Jiayi Yuan

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RESEARCH INTERESTS AND HIGHLIGHTS

I aim to build **efficient machine learning algorithms and systems (MLSys)** through methods like *quantization*, *sparsity*, *re-parameterization*, while enhancing system **robustness** and **security**.

Recently, I have been focusing on **LLM post-training**: efficiency, long-context, agent, multimodal.

Highlights:

- 20+ papers published in prestigious venues (NeurIPS, ICML, ACL, EMNLP, ISCA, etc.) [Google Scholar]
- Our Nondeterminism work (NeurIPS 25' Oral) became a heated topic: e.g. featured in Thinking Machines Lab's blog.
- KIVI (ICML 24') used in KV cache quantization in Huggingface Transformers. [Code]
- LLM-PTM: patient-trial matching using LLMs wins AMIA 2023 Best Student Paper Award. [Paper]
- Stop Overthinking: first comprehensive survey on efficient reasoning for LLMs. [GitHub]
- IEEE Micro Top Pick 2023 and multiple other awards.

EDUCATION

Rice University

Ph.D. in Computer Science (Advisor: Dr. Xia "Ben" Hu)

Aug. 2022 - Present

Beijing, China

B.Eng. in Computer Science

Aug. 2017 - Jul. 2021

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

NVIDIA

Deep Learning Intern (Mentors: Huizi Mao, Kai Xu)

Santa Clara, CA

May 2025 - Present

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- In Modelopt team: prototyping, developing, and optimizing model-optimization methods and platforms.
- Proposed a universal drop-in sparse attention mechanism for both training and inference.

Amazon Seattle, WA

Applied Scientist Intern (Mentors: Na Xu, Yang Liu)

May 2024 - Aug. 2024

- Developed and implemented LLM agents for Amazon stores, focusing on product recommendations and customer interactions, with the goal of fully automating operations that's over \$3M Opex.
- Built a RAG-enhanced multimodal ICL pipeline, increasing the model's accuracy from 60% to 90%+.

PUBLICATIONS

Conference Publications

- [C1] *J. Yuan, *H. Li, X. Ding, W. Xie, Y. Li, W. Zhao, K. Wan, J. Shi, X. Hu, Z. Liu. "Give Me FP32 or Give Me Death? Challenges and Solutions for Reproducible Reasoning", Oral Presentation, in the Thirty-ninth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2025
- [C2] H. Liu, S. Zhong, X. Sun, M. Tian, M. Hariri, Z. Liu, R. Tang, Z. Jiang, J. Yuan, Y. Chuang, L. Li, S. Choi, R. Chen, V. Chaudhary, X. Hu. "LoRATK: LoRA Once, Backdoor Everywhere in the Share-and-Play Ecosystem", in findings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP Findings), 2025
- [C3] J. Zhang, J. Yuan, A. Wen, D. Le, Y. Chuang, S. Choi, R. Chen, X. Hu. "ReasonerRank: Redefining Language Model Evaluation with Ground-Truth-Free Ranking Frameworks", in findings of the 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Findings), 2025
- [C4] *J Yuan, *Y. Wang, Y. Chuang, Z. Wang, Y. Liu, M. Cusick, P. Kulkarni, Z. Ji, Y. Ibrahim, X. Hu. "DHP Benchmark: Are LLMs Good NLG Evaluators?", in findings of the 2025 Annual Conference of the Nations of the Americas Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL Findings), 2025; and in NeurIPS 2025 Workshop LLM Evaluation

- [C5] *J. Yuan, *H. Liu, *S. Zhong, Y. Chuang, S. Li, G. Wang, D. Le, H. Jin, V. Chaudhary, Z. Xu, Z. Liu, X. Hu. "KV Cache Compression, But What Must We Give in Return? A Comprehensive Benchmark of Long Context Capable Approaches", in findings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP Findings), 2024
- [C6] G. Wang, Y. Chuang, R. Tang, S. Zhong, J. Yuan, H. Jin, Z. Liu, V. Chaudhary, S. Xu, J. Caverlee, X. Hu. "Taylor Unswift: Secured Weight Release for Large Language Models via Taylor Expansion", in the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2024
- [C7] *J. Yuan, *Z. Liu, H. Jin, S. Zhong, Z. Xu, V. Braverman, B. Chen, X. Hu. "KIVI: A Tuning-Free Asymmetric 2bit Quantization for KV Cache", in the Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024
- [C8] S. Zhong, D. Le, Z. Liu, Z. Jiang, A. Ye, J. Zhang, J. Yuan, K. Zhou, Z. Xu, J. Ma, S. Xu, V. Chaudhary, X. Hu. "GNNs Also Deserve Editing, and They Need It More Than Once", in the Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024
- [C9] *J. Yuan, *R. Tang, Y. Li, Z. Liu, R. Chen, X. Hu. "Setting the Trap: Capturing and Defeating Backdoors in Pretrained Language Models through Honeypots", in the Thirty-seventh Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023
- [C10] **J. Yuan**, R. Tang, X. Jiang, X. Hu. "Large language models for healthcare data augmentation: An example on patient-trial matching", *Best Student Paper*, in AMIA Annual Symposium Proceedings (AMIA), 2023
- [C11] C. Chang, J. Yuan, S. Ding, Q. Tan, K. Zhang, X. Jiang, X. Hu, N. Zou. "Towards Fair Patient-Trial Matching via Patient-Criterion Level Fairness Constraint", in AMIA Annual Symposium Proceedings (AMIA), 2023
- [C12] Q. Feng, J. Yuan, F.B. Emdad, K. Hanna, X. Hu, Z. He. "Can Attention Be Used to Explain EHR-Based Mortality Prediction Tasks: A Case Study on Hemorrhagic Stroke", in the 14th ACM International Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology and Health Informatics (ACM-BCB), 2023
- [C13] Z. Yu, Y. Fu, **J. Yuan**, H. You, Y. Lin. "NetBooster: Empowering Tiny Deep Learning By Standing on the Shoulders of Deep Giants", in Proceedings of the 60th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC), 2023
- [C14] Y. Fu, Y. Yuan, S. Wu, **J. Yuan**, Y. Lin. "Robust Tickets Can Transfer Better: Drawing More Transferable Subnetworks in Transfer Learning", in Proceedings of the 60th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC), 2023
- [C15] *Y. Fu, *Z. Ye, J. Yuan, S. Zhang, S. Li, H. You, Y. Lin. "Gen-NeRF: Efficient and Generalizable Neural Radiance Fields via Algorithm-Hardware Co-Design", in the 50th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA), 2023
- [C16] *J. Yuan, *C. Li, *W. Chen, Y. Lin, A. Sabharwal. "ERSAM: Neural Architecture Search for Energy-Efficient and Real-Time Social Ambiance Measurement", in 2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), 2023
- [C17] Y. Fu, H. Yang, J. Yuan, M. Li, C. Wan, R. Krishnamoorthi, V. Chandra, Y. Lin. "DepthShrinker: A New Compression Paradigm Towards Boosting Real-Hardware Efficiency of Compact Neural Networks", in the Thirty-ninth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022
- [C18] *H. You, *Y. Zhao, *Z. Yu, *C. Wan, Y. Fu, J. Yuan, S. Wu, S. Zhang, Y. Zhang, C. Li, V. Boominathan, A. Veeraraghavan, Z. Li, Y. Lin. "EyeCoD: Eye Tracking System Acceleration via FlatCam-Based Algorithm and Accelerator Co-Design", *IEEE Micro Top Pick*, in the 49th IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA), 2022

Journal Publications

- [J1] Y. Sui, Y. Chuang, G. Wang, J. Zhang, T. Zhang, J. Yuan, H. Liu, A. Wen, S. Zhong, H. Chen, X. Hu. "Stop Overthinking: A Survey on Efficient Reasoning for Large Language Models", in Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)
- [J2] A. Wen, Q. Lu, Y. Chuang, G. Wang, J. Yuan, J. Zhang, L. Wang, S. Fu, K.D. Miller, H. Jia, S.D. Bedrick, W.R. Hersh, K.E. Roberts, X. Hu, H. Liu. "Context Matching is not Reasoning: Assessing Generalized

Evaluation of Generative Language Models in Clinical Settings", in npj Digital Medicine

Workshop Presentations

- [W1] J. Yuan, Y. Lu, R. Liu, Y. Chuang, H. Liu, S. Zhong, Y. Sui, G. Wang, J. Xing, X. Hu. "Who Routes the Router: Rethinking the Evaluation of LLM Routing Systems", in NeurIPS 2025 Workshop LLM Evaluation
- [W2] X. Wu, **J. Yuan**, W. Yao, X. Zhai, N. Liu. "Interpreting and Steering LLMs with Mutual Information-based Explanations on Sparse Autoencoders", in NeurIPS 2025 Workshop RegML
- [W3] *Y. Chuang, *S. Li, *J. Yuan, *G. Wang, *K. Lai, L. Yu, S. Ding, C. Chang, Q. Tan, D. Zha, X. Hu. "Understanding Different Design Choices in Training Large Time Series Models", in NeurIPS 2025 Workshop BERT2S
- [W4] *F. Luo, *Y. Chuang, G. Wang, H. Le, S. Zhong, H. Liu, J. Yuan, Y. Sui, V. Braverman, V. Chaudhary, X. Hu, "AutoL2S: Auto Long-Short Reasoning for Efficient Large Language Models", in NeurIPS 2025 Workshop Efficient Reasoning

Preprints

[P1] J. Yuan, J. Zhang, A. Wen, X. Hu. "The Science of Evaluating Foundation Models"

OTHER EXPERIENCES

Rice University
Research Assistant
Houston, TX
Aug. 2021 - Present

- Efficiency problems of long-context LLMs. [W4] [J1] [C5] [C7]
- LLM post-training: finetune, RL, and evaluation. [C1] [P1] [C3] [C4]
- RAG, LLM safety, LLM Agent, LLM Routing. [C2] [C6] [C9]
- Before LLM era: efficient machine learning. [C13] [C14] [C16] [C17]
- Applications in healthcare informatics. [C10] [C11] [C12]

Baidu Inc.

Beijing, China

Dec. 2020 - Jul. 2021

Research Engineer Intern

- Worked in Content Technology Architecture Group and took charge of processing large-scale data streams.
- Developed and optimized fingerprinting algorithms on massive real-world data. Focused on the image and video deduplication problems in both industry and academia.

HONORS AND AWARDS

NeurIPS 2025 Oral Presentation (77 out of 21575 submissions), by NeurIPS	Sep. 2025
Rice Engineering Alumni Graduate Student Travel Grant, by Rice University	Oct. 2024
D2K Research Mentoring Fellowship, by Rice University	Sep. 2024
SDM'24 Doctoral Forum Travel Award, by SIAM	Mar. 2024
NeurIPS 2023 Scholar Award, by NeurIPS	Nov. 2023
AMIA Best Student Paper, by AMIA	Nov. 2023
AMIA 2023 KDDM Student Innovation Award, by AMIA	Oct. 2023
IEEE Micro Top Picks, by ACM	Jul. 2023

ACADEMIC SERVICE AND MENTORSHIP

Teaching

- COMP 631 Information Retrieval, Guest Lecturer and Teaching Assistant
- COMP 640 Graduate Research Seminar in Machine Learning, Guest Lecturer
- COMP 556 Introduction to Computer Networks, Teaching Assistant
- COMP 549 Applied Machine Learning & Data Science Projects, Research Mentor

Service

Reviewer: ICML, NeurIPS, ICLR, ACL, EMNLP, NAACL, AISTATS, AMIA, ICHI, TCDS