# R語言 詞嵌入模型

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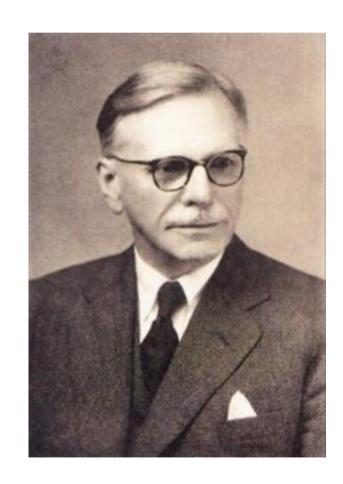
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### 課程主題重點

- 詞嵌入 ( word embedding ) 的基本概念 ( 又稱word to vector, word2vec )
- 詞共現矩陣 ( term co-occurrence matrix, tcm )
- 詞向量空間 (vector spaces )
- 餘弦相似性 (cosine similarity)

 You shall know a word by the company it keeps.

(John R. Firth, 1957)



### DTM的邏輯



https://multithreaded.stitchfix.com/blog/2016/05/27/lda2vec/#topic=38&lambda=1&term=

# 詞嵌入的邏輯(TCM | FCM)

word2vec

"PS! Thank you for such an awesome top"

#### Window size

: Center Word

: Context Word

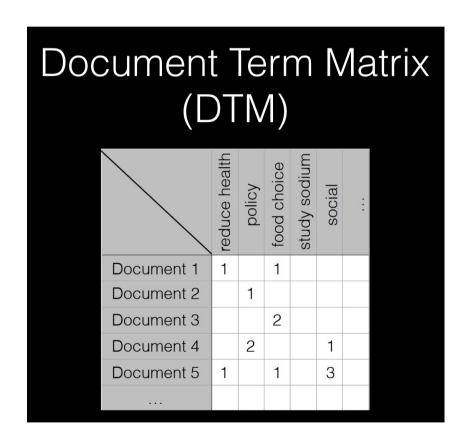
c=0 The cute cat jumps over the lazy dog.

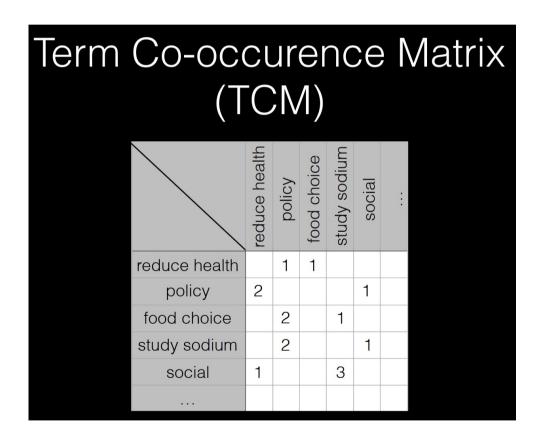
c=1 The cute cat jumps over the lazy dog.

c=2 The cute cat jumps over the lazy dog.

https://cbail.github.io/textasdata/word2vec/rmarkdown/word2vec.html

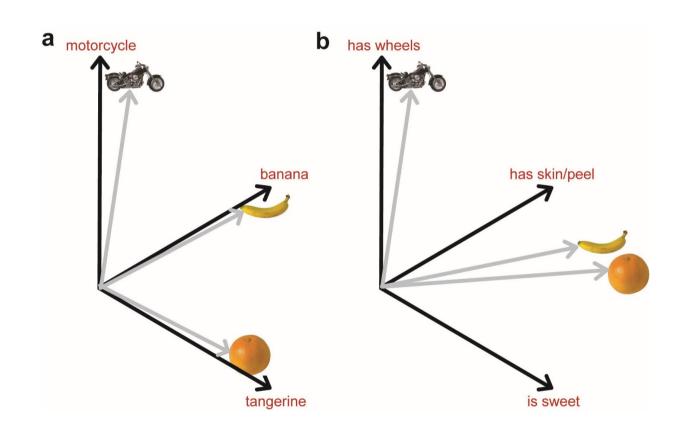
## 文字矩陣(DTM, TCM)



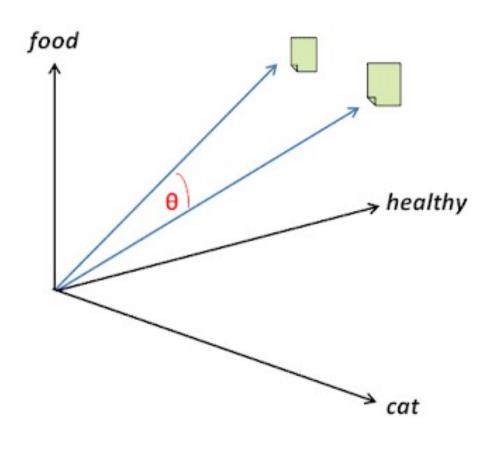


http://tommyjones.github.io/StatProgDC\_2014\_04\_27/assets/player/KeynoteDHTMLPlayer.html#8

# 詞向量空間 (vector spaces)



# 餘弦相似性 (cosine similarity)



這張圖是顯示DTM的餘弦相似性,代表文件的相似性。如果是使用TCM,就變成是字詞的餘弦相似性。