# Summarizing and Graphing Data

Math 122

#### Hours Slept

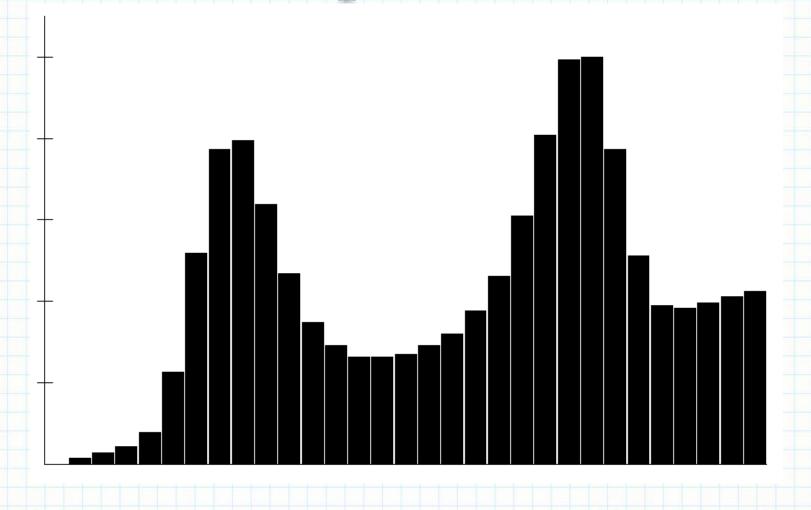
- Raw Data
- Frequency Table
- Cumulative Frequency Table
- Relative Frequency Table
- Dot Plot
- Enter Data in Calculator
- Histogram

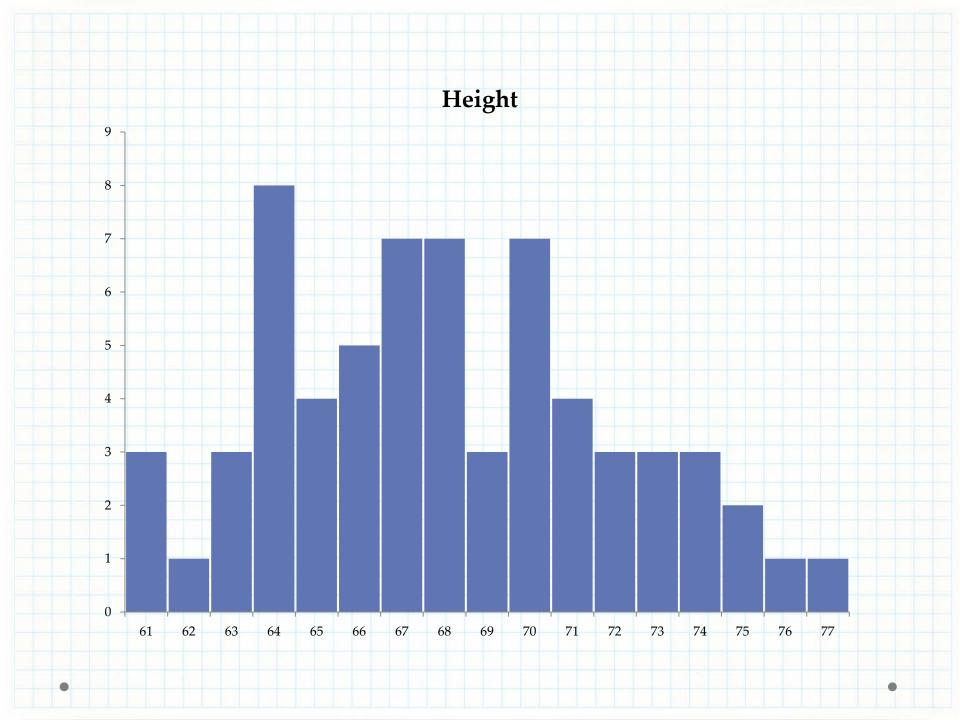
## Things To Look For in Data

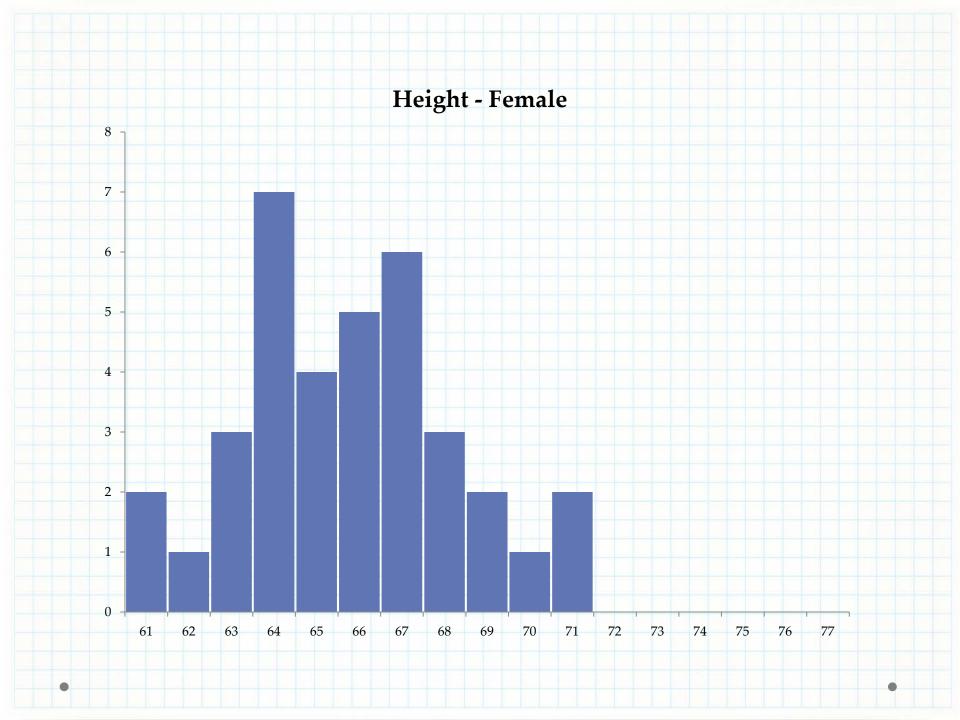
- Shape of data
- Center
- Variation

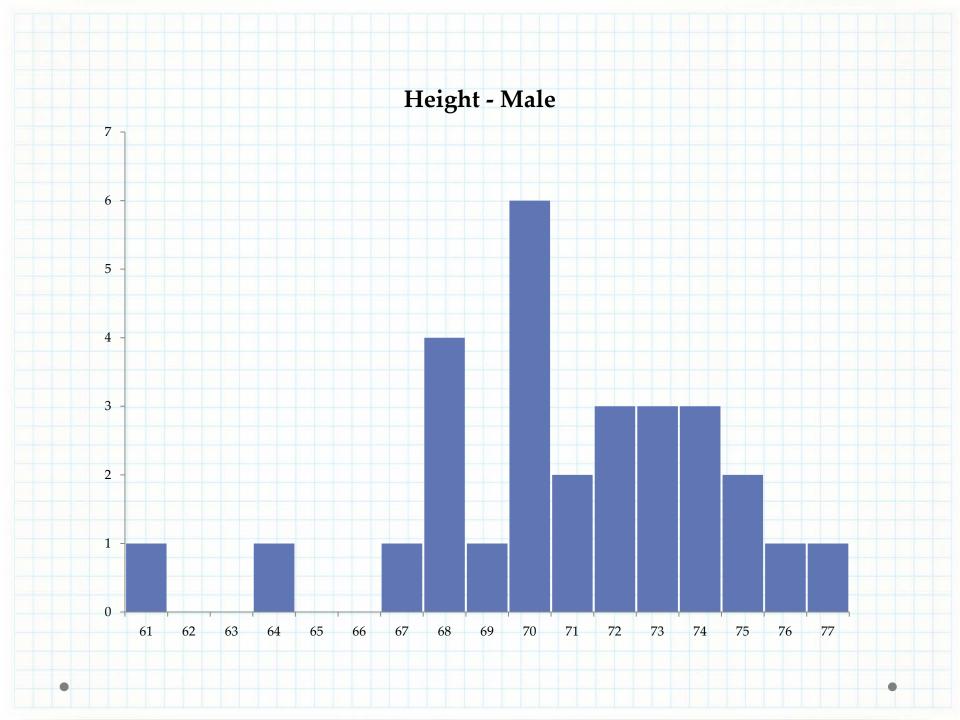
## Things to Look For In Histograms

#### Multiple Peaks

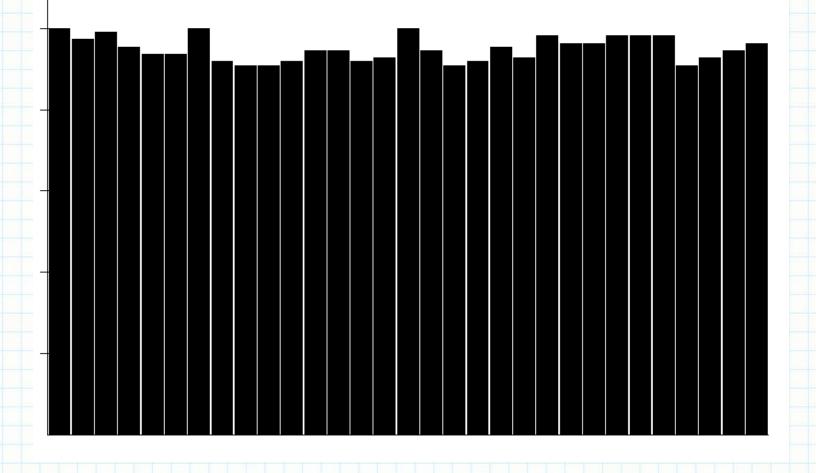




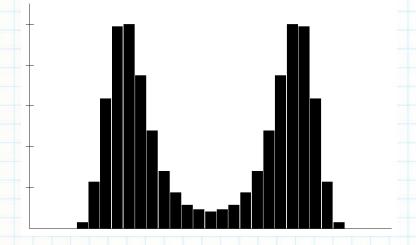


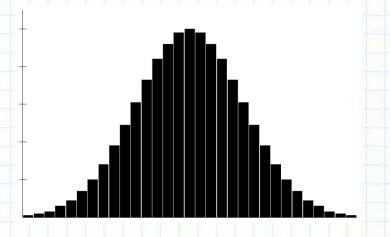


#### Approximately Uniform

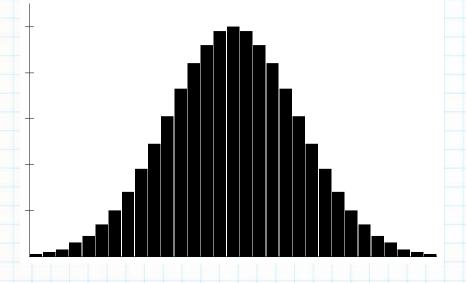


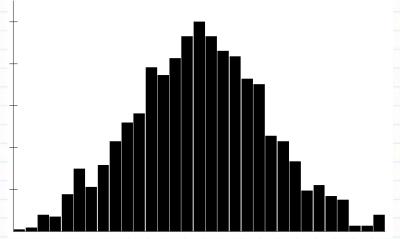
#### Symmetry





#### Bell Shaped -- Normal

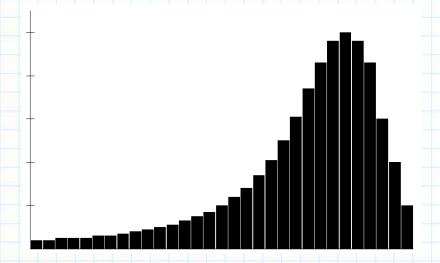


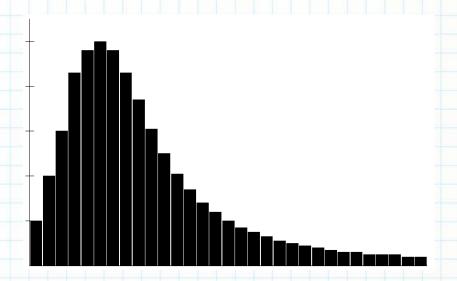


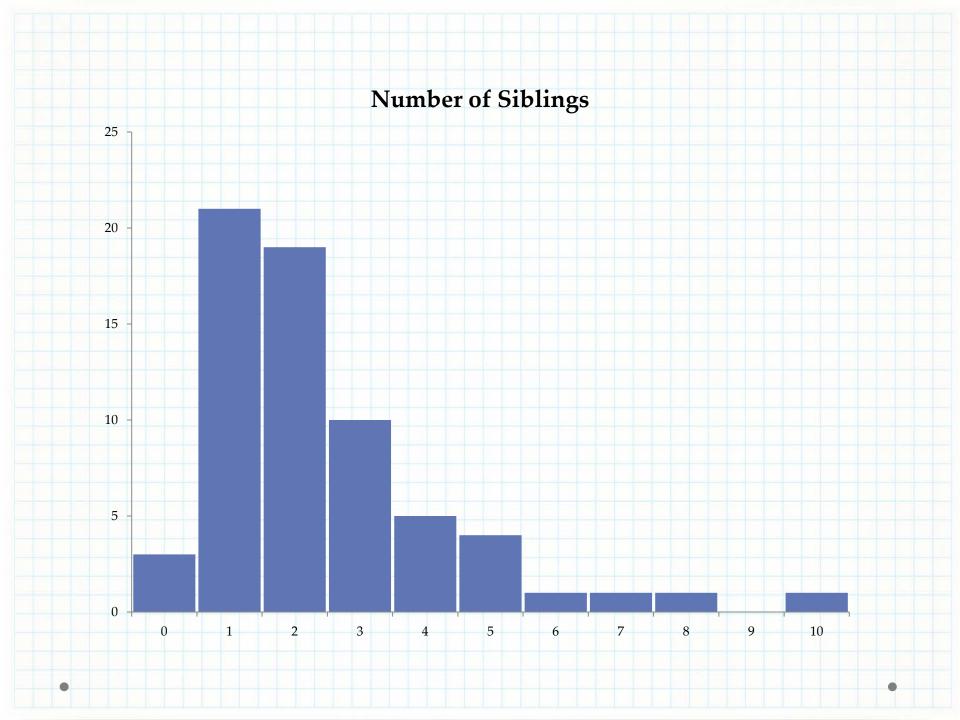
#### Skewness

Skew Left

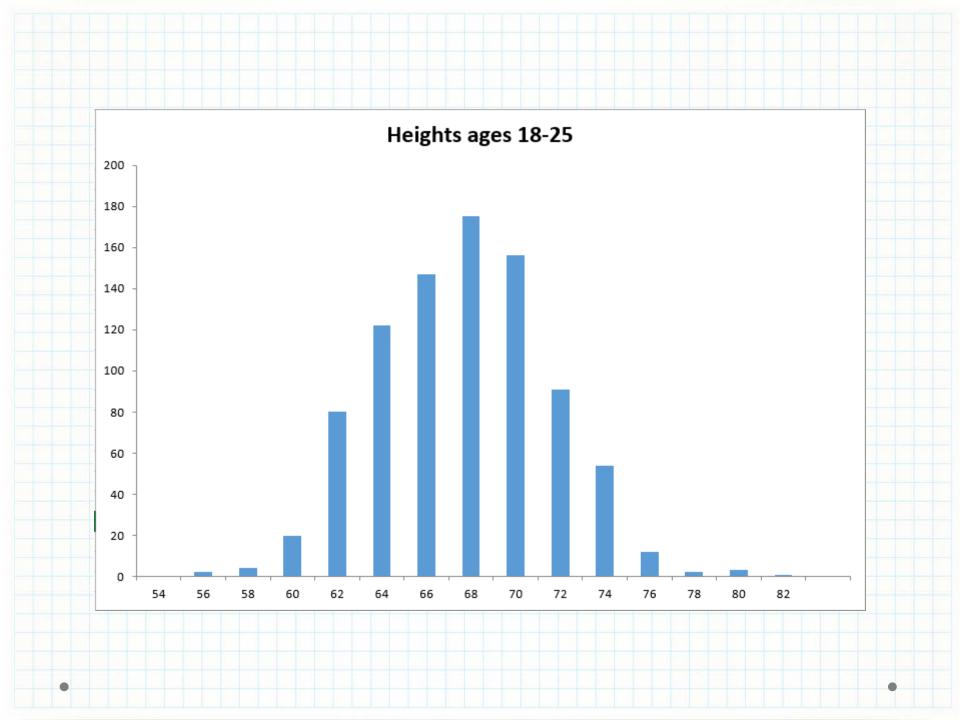
Skew Right

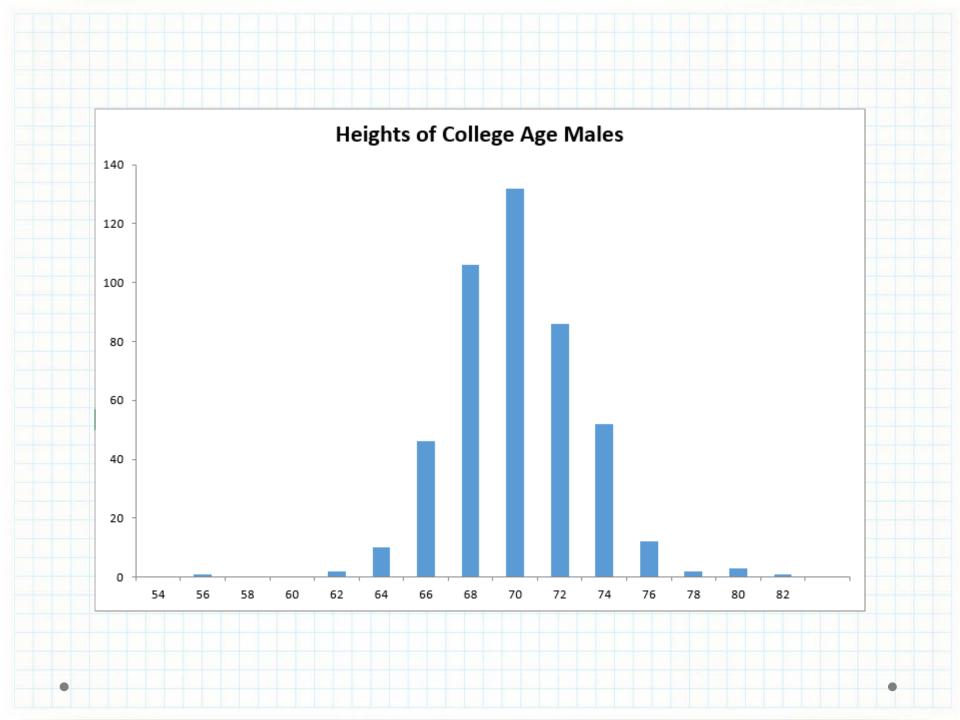


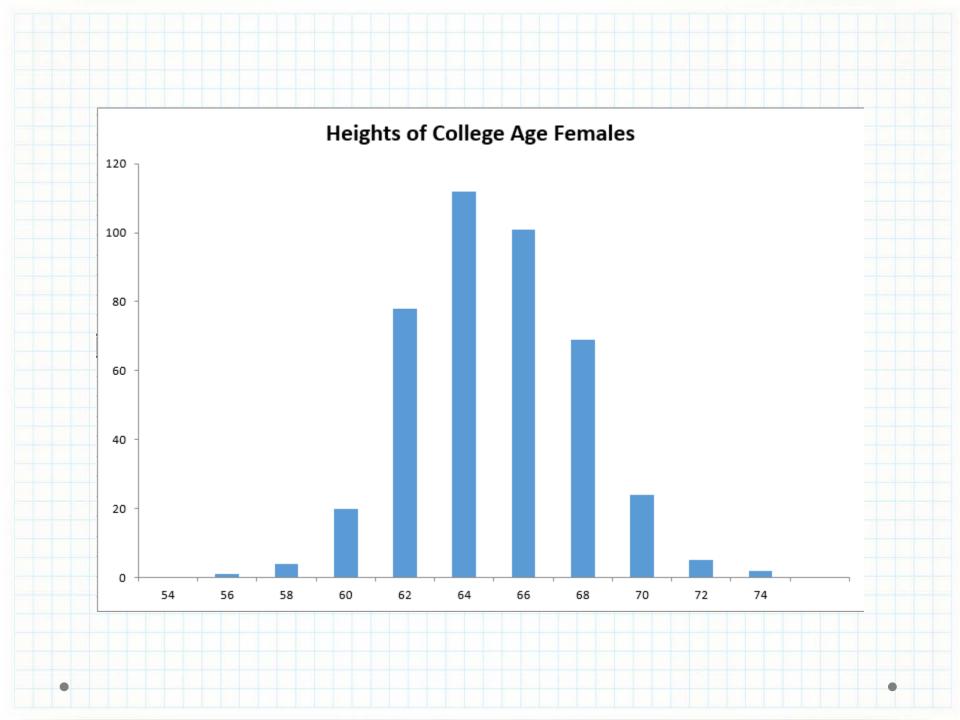


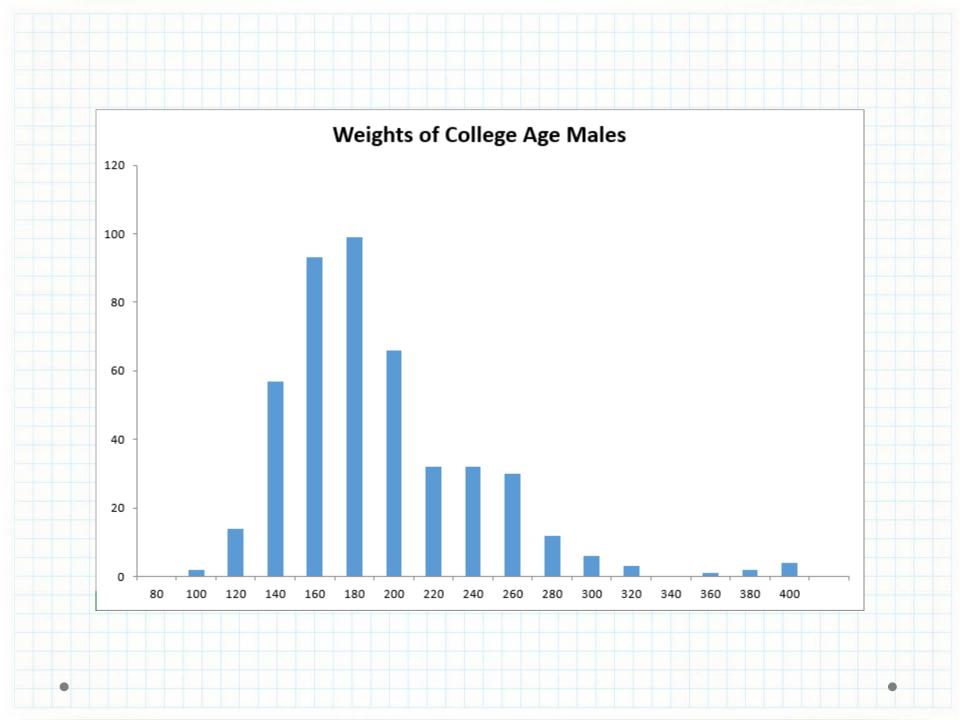


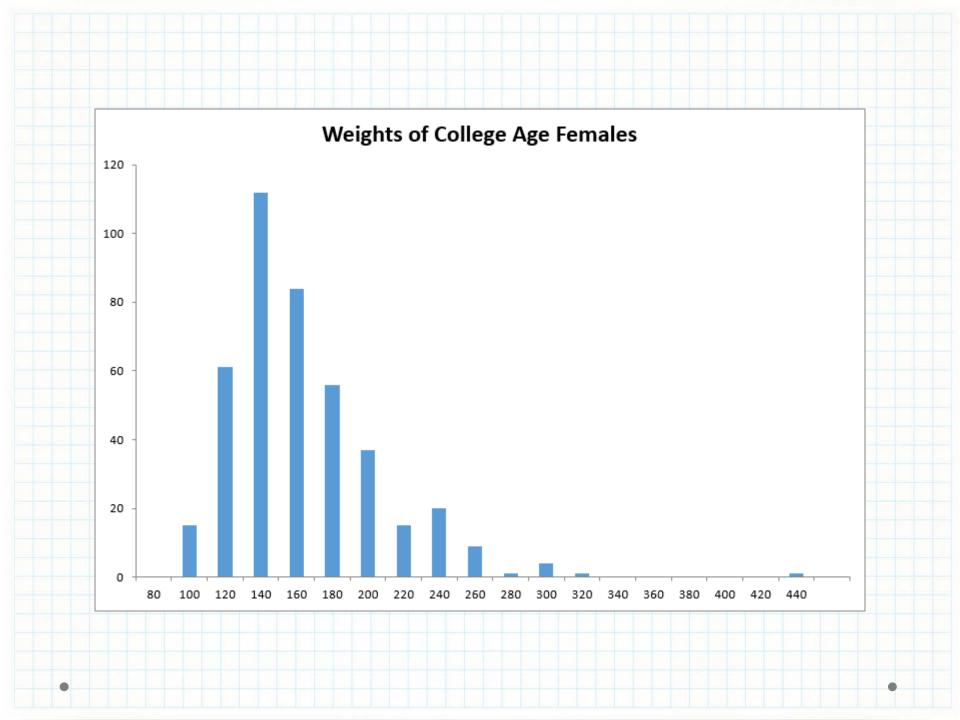
## More Charts from NHANES Data









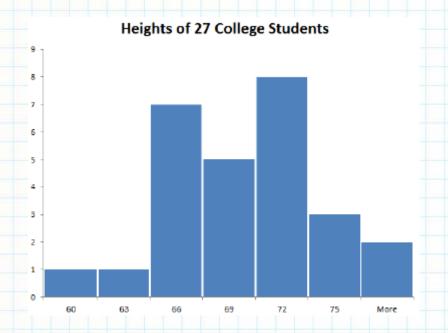


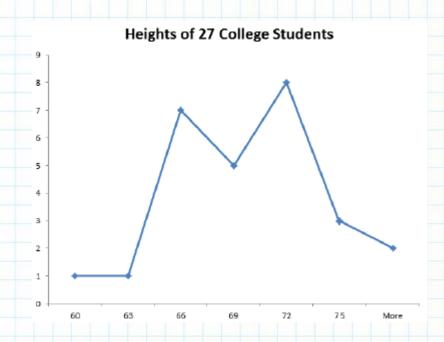
#### Other Statistical Graphs

#### Frequency Polygon

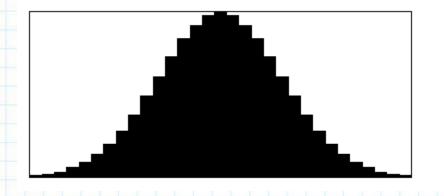
Histogram

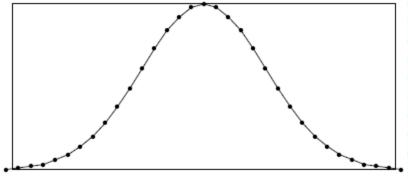
Polygon



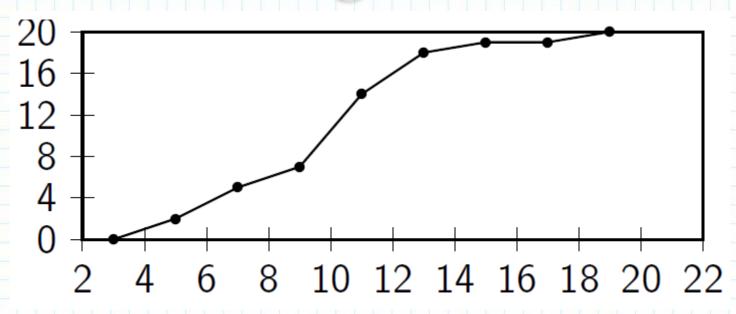


#### Frequency Polygon



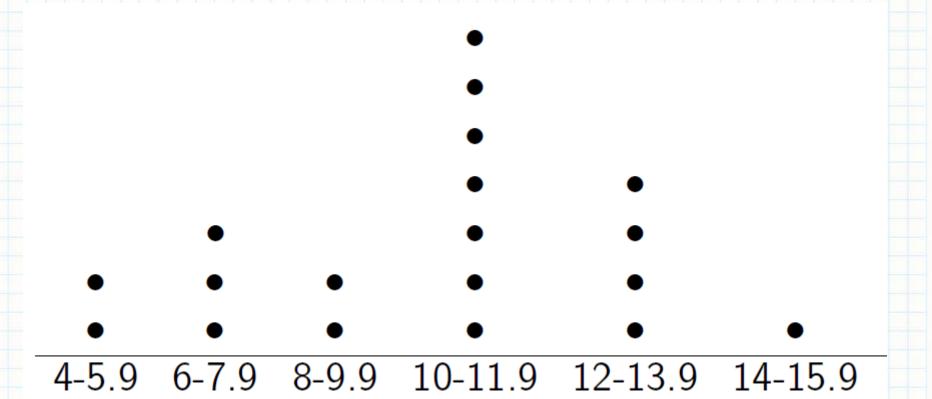


#### Ogive



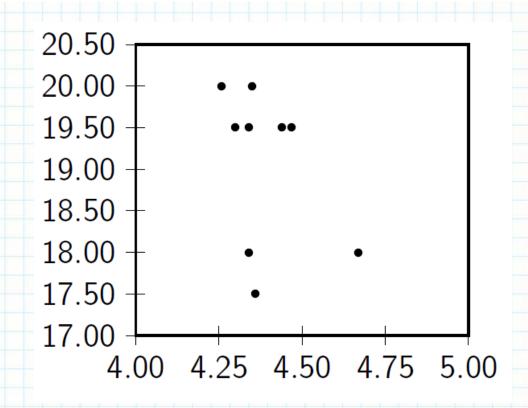
Frequency Polygon of a Cumulative Frequency Table

#### Dot Plot

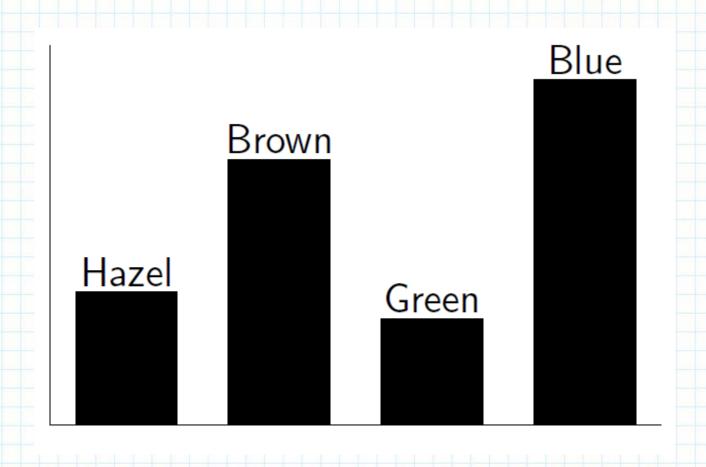


#### Scatter Plot

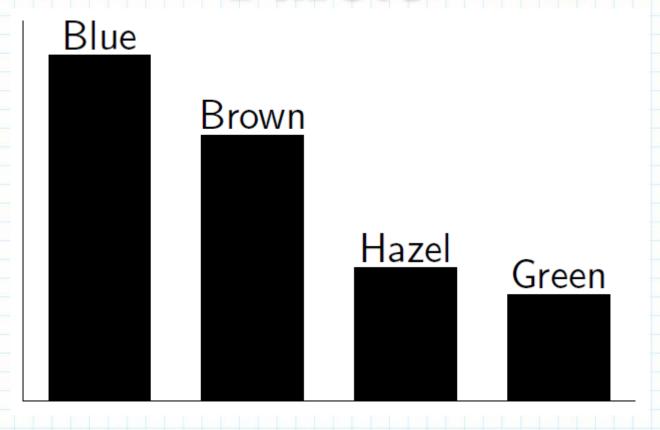
30m | 4.35 | 4.75 | 4.47 | 4.34 | 4.89 | 4.36 | 4.30 | 4.44 | 4.67 | 4.26 | 4.34 | Vertical | 20.0 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 19.5



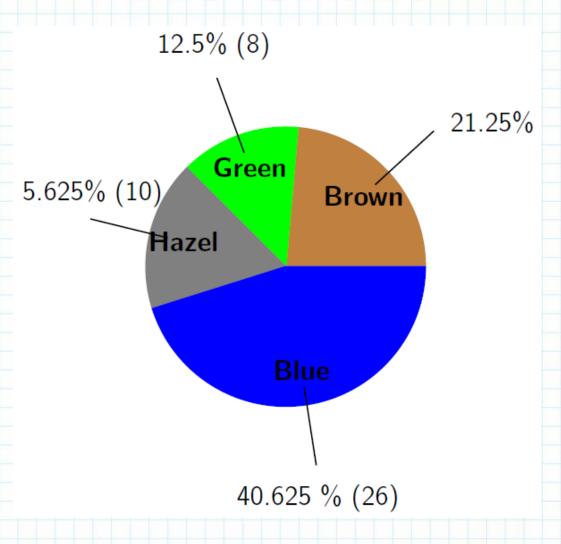
#### Categorical Data

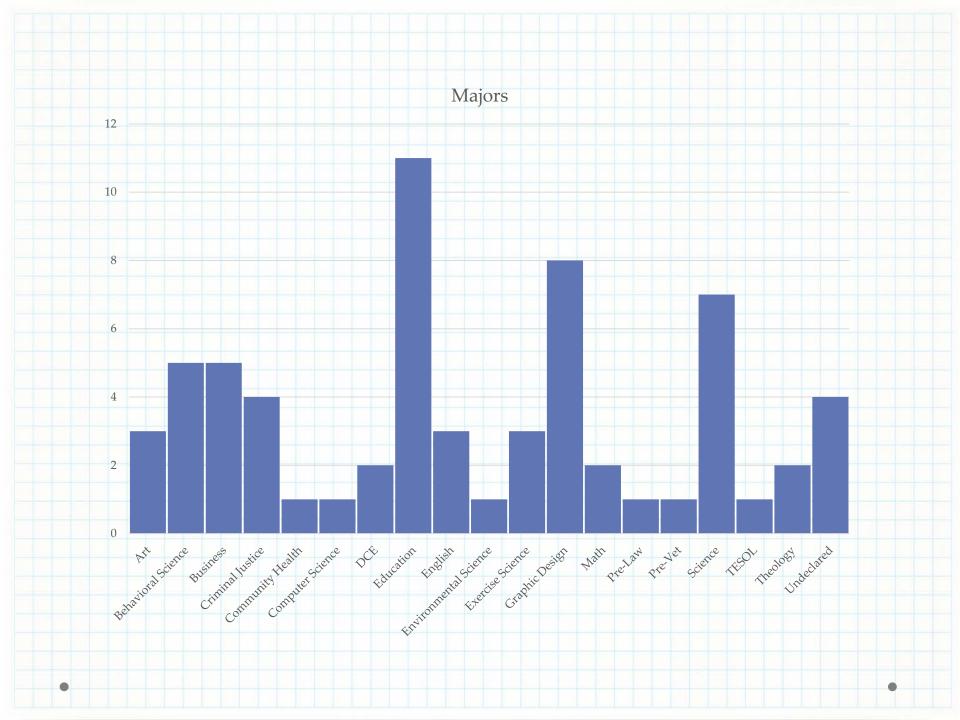


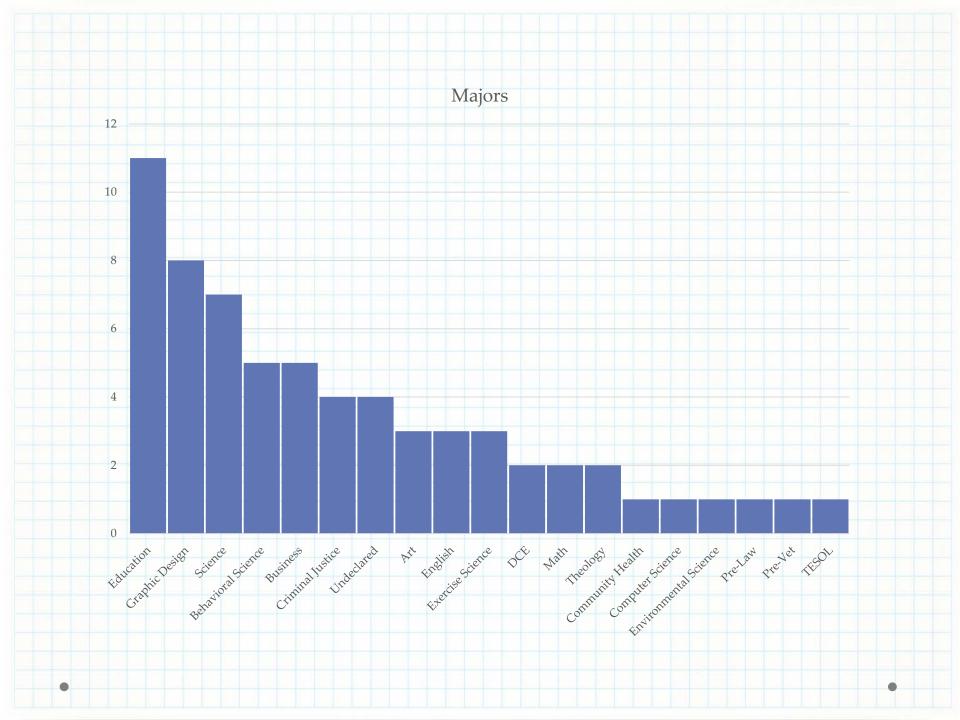
#### Pareto



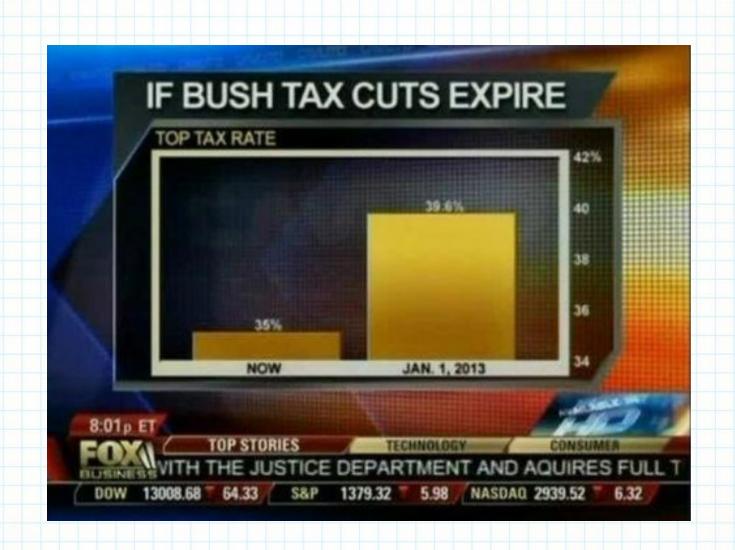
#### Pie Chart

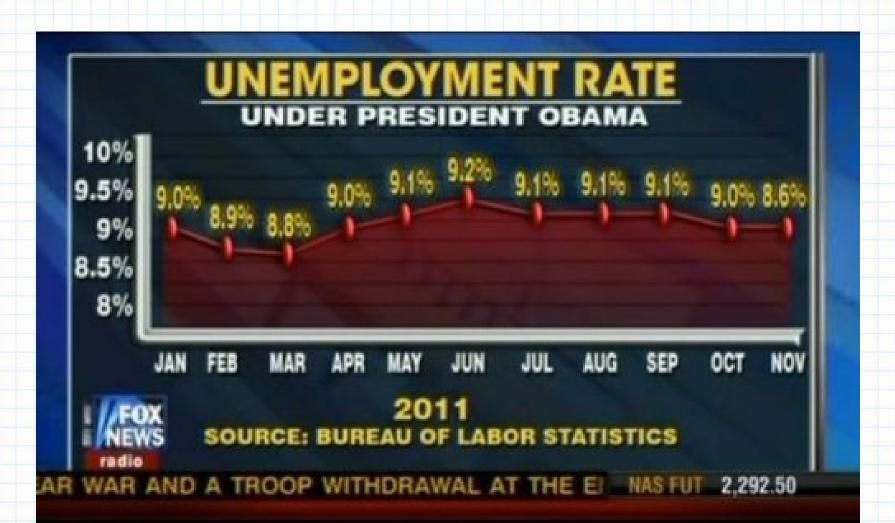


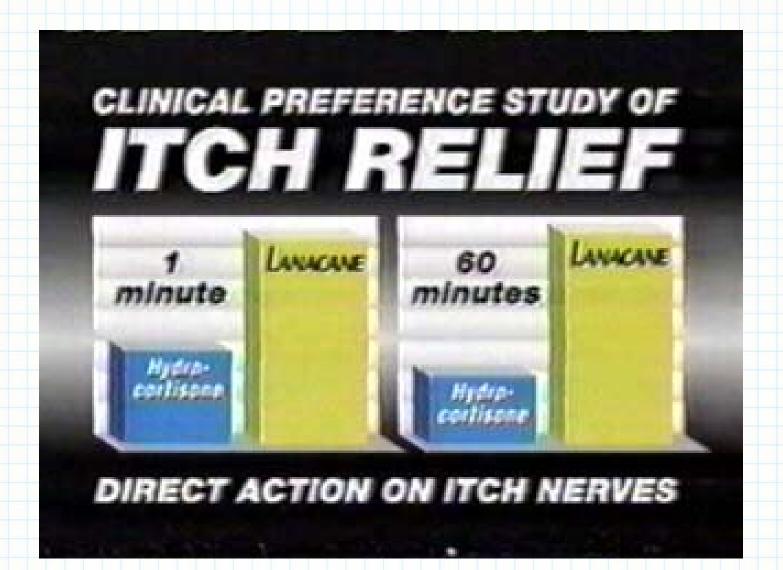


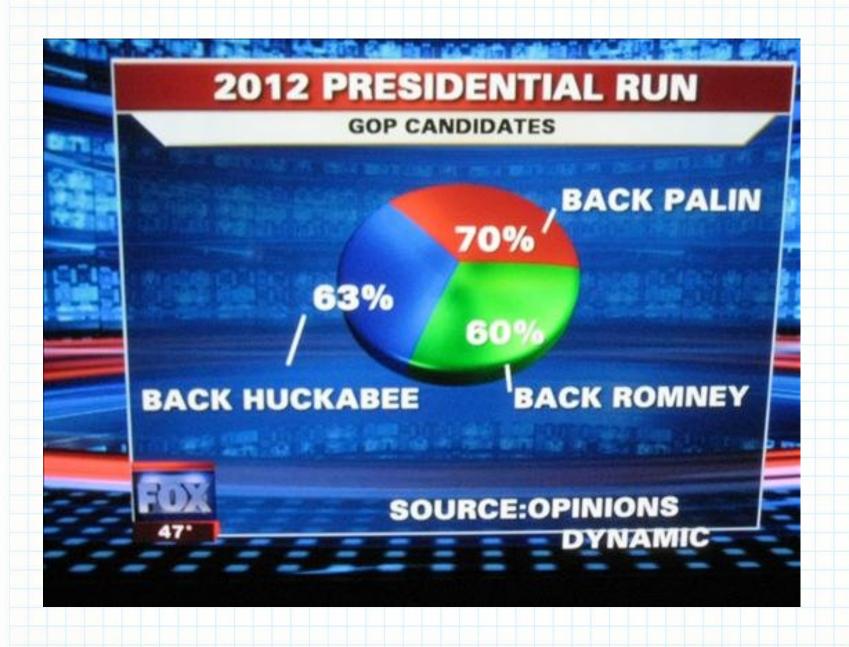


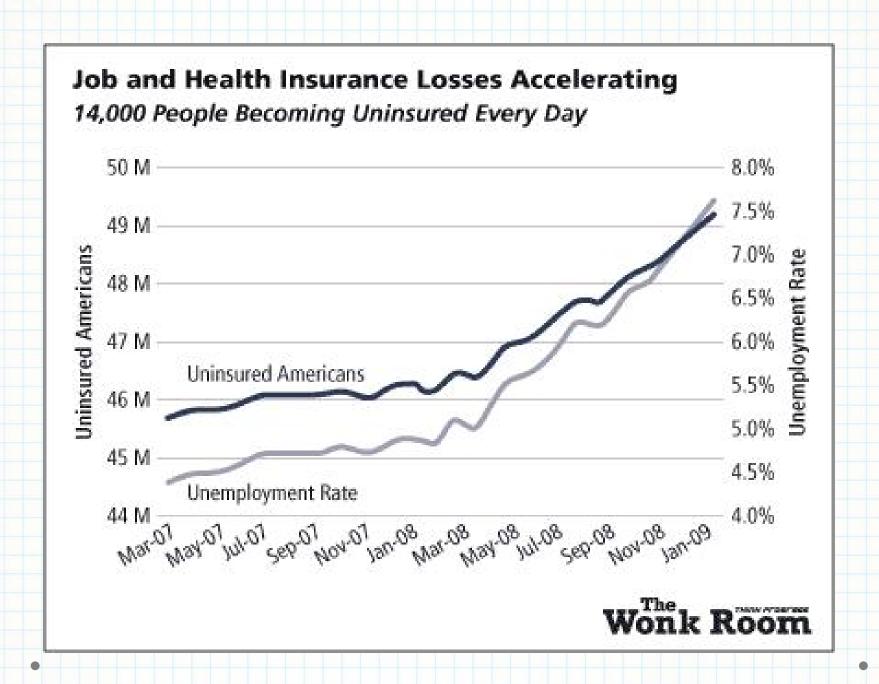
### Misleading Graphs



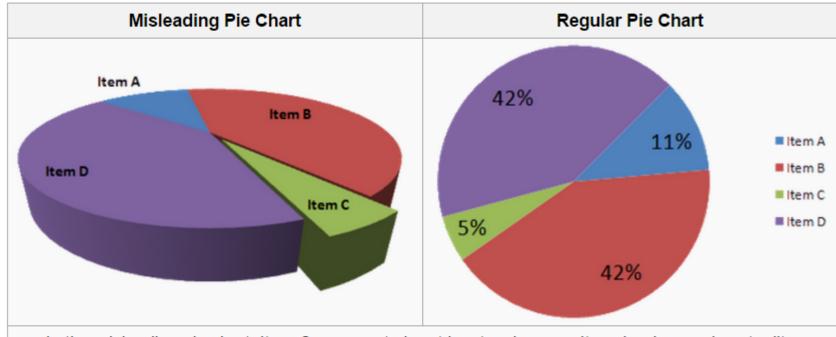








#### Misleading Pie Chart Comparison



In the misleading pie chart, Item C appears to be at least as large as Item A, whereas in actuality, it is less than half as large.

