

1. Practice exercises for Mid Term Test 2024

Income Tax Calculation

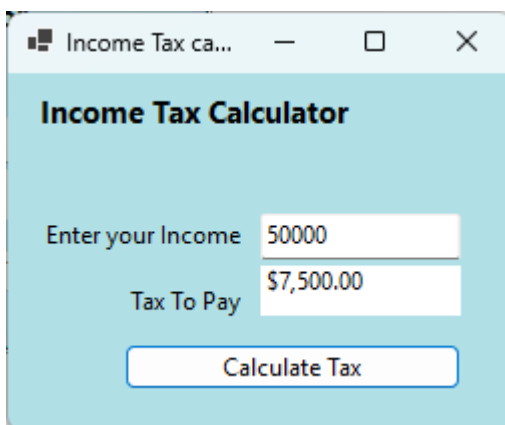
Income tax is payable based on the tax rate applied to a specific range of taxable income, which is called a tax bracket. Following is a fictitious tax rate schedule:

Tax Rate	Tax Bracket
10%	\$0 – \$10,000
15%	\$10001 – \$50,000
25%	\$50,001 – \$100,000
30%	over \$100,000

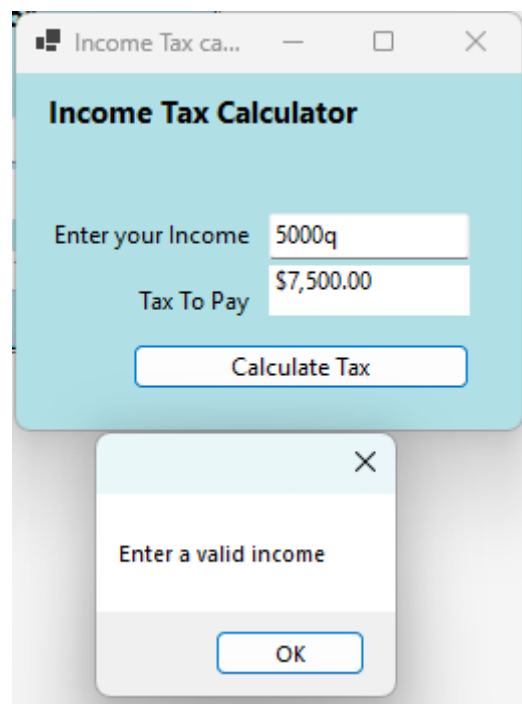
Create an application that lets the user enter his or her taxable income.

The program should then check the following

- Which tax bracket he or she is in,
- Calculate and display the amount of the tax to be paid,
- What is his/her net income after paying tax.
- Also validate that the inputted income is correct format and exists. Create a MessageBox to display errors.



The screenshot shows a window titled "Income Tax ca..." with a light blue header. Below the header, the text "Income Tax Calculator" is displayed. There are two input fields: "Enter your Income" with the value "50000" and "Tax To Pay" with the value "\$7,500.00". A "Calculate Tax" button is located at the bottom.



The screenshot shows the same "Income Tax Calculator" window, but with an error message displayed in a separate dialog box. The error message says "Enter a valid income" and has an "OK" button. The input field for "Enter your Income" contains the text "5000q", which is not a valid number.

Distance Calculator

If you know a vehicle's speed and the amount of time it has travelled, you can calculate the distance it has travelled as follows:

$$\text{Distance} = \text{Speed} \times \text{Time}$$

For example, if a train travels 80 Kms per hour for **3 hours**, the distance travelled is 240kms.

Create an application where the user enters a vehicle's speed and the number of hours travelled into text boxes.

When the user clicks the *Calculate* button, the application should use a loop to display in a listbox the distance the vehicle has travelled for each hour of that time period.

Calculate distance tr...

Calculate a Trains distance traveled.

KM per Hour

Hours Traveled

After hour 1 the distance is 80
After hour 2 the distance is 160
After hour 3 the distance is 240

Calculate

Calculate interest on deposit

Create a calculator that takes in the following items and returns the amount of interest and principal.

The project includes:

- A Starting Balance of money invested
- The number of months the money is invested
- The interest rate per year ($5\% = 0.05$)
- Interest is added to the Principal each month, so it's a monthly compound.

Things you must do:

- Create validation for the three input textboxes
- Use a loop to loop around each month until you reach the amount of months
- The Annual interest rate of 5% is divided by 12 to calculate the interest per month. Use that monthly interest to calculate the balance for each month.
- Each month send the data to the ListBox
- Display the Final Balance return in a label.

Ending Balance

Starting Balance: 100

Number of Months: 6

Interest Rate: 0.05

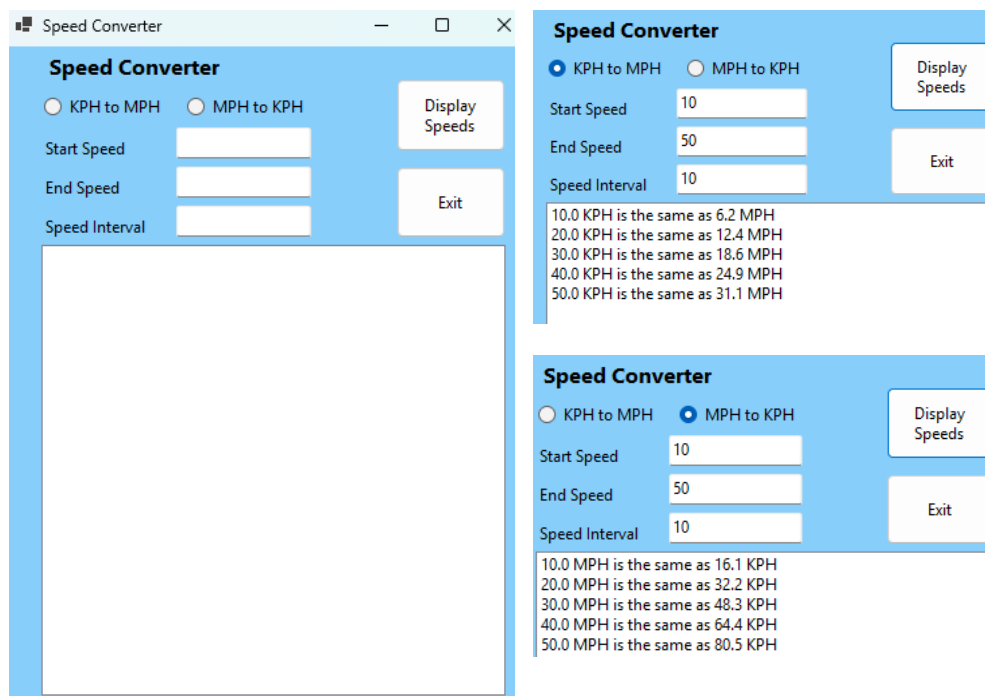
Ending Balance: \$102.53

Month 1 100.41667
Month 2 100.83508
Month 3 101.25523
Month 4 101.67714
Month 5 102.1008
Month 6 102.52622

Calculate Clear Exit

Speed Converter

Create this project from the video.



Code that you will need

```
// Constants
const double KPH_TO_MPH = 0.6214;
const double MPH_TO_KPH = 1.60934;

// Variables
double kph;    // Kilometers per hour
double mph;    // Miles per hour

double startSpeed = 0, endSpeed = 0;
int speedInterval = 0;
```


Income Tax Calculation Answer

```
private void btnCalculateTax_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Single income = 0, tax = 0;
    if (Single.TryParse(txtIncome.Text, out income))
    {
        Single.TryParse(txtIncome.Text, out income);
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Enter a valid income ");
    }

    if (income <= 10000)
    {
        tax = income * 0.10f;
    }
    else if (income <= 50000)
    {
        tax = income * 0.15f;
    }
    else if (income <= 100000)
    {
        tax = income * 0.25f;
    }
    else
    {
        tax = income * 0.30f;
    }
    lblOutput.Text = tax.ToString("C");
}
```

Distance Calculator Answer

```
private void btnCalculate_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    //distance = speed X Time

    Single speed = 0, hoursTotal = 0, hourCount = 1;

    //parse the input and return the data (no validation necessary)
    Single.TryParse(txtKmHour.Text, out speed);
    Single.TryParse(txtHours.Text, out hoursTotal);

    //run the while loop
    while (hourCount <= hoursTotal)
    {
        lbxOutput.Items.Add("After hour " + hourCount + " the distance is "
            + speed * hourCount);
        hourCount++;
    }
}
```


Calculate interest on deposit Answer

```
private void calculateButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    // Local variables
    Single balance;           // The account balance
    Single interestRate;      // the interest rate
    int totalMonths;          // The number of totalMonths
    int count = 1;            // Loop counter, initialized with 1

    // Get the starting balance, all have to be true with &&.
    if (Single.TryParse(txtStartingBal.Text, out balance)
        && int.TryParse(txtMonths.Text, out totalMonths)
        && Single.TryParse(txtinterestRate.Text, out interestRate))
    {
        // Get the number of totalMonths.

        //get the monthly interest rate
        Single monthlyRate = interestRate / 12;

        // The following loop calculates the ending balance.
        while (count <= totalMonths)
        {
            // Add this month's interest to the balance.
            balance *= (1 + monthlyRate);

            //show in the listbox
            lbxOutput.Items.Add("Month " + count + " " + balance);

            // Add one to the loop counter.
            count++;
        }
        // Display the ending balance.
        LblEndingBalance.Text = balance.ToString("c");
    }
    else
    {
        // Invalid starting balance was entered.
        MessageBox.Show("Invalid value for TextBox.");
    }
}
```

Speed Converter Answer

```
private void displayButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    // Constants
    const double KPH_TO_MPH = 0.6214;
    const double MPH_TO_KPH = 1.60934;

    // Variables
    double kph;    // Kilometers per hour
    double mph;    // Miles per hour
    double startSpeed = 0, endSpeed = 0;
    int speedInterval = 0;

    //input validation
    if ((double.TryParse(txtStartSpeed.Text, out startSpeed)))
    {
        double.TryParse(txtStartSpeed.Text, out startSpeed);
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Invalid data in Start Speed");
    }

    if ((double.TryParse(txtEndSpeed.Text, out endSpeed)))
    {
        double.TryParse(txtEndSpeed.Text, out endSpeed);
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Invalid data in End Speed");
    }

    if ((int.TryParse(txtSpeedInterval.Text, out speedInterval)))
    {
        int.TryParse(txtSpeedInterval.Text, out speedInterval);
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Invalid data in Speed Interval");
    }

    if (rbKphToMph.Checked)
    {
        // Display the table of speeds.
        for (int i = (int)startSpeed; i <= endSpeed; i+= speedInterval)
        {
            // Calculate miles per hour.
            mph = i * KPH_TO_MPH;

            // Display the conversion.
            outputListBox.Items.Add(i.ToString("n1") +
                " KPH is the same as " + mph.ToString("n1") + " MPH");
        }
    }

    if (rbMphToKph.Checked)
    {
        // Display the speed table.
    }
}
```

```
        for (int i = (int)startSpeed; i <= endSpeed; i+= speedInterval)
        {
            // Calculate miles per hour.
            kph = i * MPH_TO_KPH;

            // Display the conversion.
            outputListBox.Items.Add(i.ToString("n1") +
                " MPH is the same as " + kph.ToString("n1") + " KPH");
        }
    }

private void exitButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    // Close the form.
    this.Close();
}

private void outputListBox_SelectedIndexChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    outputListBox.Items.Clear();
}
```