IM2 Book 1 Selected Answers

IM2 Dream Team

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1.
$$x = -3$$

3. (a)
$$x(x+4)$$

(b)
$$3x(x-5)$$

(c)
$$-x(2x+7)$$

4. (a)
$$x = 0, 4$$

(b)
$$x = 0, 5$$

(c)
$$x = 0, -\frac{7}{2}$$

	$2 \le x$	_	all values that are at least 2	_
5.	-4 < x < 0	_	_	(-4,0)
	x < 1	_	all values that are less than 1	$(-\infty,1)$

6. Answers may vary. Soln: (0,5). Non-soln: (0,0).

7.
$$4a^2, 2a^2$$

(b)
$$24 \le x$$

9. (x+4)(x+1). 4 and 1 add to 5 and multiply to 4.

10.
$$x^2 + (q+p)x + pq$$
. $\nabla = (q+p)$. $\Delta = pq$.

(b)
$$37 \le 37$$

(d)
$$x \ge 18$$

12.
$$x = 1, -4, \frac{3}{2}$$

13. (a) Answers may vary.

System soln: (2,4)

Soln to one eqn but not the other: (0,0)

Not a system soln: (0,0)

- (b) -
- (c) One solution.
- 14. Answers may vary.

$$\begin{cases} y = x \\ y = x + 1 \end{cases}$$

15. Answers may vary.

$$\begin{cases} y = x \\ 2y = 2x \end{cases}$$

- 16. $(3x)^2$
- 17. x > -5
- 18. (a) $x \le -10$
 - (b) $x \le -10$
- 19. (a) x = -4
 - (b) x = 3, 5
 - (c) x = -1, 7
- 20. (a) $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3})$
 - (b) (1,-2)
- 21. (a)
 - (b) $y = x^2$
- 22. (a) f(2) = 5f(-4) = -1
 - (b) x = -1
- 23. (a) 2x + y = 3
 - (b) No solutions

24.	Words	Function Formula
		f(x) = 2x
		f(x) = 5x - 1
	divide the input by 2 and add 5	

25. (a)
$$f(-3) = 3$$

 $f(0) = 0$
 $f(2) = 2$

(b)
$$x = \pm 4$$

- 26. (a) -
 - (b) 6
 - (c) $x = \pm 10$
- 27. (3x+4)(x-3)
- 28. (a) $-7 \le x$
 - (b) x < 4
- 29. (a) 5
 - (b) 12
 - (c) |x y|
- 30. No
- 31. $x \ge 0$
- 32. |a-b| = |b-a|
- 33. (4x+1)(x+5)
- 34. (a) 9 and 4
 - (b) 9 and -4
 - (c) x and 7
 - (d) x and 0
- 35. (a) -
 - (b) |x| > 6
 - (c) -

	_	all values that are 2 units away from -5		x = -3, -7
36.	x = 5	_	_	x = -5, 5
	x+1 = 2	all values that are 2 units away from -1	_	x = -3, 1

- 37. (a) All values that are 5 units away from 2.
 - (b) All values that are 10 units away from -4.
- 38. A = (2a+b)(a+3b)
- 39. (a) (x-2)(x-6)
 - (b) (3x-2)(2x+3)
 - (c) 2x(3x-1)
- 40. BC = 8, AC = 15, and AB = 17
- 41. (a) $x^2 16$
 - (b) $x^2 49$

(c)
$$9x^2 - 4$$

(d)
$$x^2 - a^2$$

42. (a)
$$(x-8)(x+8)$$

(b)
$$(x-c)(x+c)$$

(c)
$$(2x-5)(2x+5)$$

(d)
$$(ax-c)(ax+c)$$

	_	all values that are at most 2 units away from -5	-	$-7 \le x \le -3$
43.	$ x \ge 6$	-	_	x < -6 or x > 6
	$ x-1 \le 4$	all values that are at most 4 units away from 1	_	_

- 44. (a) -
 - (b) (0,0)
 - (c) $(-\infty, \infty)$
 - (d) y = 0
 - (e) $[0,\infty)$

45.
$$y = -x$$
, $y = x$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} -x & \text{if } x < 0 \\ x & \text{if } x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

- 46. x = 12
- 47. (a) All values at most 2 units away from 7.

(b)
$$x > -2 \text{ or } x < -8$$

48.
$$(-2,2)$$
 $(3,7)$

49. (a)
$$-$$

(b)
$$|x - 52| \le 3$$

50. |x - y| = 12. Infinite.

51. (a)
$$3x(x+4)$$

(b)
$$(x+5)(x+3)$$

(c)
$$2(x+1)(x-3)$$

(d)
$$9(x-2)(x+2)$$

52. 120

53.

$$|x+2| = \begin{cases} -x+2 & \text{if } x < -2\\ x+2 & \text{if } x \ge -2 \end{cases}$$

- 54. (a) x = -5, 5
 - (b) blob = -5, 5
- 55. Yes
- 56. f(x) = |x|
- 57. (a) 77 blocks
 - (b) 19 blocks
 - (c) -
 - (d) y = |x 91|
- 58. -
- 59. $|l 12| \le 0.01$
- 60. (a) (-28, 12)
 - (b) $(-\infty,0] \cup [8,\infty)$
- 61. (a) a = -1, -6
 - (b) $x = \frac{-19}{2}, \frac{9}{2}$
- 62. $-1 \le a \le 6$
- 63. |x| = 3x = -3 or x = 3
- 64. No
- 65. (a)
 - (b) y = |x 34|
 - (c) x = 18,50
- 66. x = -4, 4
- 67. (a) -
 - (b) vertex: (4,0)domain: $(-\infty,\infty)$ range: $[0,\infty)$ minimum value: y=0