ECE434 Pedestrian Crosswalk Recognition

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Risk Significance

"In 2021 alone pedestrian fatalities in the United States alone numbered 7,388 while over 600,000 were injured, a 13% increase from 2020"

-National Highway Transportation Safety Agency

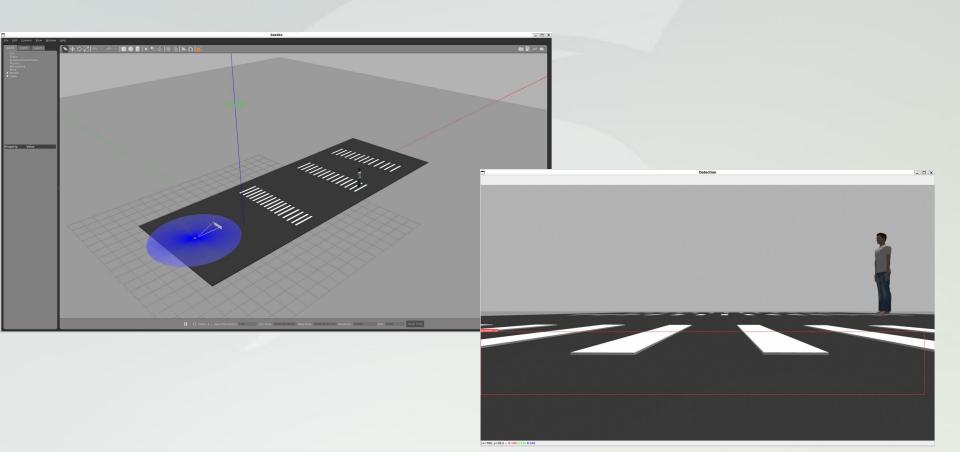
Mitigations

What can an autonomous vehicle do?

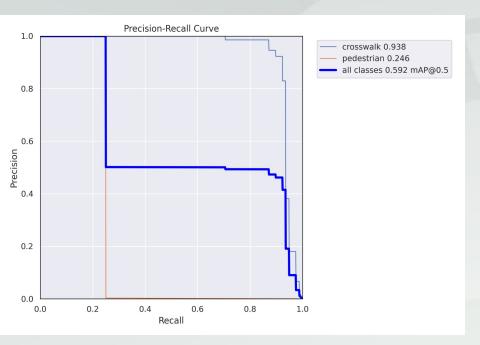
- Sense how far along a crosswalk the pedestrian is and control speed based on that
- Fully stop at crosswalk check for pedestrians then move
- Check a pedestrian light to see if red or green and move based off the status of that

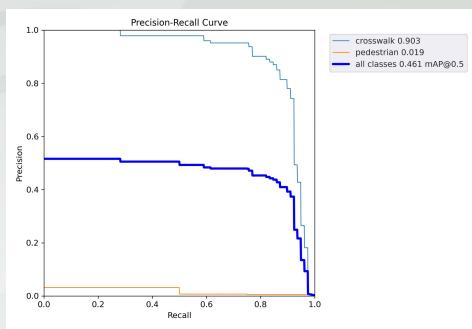
Approach

- 1. Create a world in gazebo to simulate crosswalk environment
- 2. Utilize images from environment to train robot on what is a crosswalk
- 3. Create ROS nodes which tell robot when to stop and go as well as determine light
- 4. Evaluate model to confirm performance



Training Sets





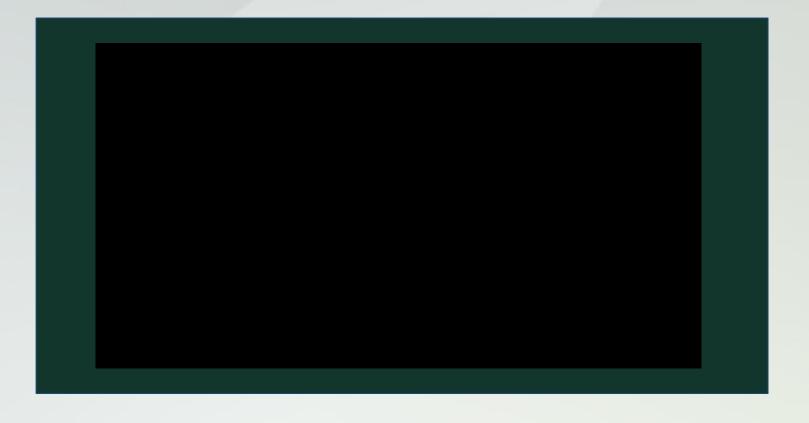
Real World

Virtual World

Robot Control Logic

```
Returns True if detects crosswalk
def crosswalk_cb(self, msg):
    self.detect_crosswalk = msg.data
    self.process_cb()
11 11 11
Returns True if detects stop signal
def signal_cb(self, msg):
    self.detect_signal = msg.data
    self.process_cb()
0.000
Drives the robot
0.00
def process_cb(self):
    twist_msq = Twist()
    twist_msg.linear.x = REGULAR_SPEED # 1.0
    if self.detect crosswalk:
        if self.detect_signal:
            twist_msg.linear.x = 0.0 # stop
        else:
            twist_msg.linear.x = SLOW_SPEED # 0.3
    self.publisher_.publish(twist_msg)
```

Results



Conclusion

In a world where safety remains the top concern with autonomous vehicles, this model offers a successful answer on handling pedestrian safety