**概念：三种句子充当另外一句子的四种句子成分**

**调整：**

**1. 陈述句：句前 + that (当宾语时可省略)**

**e.g.** *a.* ***That*** *the moon itself does not give off lights is common knowledge.*

*b. I’ve learned* ***(that)*** *love, not time heals all wounds.*

**2. 一般疑问：变陈述句语序，句前 + whether(当宾语时可用if)**

**e.g.** *a. My question is* ***whether*** *people will live on the moon someday.*

*b. I don’t know* ***if/whether*** *he needs my help.*

**3. 特殊疑问：变陈述句语序**

**e.g.** *a. Money is* ***what*** *we are badly in need of.*

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 句子类型 | 引导词 | 从句中作用 |
| 陈述句 | that | 不做成分 |
| 一般疑问 | whether, if | 不做成分 |
| 特殊疑问 | 连接副词when, where, why, how  连接代词who, whom, what;  which, whose | 连接副词做状语  who, whom, what做主语/表语/宾语  which, whose做定语,后+名词连用 |

**it形式主语：it在句首，主句在后面**

**e.g.** *a.* ***It*** *is common knowledge* ***that******the moon itself does not give off light****.*

*b.* ***It*** *is not known* ***where they came from****.*

**it形式宾语：复合宾语中：动词 + it + 宾补 + 宾语从句**

**e.g.** *I find* ***it*** *encouraging* ***how many young women are pursuing careers in***

***science****.*

**双宾语：e.g.** *Could you* ***tell*** *me* ***where the post office is****?*

**介词后做宾语：e.g.** *You should vote for* ***which candidate you assume best****.*

**形容词后做宾语：e.g.** *I am afraid* ***that I can’t come****.*

**并列宾语从句中that不省略：e.g.** *I once read* ***that*** *“\*” and* ***that*** *“\*”*.

**reason后的表语从句：引导词用that，不用because**.

**e.g.** *The* ***reason*** *(why) he was dismissed is* ***that*** *he was careless and irresponsible*.

**嵌套：**a. I realized that what I said was not exactly what I meant to say.

b. The question is how what you have learned can be put into practice.