

强化课11

By 先悦

本节内容：

- 1) 英语二作文写作要求及评分标准
- 2) 大作文讲解

本节内容：

1) 英语二作文写作要求及评分标准

写作要求：

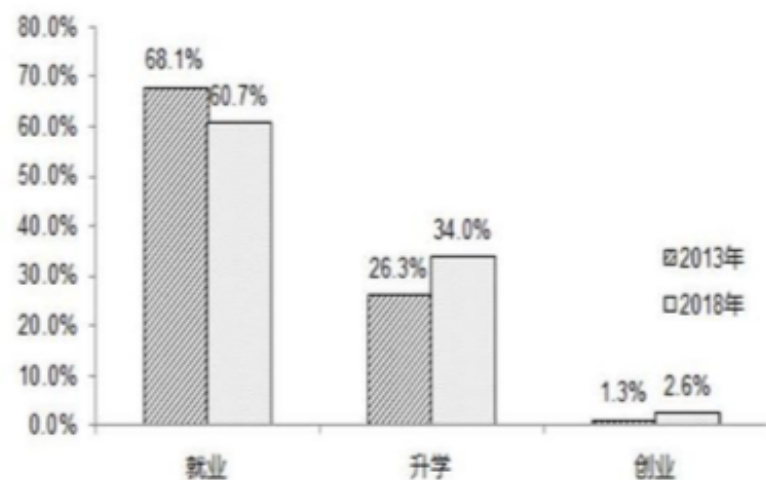
该部分由A、B两节组成，主要考查考生的书面表达能力。共2题，共25分。

A节要求考生根据所给的情景写出100词(标点符号不计算在内)的应用性短文，包括私人和公务信函、备忘录、报告等。共10分。

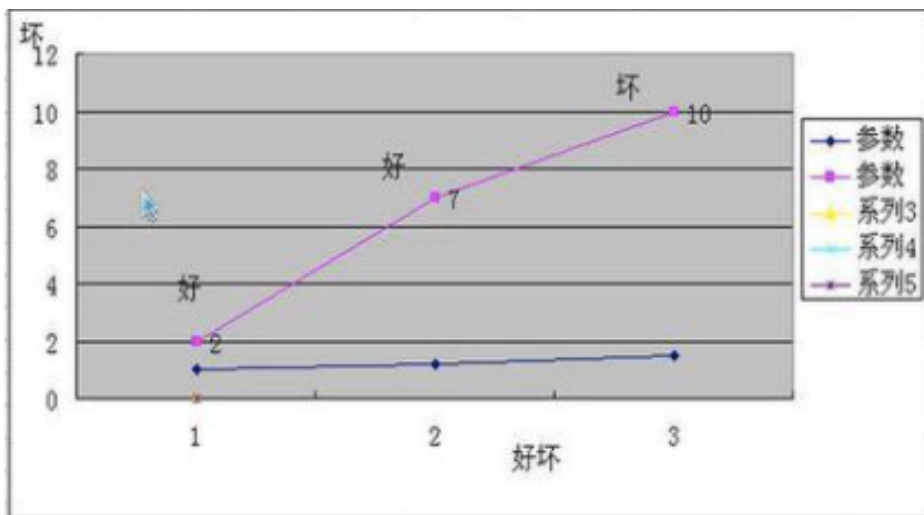
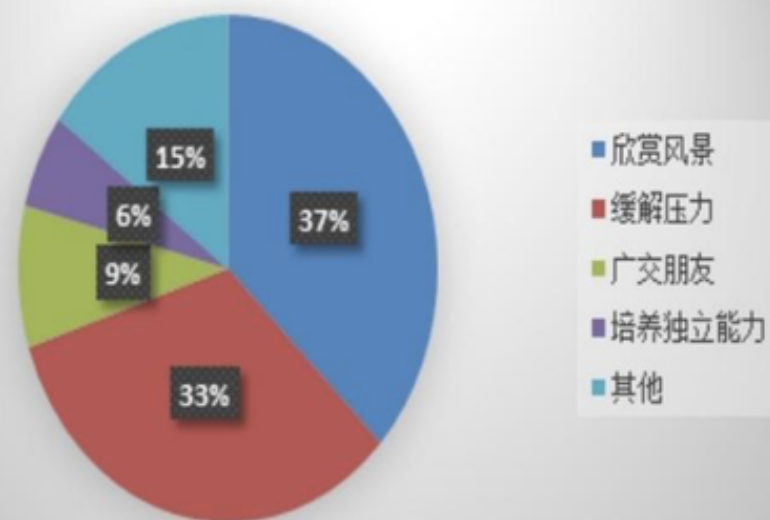
B节要求考生根据所规定的情景或给出的提纲，写出一篇150词以上的英语说明文或议论文。提供情景的形式为图画、图表或文字。共15分。

历年大作文真题

年份	类别	题目
2019	图表 (柱状图)	某高校2013-2018毕业生去向
2018	图表 (饼状图)	某市消费者选择餐厅时的关注因素
2017	图表 (线形图)	近两年中国博物馆和游客数量的变化
2016	图表 (饼状图)	某高校学生旅游目的调查
2015	图表 (饼状图)	我国某市居民春节假期花销比例
2014	图表 (柱状图)	20年间中国城镇人口与乡村人口变化
2013	图表 (柱状图)	某高校学生兼职情况
2012	图表 (表格图)	某公司员工工作满意度调查
2011	图表 (柱状图)	国产、日系、美系汽车的市场占有率



某高校2013-2018年毕业生去向



年龄	满意度	满意	不清楚	不满意
小于等于40岁		16.7%	50.0%	33.3%
41-50岁		0.0%	36.0%	64.0%
大于50岁		40.0%	50.0%	

历年小作文真题

年份	类别	题目
2019	信函	建议信
2018	信函	道歉信
2017	信函	回复+建议信
2016	信函	感谢+建议信
2015	信函	通知
2014	信函	询问信
2013	信函	邀请+倡议信
2012	信函	投诉信
2011	信函	祝贺+建议信

Part A

Directions : Suppose Professor Smith ask you to plan a debate on the theme of city traffic, write an email to him.

- 1) Suggest a topic and tell with your reasons;
- 2) And your arrangement.

You should write about **100 words** on the **ANSWER SHEET**.

Don't use your own name; Use "Zhang Wei" instead. Don't write your address. (10 points)

Part A

Directions:

Suppose you have to cancel your travel plan and will not be able to visit professor Smith. Write him an email to

- 1) apologize and explain the situation;
- 2) suggest a future meeting.

You should write about 100 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

Don't use your own name — Li Ming instead.

Don't write your address. (10 points)

写作评分标准：

内容的完整性

文章的组织连贯性

语法结构和词汇的多样性

语言的准确性

写作评分标准：

内容的完整性



是否切题，中心明确

文章的组织连贯性



结构合理，有逻辑

语法结构和词汇的多样性



结构多样，词汇使用合理恰当

语言的准确性



语言清楚连贯无错误

本节内容：

2) 大作文讲解

线形图： line chart

柱状图： bar chart

饼状图： pie chart

表格： table graph

结构：三段式



1. 总括性描述图表，让读者对图表有一个大致的认识
2. 进行原因分析，将数字信息转化为文字叙述
3. 总结，发表评论，提出建议、解决办法或预测发展趋势

饼状图：

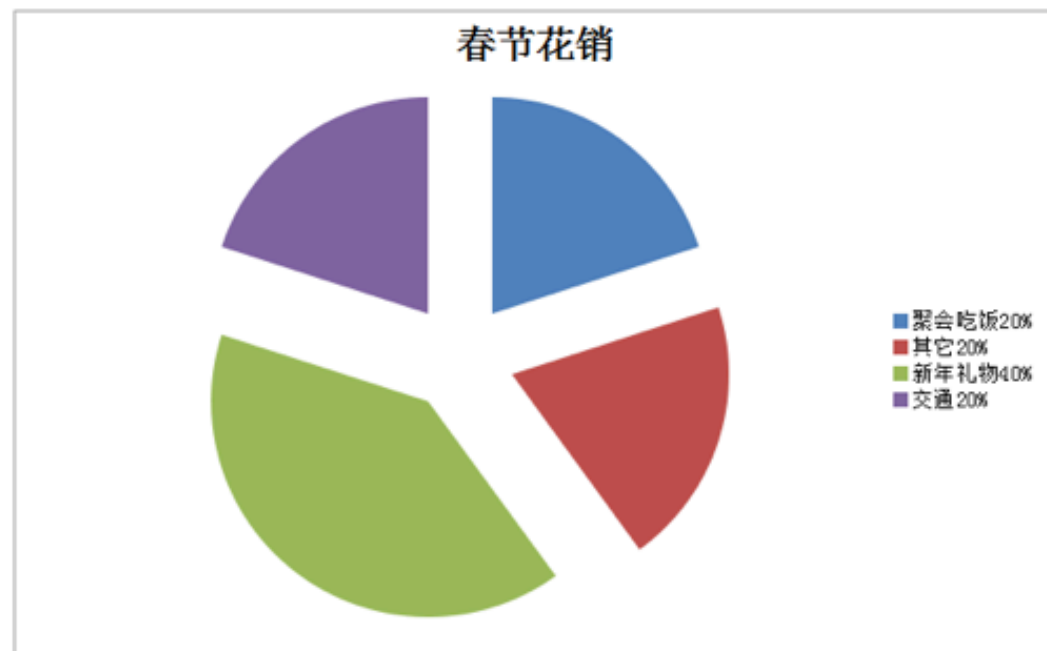
Part B

Directions:

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

- 1) interpret the chart, and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)



第一段

第一段第一句：

总结图表

Part B

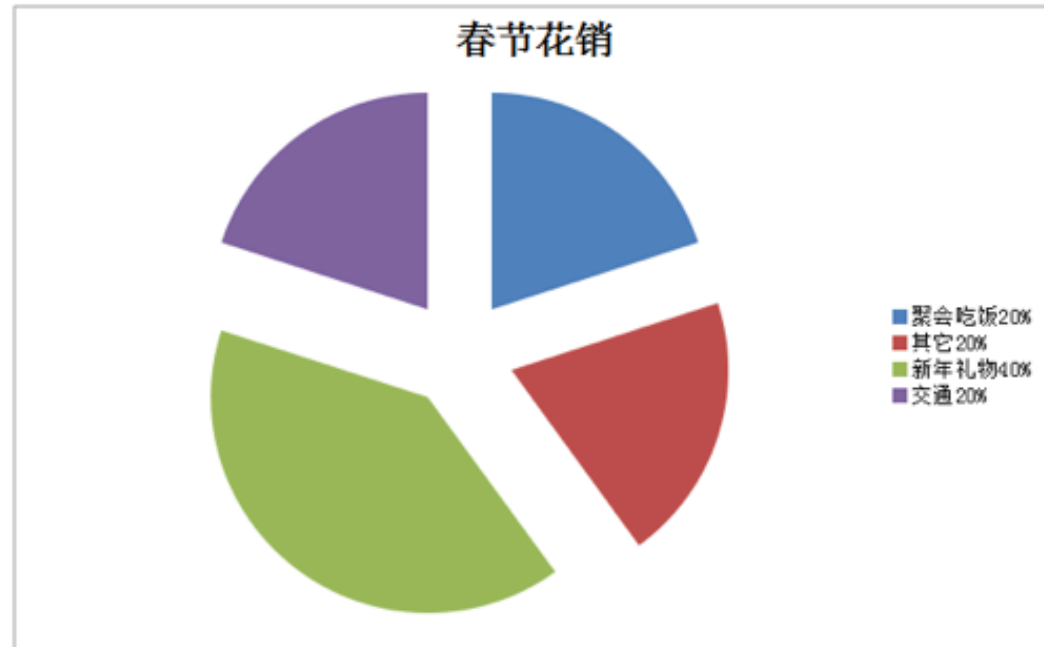
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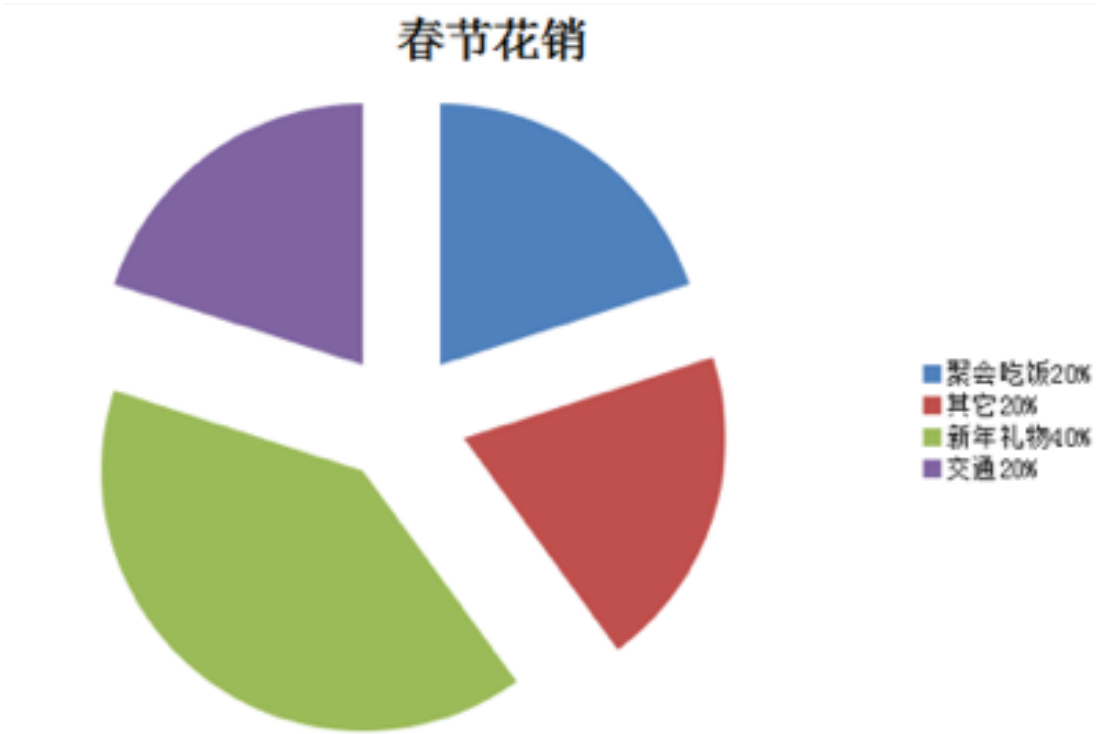
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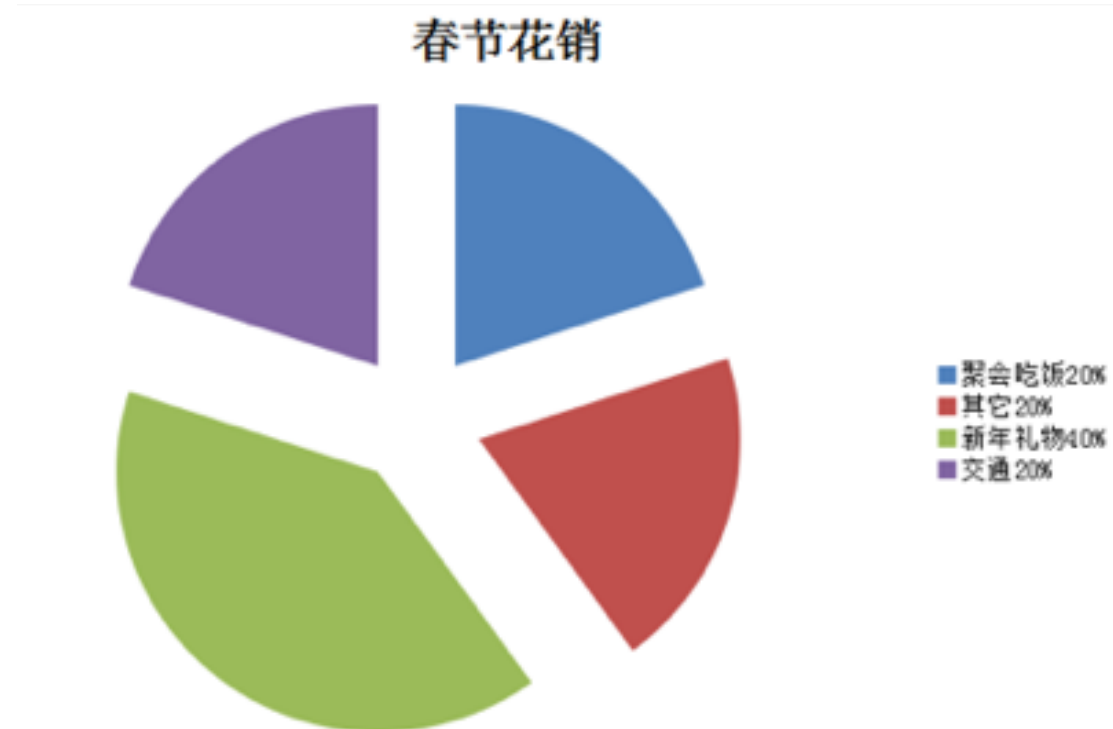
You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)



According to the pie chart above, we can see the different proportion of residents' consumption in a Chinese city during Spring Festival.



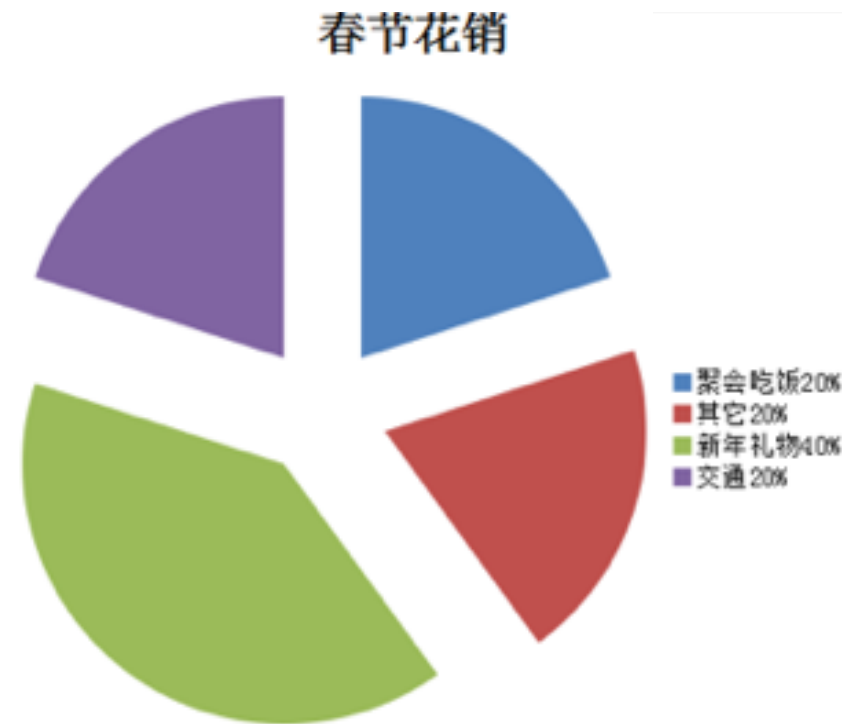
According to the pie chart above,
we can see the different proportion
of residents' consumption in a Chinese
city during Spring Festival.



亮点句型：

1. According to the pie chart above, we can see.....
2. The above pie chart, as we can see, mainly focuses on...
3. As can be seen clearly from the pie chart,illustrate(s)...

1. **According to the pie chart above, we can see** the different proportion of residents' consumption in a Chinese city during Spring Festival.



2. The above pie chart, as we can see, mainly focuses on...
3. As can be seen clearly from the pie chart, ...illustrate(s)...

表达‘描述’

describe、indicate、reflect、illustrate、represent、display

第一段第二句：
具体描述最明显

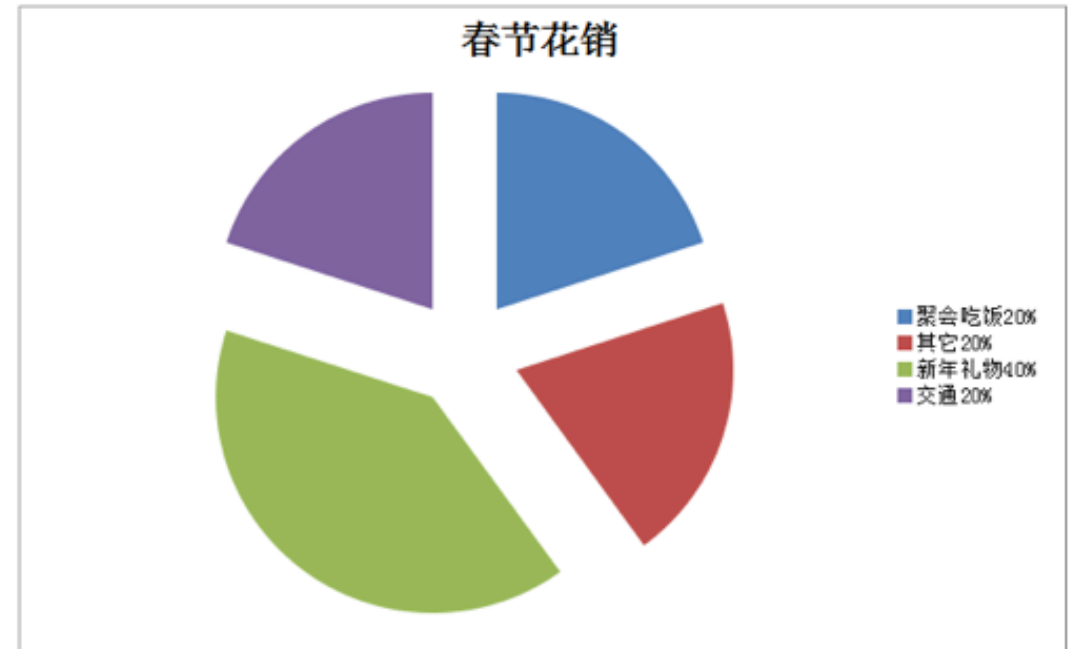
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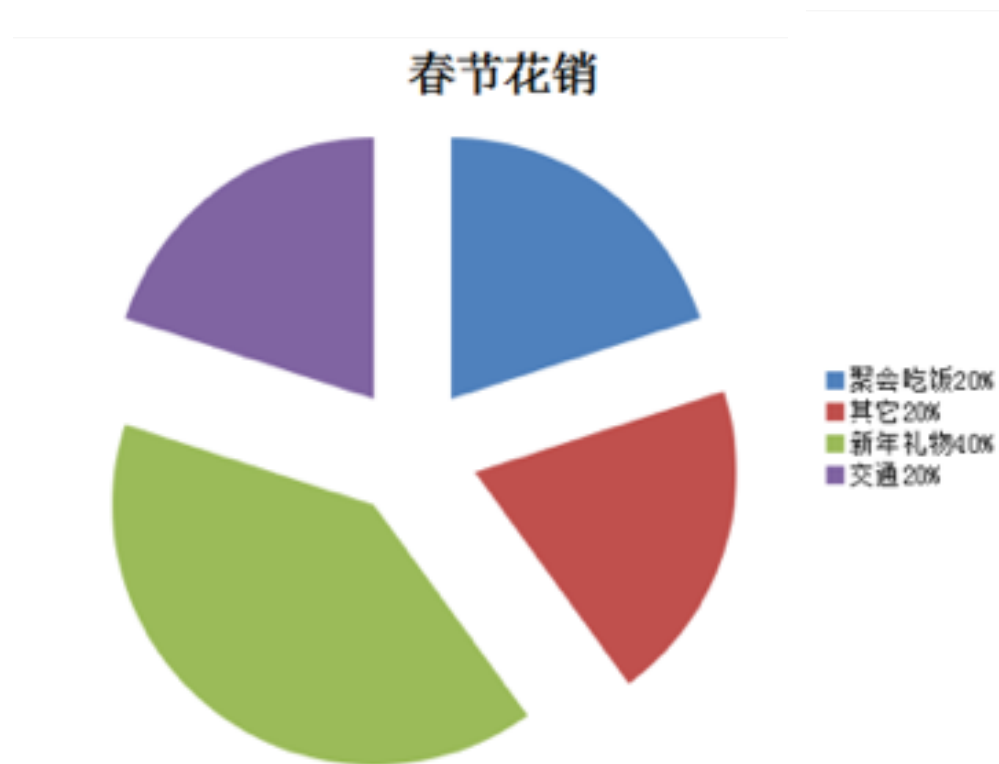
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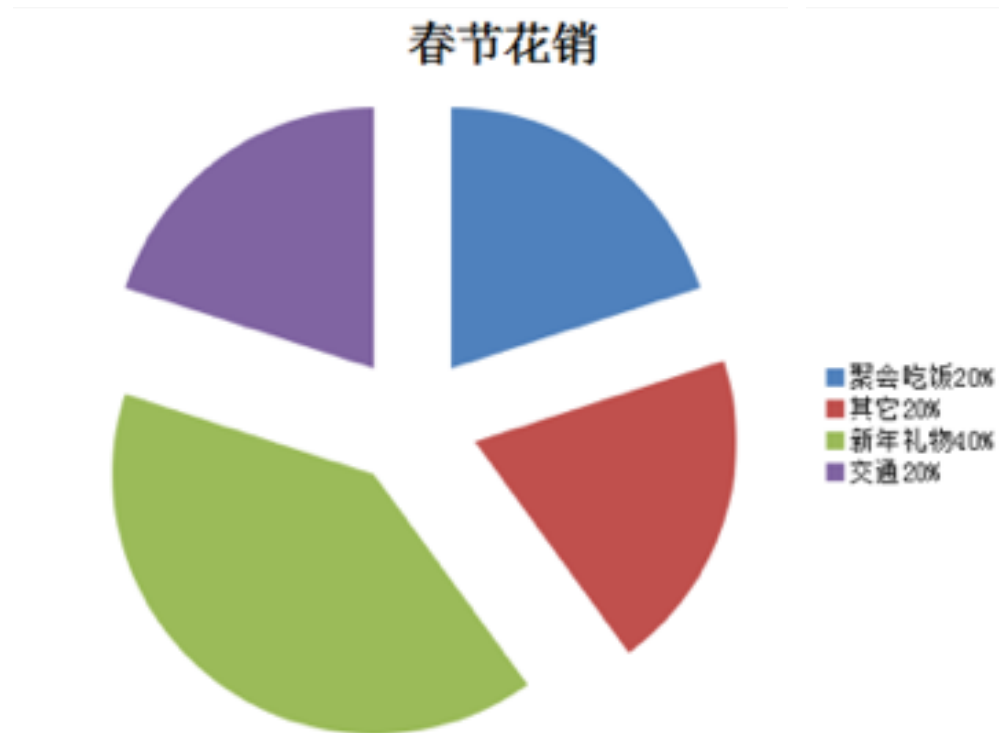
You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)



To be specific, the consumption on New Year's gift accounts for the largest percentage (40%).



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表示‘占比例’：

account for、make up、occupy、take up

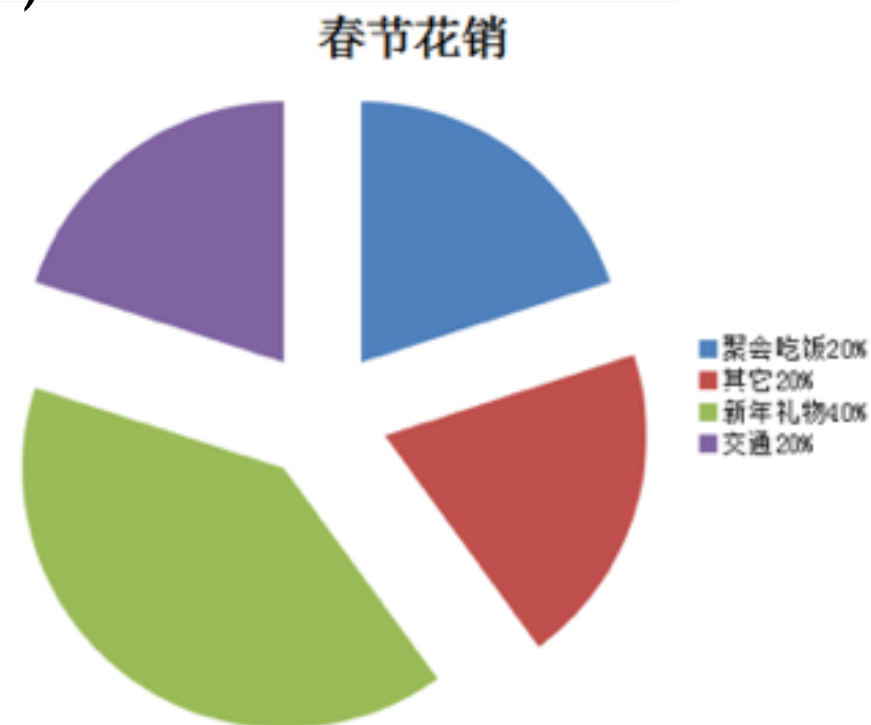
表示‘比例’：

percentage、proportion

亮点句型：

1. ..accounts for the largest percentage(数字).
2. More than anything else, the percentage of ...is the highest among....categories, at approximately 数字.

1. To be specific, the consumption on New Year's gift accounts for the largest percentage (40%).



2. More than anything else, the percentage of ...is the highest among.....categories, at approximately 数字.

第一段第三句：
具体描述其他

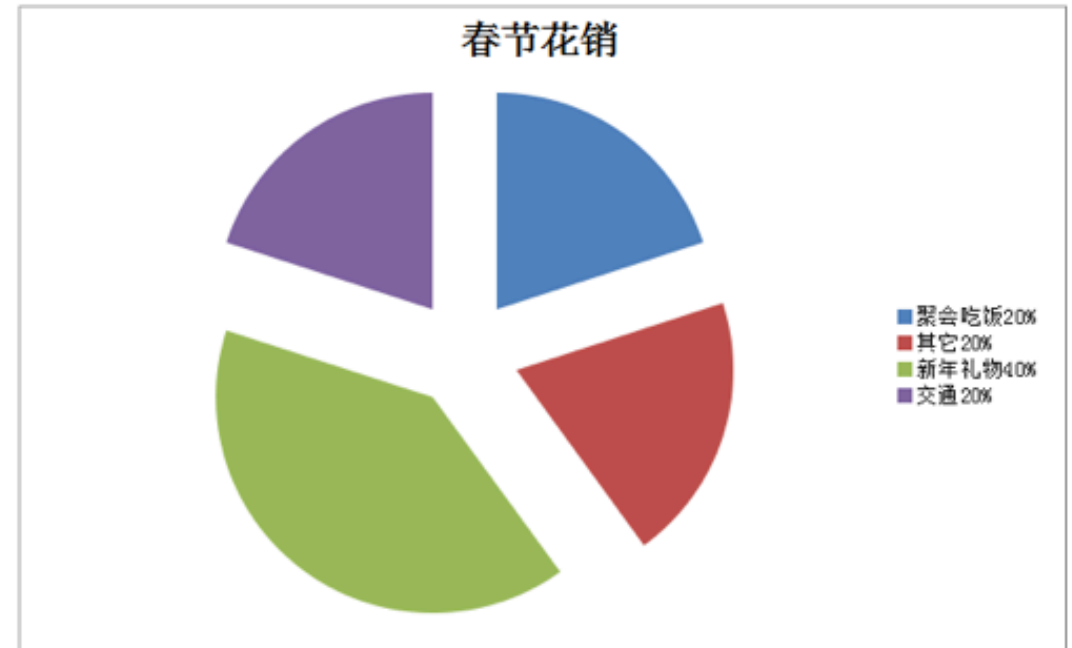
Part B

Directions:

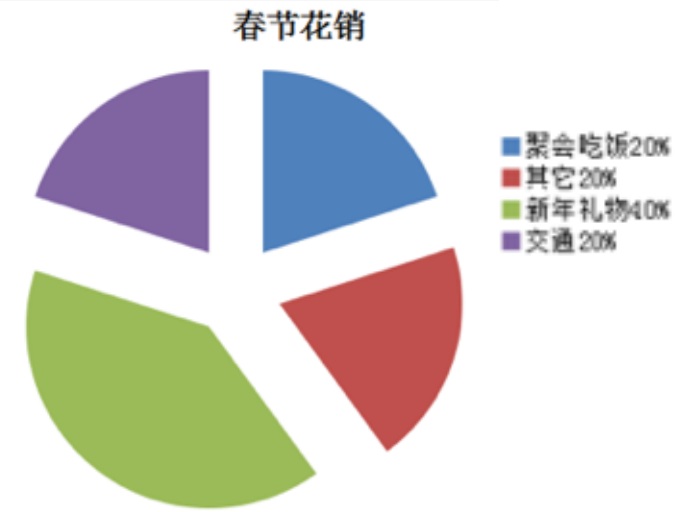
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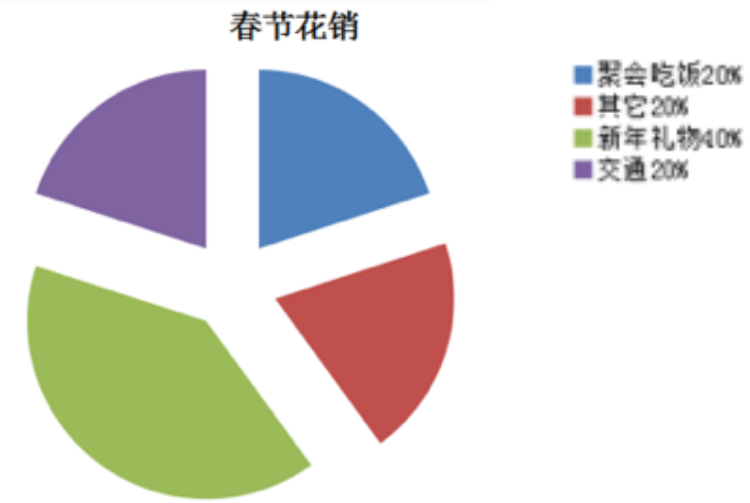
However, the percentage of consumption on party, traffic and others is equal, 20%, and 20% and 20% respectively.



亮点句型：

..... accounts for 数字,....taking up 数字 andmaking up 数字.

However, the percentage of consumption on party, traffic and others is equal, 20%, and 20% and 20% respectively.



..... accounts for 数字,....taking up 数字 andmaking up 数字.

第二段

第二段第一句：

原因套话

Part B

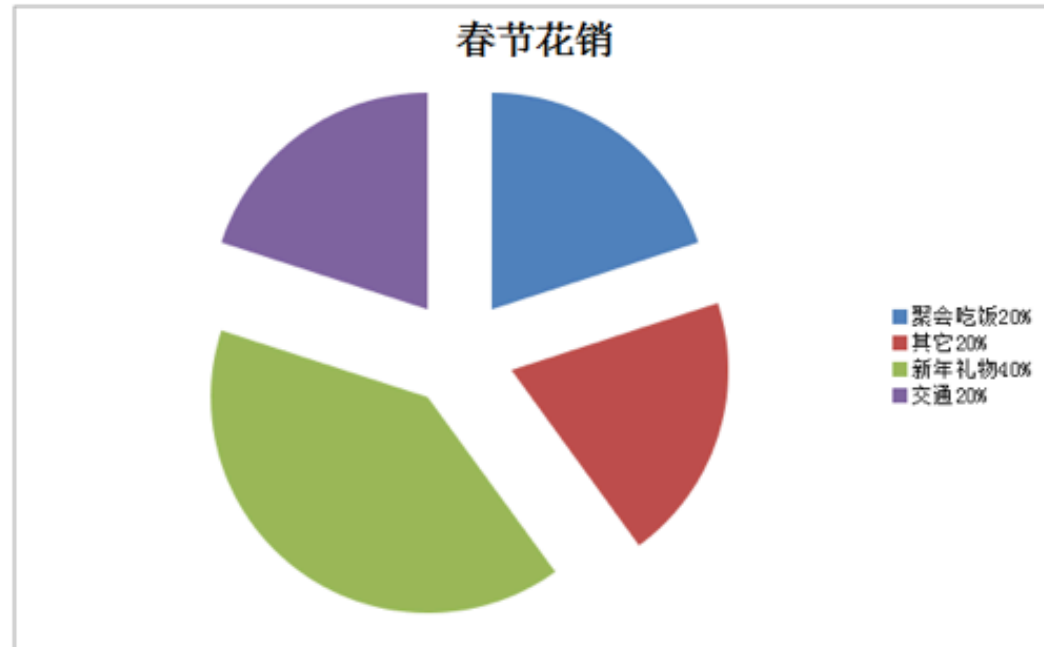
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Part B

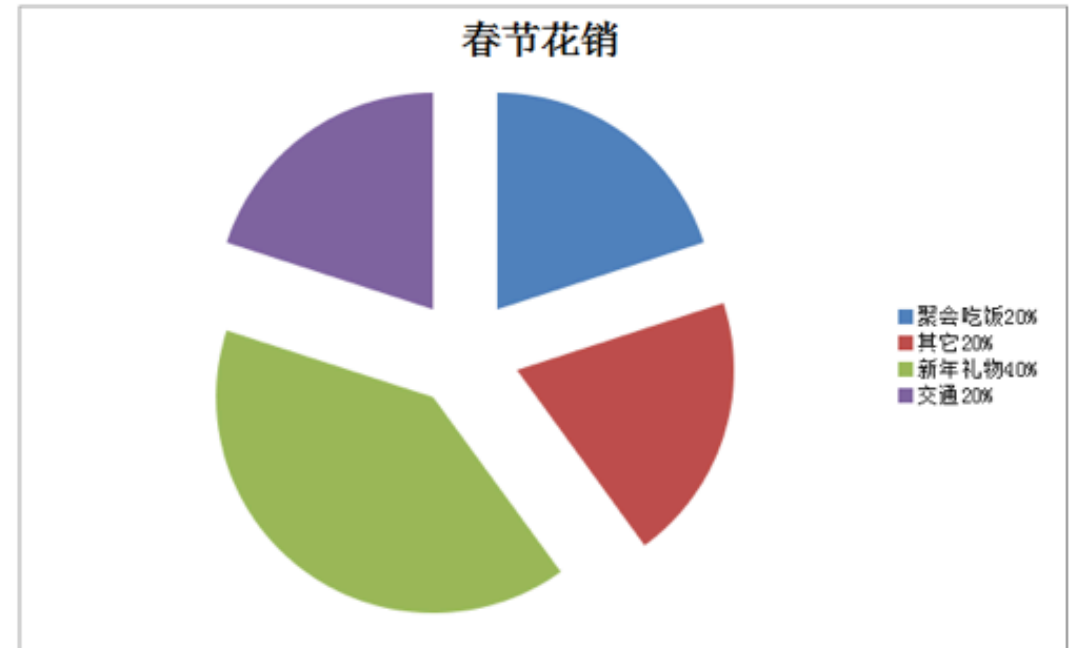
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There are at least two fundamental causes accounting for these changes.



亮点句型：

1. There are at least two fundamental causes accounting for these changes.
2. Some driving factors that contribute to the above-mentioned phenomenon may be summed up, but from my point of view, the following two are of great importance.
3. Theoretically, several reasons may trigger the trend that mentioned above, but for my part, the following two are of utmost importance.

第二段其余： 陈述具体两点原因

Part B

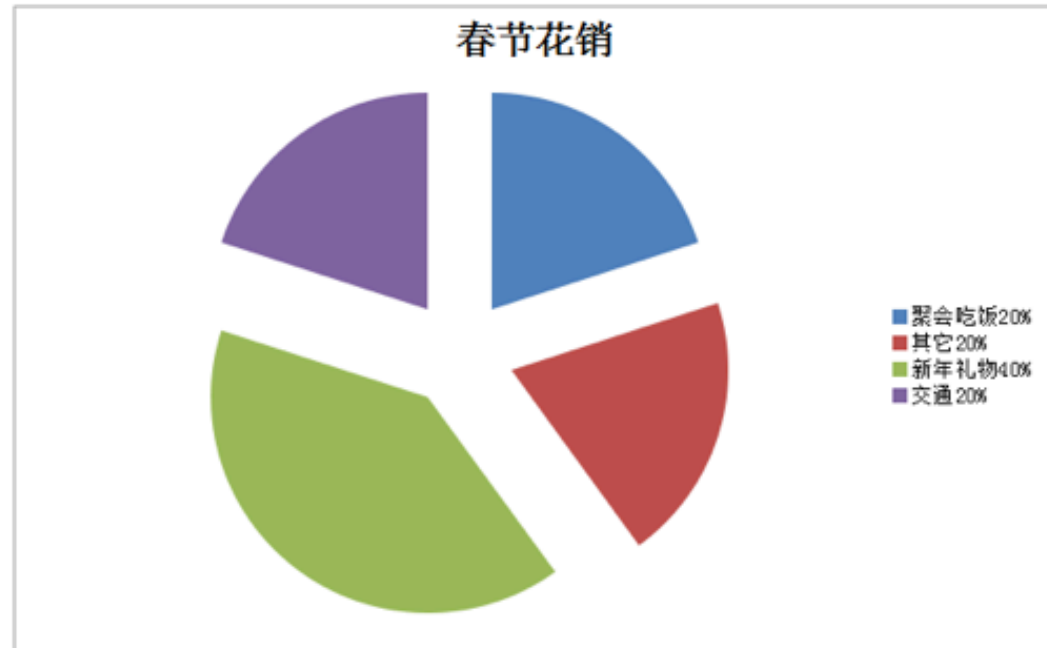
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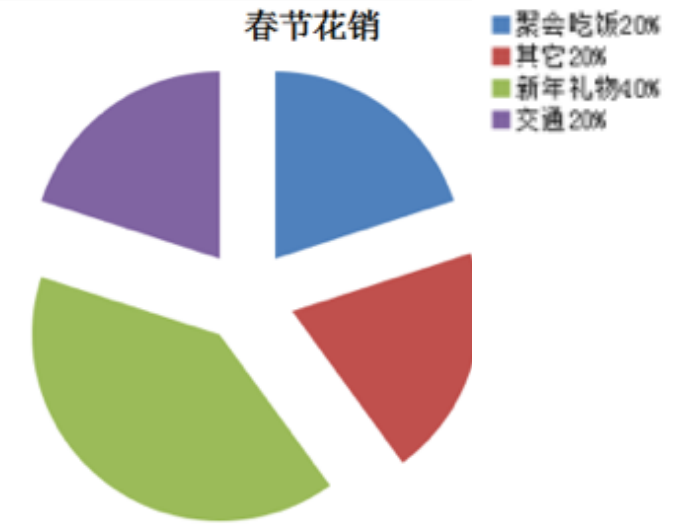
2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)



1. On the one hand, 原因一. On the other hand, 原因二.
2. The most prominent one is that 原因一. In addition, 原因二.
3. To begin with, it is universally admitted that 原因一.
Another special consideration in this case is that 原因二.

1. On the one hand, 原因一. On the other hand, 原因二.
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1. 传统习俗: a traditional way of interpersonal communication
2. 大众媒体: mass media

第三段

第三段：

总结

Part B

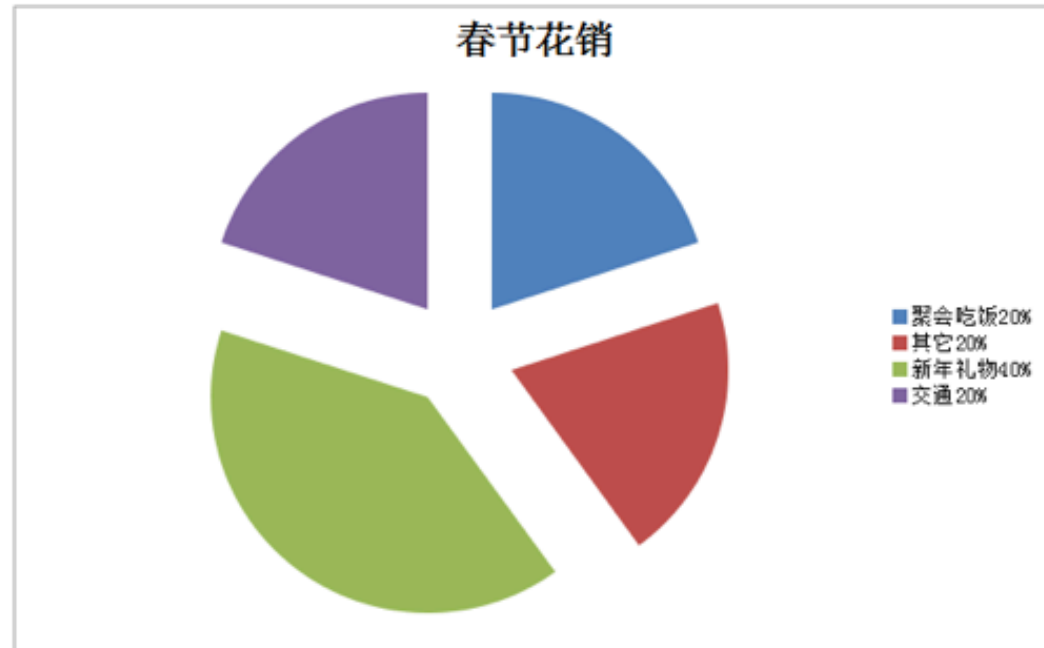
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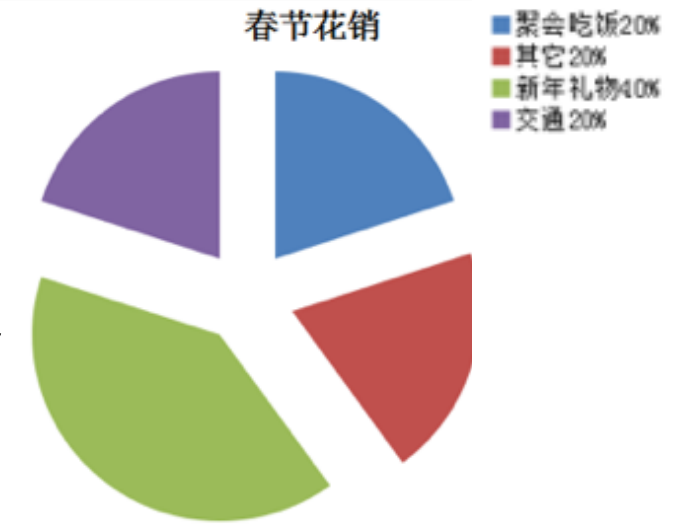
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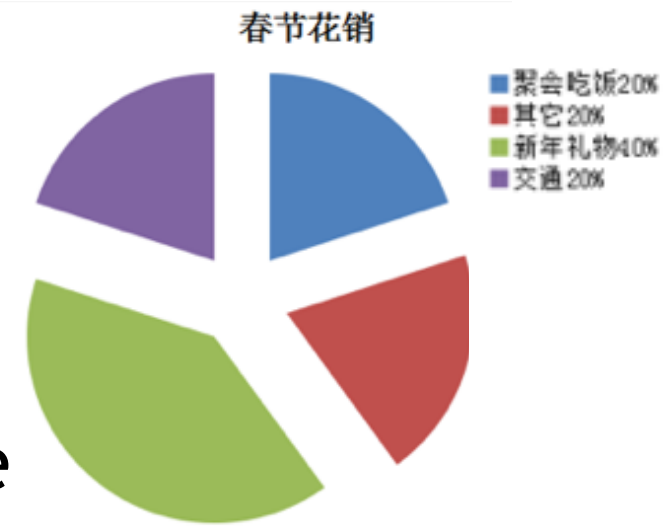
You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)



To sum up, there is an upward tendency for people these days to spend money on festival presents rather than other things, which I believe will not change in a short time. To reverse the trend is not a piece of cake, which requires a good awareness of consumption value and interpersonal communication.



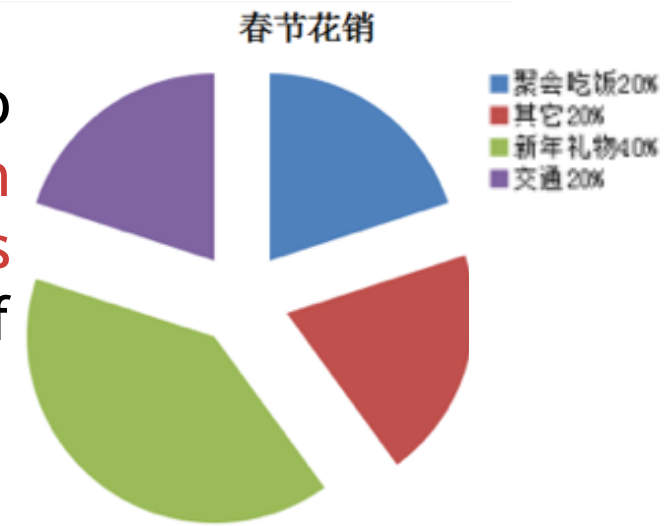
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亮点句型：

1. According to the analysis above, we may know that 结论.
Taking all these factors into account, we may predict that the trend reflected by the chart will 预测.
2. In conclusion, 结论. I am sure my opinion is both sound and well-grounded.

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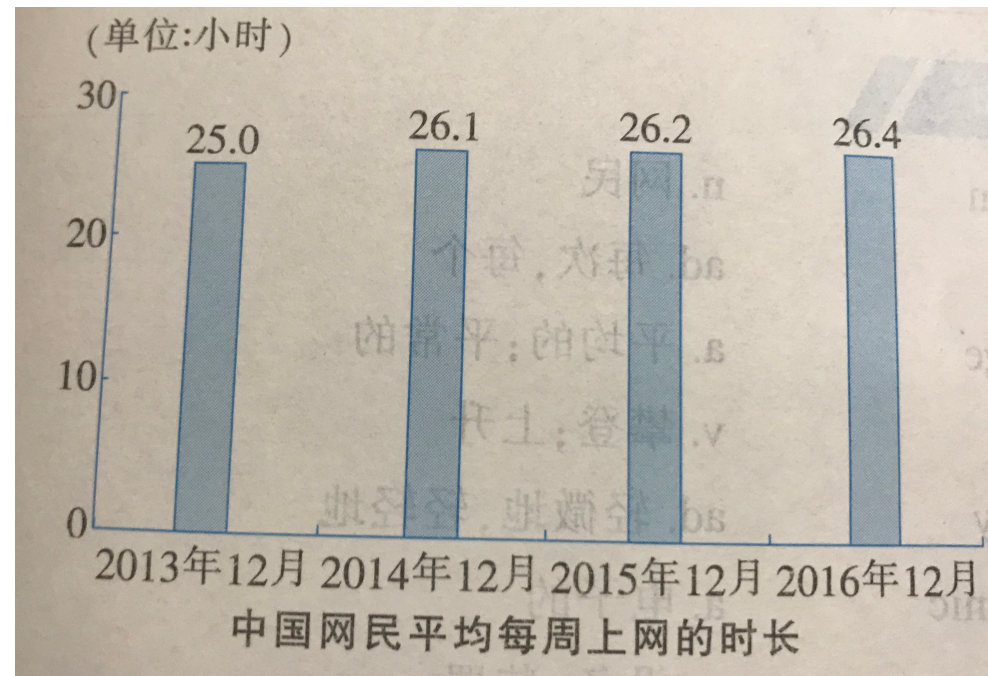
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柱状图: bar graph

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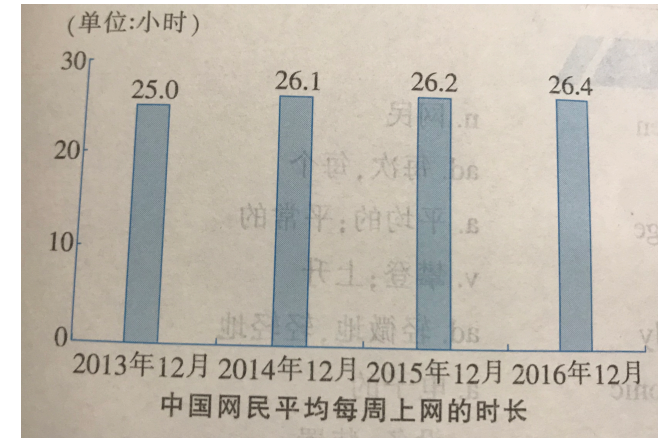
- 1) interpret the chart, and
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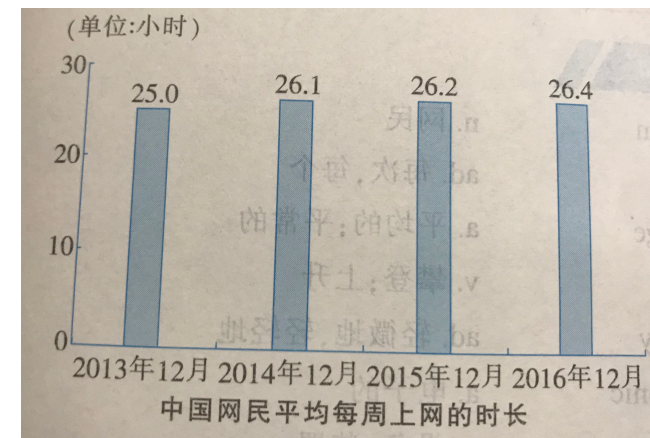
第一段第一句：总结图表

According to the bar chart above, we can see.....



According to the bar chart above, we can see the change of Chinese netizens spent on the Internet per week.

第一段第二句：具体描述最明显



The average time spent on the Internet increased steadily during these four years.

表示‘增长’：

rise、increase、grow、climb、go up

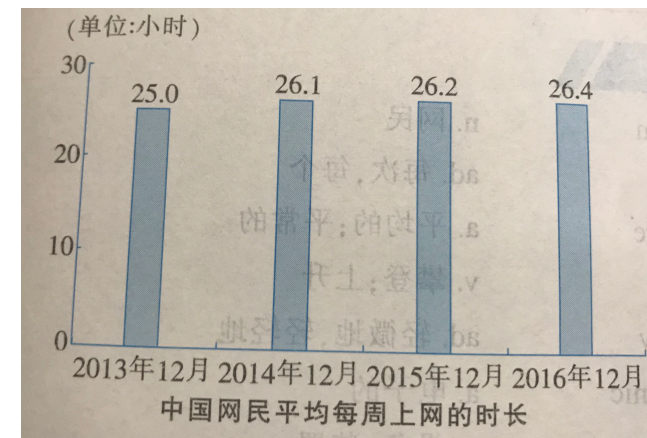
表示‘下降’：

fall、decrease、decline、descend、drop

表示‘程度’：

sharply、dramatically、steadily、gradually、slowly

第一段第三句：具体描述其他



It was 25 hours in December 2013, and it climbed to 26.4 in December 2016. There was a slight rise from 26.1 hours in December 2014 to 26.2 hours in December 2015.

第二段第一句：原因套话

There are at least two fundamental causes accounting for these changes.

第二段其余： 陈述具体两点原因

On the one hand, 原因一. On the other hand, 原因二.

第二段其余： 陈述具体两点原因

On the one hand, Chinese people have easier access to electronic devices so that they can surf the Internet whenever and whatever they like. On the other hand, netizens can enjoy more convenient online recreations, for instance, watching movies and playing electronic games, and they prefer online-shopping provided by online stores with low price.

第三段：总结

According to the analysis above, we may know that 结论. Taking all these factors into account, we may predict that the trend reflected by the chart will 预测.

According to the analysis above, we may know that people in China increasingly tend to surf the Internet. Taking all these factors into account, we may predict that the trend reflected by the chart will go up, but we should also pay attention to the negative influences as well.

According to the bar chart above, we can see the change of Chinese netizens spent on the Internet per week. The average time spent on the Internet increased steadily during these four years. It was 25 hours in December 2013, and it climbed to 26.4 in December 2016. There was a slightly rise from 26.1 hours in December 2014 to 26.2 hours in December 2015.

There are at least two fundamental causes accounting for these changes. On the one hand, Chinese people have easier access to electronic devices so that they can surf the Internet whenever and whatever they like. On the other hand, netizens can enjoy more convenient online recreations, for instance, watching movies and playing electronic games, and they prefer online-shopping provided by online stores with low price.

According to the analysis above, we may know that people in China increasingly tend to surf the Internet. Taking all these factors into account, we may predict that the trend reflected by the chart will go up, but we should also pay attention to the negative influences as well.

线形图：line chart

