##
               Specificity: 0.0000
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.8359
            Neg Pred Value: 0.0000
##
##
                Prevalence: 0.8425
            Detection Rate: 0.8022
##
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.9597
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.4761
##
##
          'Positive' Class: 0
##
```

The accuracy is good for some indicators because most observations are 0 for the response. The confusion matrix shows that the indicators do not have as much predictive power as it may seem from the accuracy alone.



```
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
## Approximation) [glmerMod]
## Family: binomial ( logit )
## Formula:
## signs_in_yard ~ no_active_setts_in_fields + no_cattle_in_buildings_yard +
## year + (1 | farm_code_numeric)
```

```
Data: model_data
## Control: glmerControl(optimizer = "bobyqa")
##
##
                      logLik deviance df.resid
       AIC
                BIC
##
     158.6
              180.2
                       -73.3
                                146.6
##
## Scaled residuals:
      Min
##
               1Q Median
                               ЗQ
## -1.9952 -0.1948 -0.1043 -0.0618 5.8024
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev.
                     Name
## farm_code_numeric (Intercept) 6.514
                                          2.552
## Number of obs: 273, groups: farm_code_numeric, 36
##
## Fixed effects:
##
                               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                         1.102378 -4.629 3.68e-06 ***
                              -5.102489
## no_active_setts_in_fields
                               0.510660
                                         0.161161
                                                   3.169 0.00153 **
## no_cattle_in_buildings_yard 0.004465
                                         0.003318
                                                    1.346 0.17844
## year2004
                              -0.875619
                                          0.636503 -1.376 0.16892
## year2005
                               0.243728
                                          0.686189 0.355 0.72245
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
              (Intr) n_ctv___ n_ctt___ yr2004
## n_ctv_stt__ -0.598
## n_cttl_n_b_ -0.285 -0.035
## year2004
            -0.215 -0.055
                              -0.076
              -0.369 0.133
## year2005
                              -0.103
                                        0.549
```

farm_code_numeric

