一般疑问句：助动词+主语+谓语（yes or no 回答）

特殊疑问句：疑问词+一般疑问句

What time i convenient for you

How late are you open

Where were we

What was I just going to say

What’s in your mind

What’s going on

When did you begin to study English

选择疑问句：提供两种或两种以上情形提对方选择

Do you like tea or coffee

Did you speak to them, or did the manager

Which ice cream would you like, chocolate, vanilla or strawberry.

反意疑问句：

I am going to look like a lemon, aren’t I?

You have completed that job,haven’t you?

You have not completed that job, have you?

祈使句：表示请求，命令，劝告，建议等

主语you省略

动词原型，没有时态，不用情态动词

Stop bugging me

Don’t judge a book by its cover

Don’t get me wrong

Let’s just have a rest

Let’s hope for the best

Let’s talk over dinner

Let bygones be bygones

Strike while the iron is hot

Make hay while the sun shines

感叹句：what

1.what + a(n) + 形容词 + 可数名词单数 + 谓语部分

what a lovely boy he is.

2.what + 形容词 +不可数名词或可数名词复数 + 谓语部分

what foolish mistakes you have made

what nice weather(it is)

3.what + a(n) +可数名词单数：是

**没有感情色彩的普通名词时: 有两种理解**

what a day: 可以是今天天气多好，也可以是天气很糟糕

**有感情色彩的名词**

what a mess

how

1.how + 形容词 or 副词 + 谓语部分

How lovely the boy is

How fast time flies

2.How + **主谓部分**

How he ssnores！

How I hate exams!

3.How + 形容词 + a(n) +可数名词单数 + **主谓部分**

How lovely a boy he is.