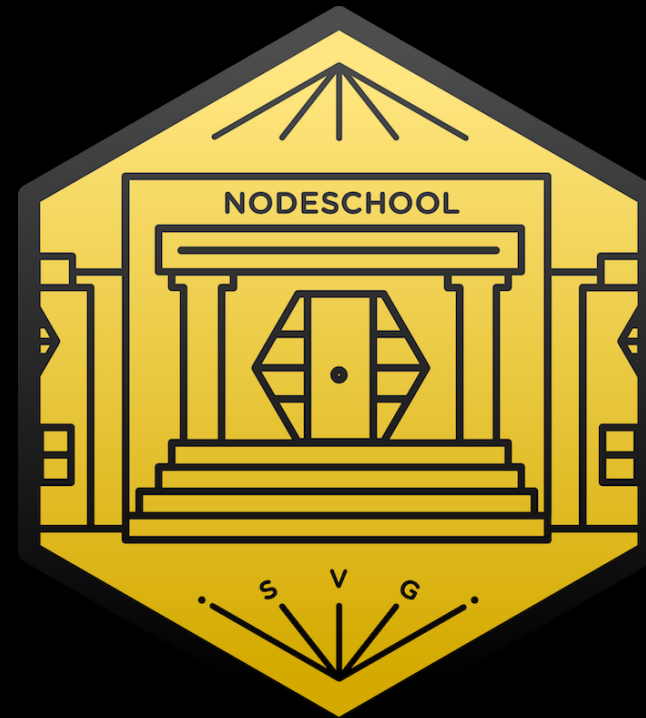


ES7 asynchronous patterns

The new frontiers of JavaScript and NodeJS





Questions

1. Javascript Asynchronicity
2. Promises
3. `async / await`

Javascript is asynchronous

Callbacks

```
function foo (param1, param2, callback) {  
  bar(param1, function(result) {  
    callback(result);  
  })  
}
```

```
foo('a', 'b', function (result) {  
  console.log('Result:', result);  
});
```


Callbacks

Error handling

```
function('a', 'b', function (err, result) {  
  if(err) { // 🙄  
    console.error('Error occurred: ', err);  
    return;  
  }  
  console.log(result);  
});
```

Callbacks

Callback hell

```
doSomething('a', function (err, result) {  
  ...  
  doSomethingElse('b', function (err, theOtherResult) {  
    ...  
    yetAnotherOne(function(err, finalResult) {  
        
    });  
  });  
});
```




FUNCTIONCEPTION

Callbacks

Callback hell

```
doSomething('a', doSomethingResult);
```

```
function doSomethingResult (err, result) {  
  ...  
  doSomethingElse('b');  
}
```

Callbacks

Callback hell

```
doSomething('a', doSomethingResult(doSomethingElse));
```

```
function doSomethingResult (chainedFn) {  
  ...  
  return function (err, result) {  
    chainedFn('b');  
  }  
}
```

A close-up photograph of two hands, one slightly larger than the other, clasped together in a firm grip. The hands are positioned diagonally across the frame, with the fingers interlaced. The skin tone is light. The background is a soft, out-of-focus green. Overlaid in the center of the image is the word "Promises!" in a white, clean, sans-serif font.

Promises!

Promises

```
function foo (bar) {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    if(succeed) {  
      resolve(data)  
    } else {  
      reject(error)  
    }  
  })  
}
```

```
foo('a').then(data => console.log(data))
```

Promises

Error handling

```
foo('a')  
  .then(data => console.log(data))  
  .catch(error => console.error(error)); 😊
```

Promises

Promises hell

```
foo('a')  
  .then(data => {  
    processDataAsync(data)  
    .then(processedData => {  
      yetAnotherAsyncFn(processedData)  
      .then(moreData => {  
        console.log()  
      })  
    })  
  })  
})
```

Promises

Chaining flow

```
foo('a')  
  .then(data => anotherPromise(data))  
  .then(processedData => data.syncValue)  
  .then(value => console.log(value))  
  .catch(error => console.error(error));
```


ES7 *Async / Await*

async / await

async generator

```
const foo = async () => {  
  return 42;  
}
```

// is actually

```
const foo = () => {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    resolve(42);  
  })  
}
```

async / await

await keyword

```
const foo = async () => {  
  ...  
  const bar = await doSomethingAsync();  
  ...  
  return whatever;  
}
```

async / await

Error handling

```
const foo = async () => {  
  try {  
    return await doSomethingAsync()  
  } catch (e) {  
    return Promise.reject(e)  
  }  
}  
  
foo  
  .then(result => console.log(result))  
  .catch(error => console.error(error));
```

It's cool, but it isn't magic! ✨

Let's play with it!