



学英语，找Betty 贾丹阳考研英语二

技巧提升2

写作优化法则

By 丹阳

学英语，找Betty 贾丹阳考研英语二



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英国曼彻斯特大学 教育学硕士

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专业英语八级

雅思口语7分获得者

雅思阅读8.5分获得者

所授科目：雅思/ 考研英语二/ KO小课基础英语/ SEP-海外
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学英语，找Betty 贾丹阳考研英语二

技巧提升课程安排：

技巧提升1 翻译技巧

技巧提升2 作文

技巧提升3 阅读技巧

技巧提升4 阅读技巧

学英语，找Betty 贾丹阳考研英语二

写作优化法则

1. 被动语态法则
2. 名词性从句黄金句式
3. 形式宾语
4. there be 客观存在

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1. 被动语态法则

中英语言差异：英文多用被动，中文多说主动。

(1) 表建议

- 中文逻辑：I should take effective measures before things get worse.
- 英文逻辑：Effective measures **should be taken** before things get worse.
- 写作替换：should= be expected to/ be well-advised to
- 练习：We should use recycled plastic bags during the shopping trip.

Recycled plastic bags **are expected to be used** during the shopping trip.

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(2) 据说/相传 → It is said that ...

Eg1: It is said that the number of private cars had been increasing significantly.

提炼: It is V-ed that ...

I suggest that ... → It is suggested that ...

I advise that ... → It is advised that ...

I demand that ... → It is demanded that ...

(should) do

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练习: Firstly, I suggest that professors enhance the academic cooperation with foreign experts.

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(1) 主语从句

在句子中担当主语的从句。

Eg1: What worries many people is that the average temperature on earth is higher and higher.

提炼: What v. sb is ... (What surprises me is ...)

练习: 让我吃惊的是, 2019年的数据下降了。

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What surprises me is that the data in 2019 declined.

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Eg2: What we should do is that we have a solid knowledge in English.

What should be done is that ...

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Eg2: What we should do is that we have a solid knowledge in English.

What should be done is that ... (should \approx be expected to)

What is expected to be done is that ... 主语从句的被动形式

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(2) 宾语从句

在句子中担当宾语的从句。

Eg: I **think** that ... it is very important to listen carefully and review timely.

拓展: I **believe/argue/maintain** that ...

I **am convinced** that ... 我坚信 ...

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(2) 宾语从句

在句子中担当宾语的从句---介宾形式。

Eg: We should pay attention **to** the current situation.

We should pay attention **to** what is happening around us.

练习: The pie chart is divided **by** _____ and how much people can earn from part-time jobs.

图表分为: 人们全职工作的收入和从事兼职工作的收入。

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(3) 表语从句

表语从句位于系动词的后面。

Eg: This is why Yuan Longping is called "Father of Hybrid Rice" 杂交水稻.

Eg: He is what he eats.

Eg: In companies, leadership is what helps to improve cooperation.

2. 名词性从句黄金句式

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(3) 表语从句

表语从句位于系动词的后面。

Eg: In companies, leadership is what helps to improve cooperation.

练习: In practise, _____ is _____ drives us to success.

在练习中，自信是推动我们前往成功的方法。

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3. 形式宾语

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结构: 动词 it adj. + to do

Eg: More workers find it hard to get extra pay for working overtime.

Eg: More students find it not easy to spell the common words correctly.

练习: 这正如表格所示, 超过一半的专家发现治理环境问题很难。

As the chart shows, more than half of experts _____ to
manage environmental issues.

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应用于：原因分析或段落主题句

Eg1: (表危害主题句) Obviously, there are several negative impacts which can not be ignored.

Eg2: (表原因主题句) Evidently, there are 3 reasons accounting for /responsible for this phenomenon.

Eg3: (表建议主题句) I am convinced that there are several ways in which officials can do to improve the situation.



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