1 在resources文件夹建立两个文件夹(并且分别建立配置文件)和一个配置文件

```
1 | application.properties
2 |
3 | —dev
4 | application-dev.properties
5 |
6 | —test
7 application-test.properties
```

2 编辑配置文件

application.properties

```
spring.profiles.active=@env@
```

application-dev.properties

```
1 server.port=8888
```

application-test.properties

```
server.port=9999
```

3 编辑pom文件

```
1 <build>
              <plugins>
2
                      <plugin>
3
                              <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                              <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
5
                      </plugin>
              </plugins>
              <resources>
8
              <resource>
                  <directory>src/main/resources</directory>
10
                  <filtering>true</filtering>
11
                   <includes>
                      <!-- 引入各自环境公共配置 -->
13
                       <include>application.properties</include>
14
                   </includes>
15
              </resource>
16
               <resource>
18
                      <!-- 引入指定环境配置 -->
19
                      <directory>src/main/resources/${env}</directory>
                      <filtering>true</filtering>
21
                      <includes>
                              <include>**/*.properties</include>
23
                      </includes>
2.4
25
               </resource>
              </resources>
26
      </build>
27
29
```

```
<profiles>
30
              <!-- 测试环境 -->
31
              ofile>
32
                      <id>test</id>
33
                      <activation>
                             <activeByDefault>true</activeByDefault>
35
                      </activation>
36
37
                      properties>
                             <env>test</env>
38
                      </properties>
39
              </profile>
40
              <!-- 开发环境 -->
41
              ofile>
42
                      <id>dev</id>
43
                      <activation>
44
                             <activeByDefault>false</activeByDefault>
45
                      </activation>
46
                      properties>
47
                             <env>dev</env>
48
                      </properties>
49
              </profile>
50
51
   </profiles>
```

4 打包

如图:

```
Goals: clean package

Profiles: dev
```

或者直接用命令

clean package -Dmaven.test.skip=true -P dev

-Dmaven.test.skip=true 表示跳过测试

5 注意点: