**subject + intransitive verb: 主 + 不及物动词**

Man proposes; God disposes

Modesty benefits; pride hurts

The sun rises and the sun sets. Stars glitter and stars vanish. There are ups and downs in life

**常常带有状语**

Great minds think alike

The sun sets in the west

**Subject + Link Verb + Subject Complement: 主 + 系动词 + 表语（主语补足语）**

He looks unhappy

The leaf will trun yellow in autumn

I’ve got to return the book this afternoon; it falls overdue a week

The best proof of love is trust

Bread is the staff of life

**介词短语也可以做表语**

Beauty is in the eye of the beholder

**表示特征状态: feel, look. sound, taste, smell, seem, appear**

The iron feels hot.

The rose doesn’t smell much

**状态转变: become, grow, get, turn, fall, go, come**

Our supplies of sugar and rice fell short

The jokes fell flat

fall asleep

fall due

go hungry go sour go wrong

Hope your dreams will come ture

The leaf will turn yellow in autumn

I’ve got to return the book this afternoon. it falls overdue a week

**状态保持: continue, remain, stay, keep, hold, rest, prove**

The weather continued fine for several days

He held silent fo the whole day

He has fallen into the habit of doing morning exercises

You may rest assured that he will come to the party

**近似不及物动词的系动词**

Mr. Bean often acted weird in public

All the audience sat silent

He was born poor

The boy blushed scarlet

I married young

He died young

Jane Austin died a spinster

He died a hero’s death

**Subject + + Transsitive Verb + Object: 主 + 谓 +宾**

Beauty will buy no beef

I want to go home now

I’ve finished reading the book

I’ll pick you up this evening

**Subject + Dative Verb + Indirect Object + Direct Object: 主 + 谓 + 间接宾语 + 直接宾语**

He showed the guard this passport

I will buy you a meal

**1. assign, award, bring, deliver, deny, feed, give, grant, hand, lend, offer, owe, pass**

pass, pay, promise, post, read, recomment, sell, send, show, take, write

He showed his passport to the guard

He showed the guard his passport

**2. 介词用for: book, buy, build, change, choose, cook, fetch, find, get, keep, make,**

**order, prepare, sing**

I am going to buy a gift for her

I am going to buy her a gift

**3. 不能用介词: charge, cost, bet**

I’ll bet you ten dollars

The repairman charged me ten dollars

特殊: ask

Can I ask you a question?

Can I ask a question of you

**Subject + Factitive Verb + Object + Object Complement**

They appointed John chairman

I believe him to be true

The chairman declared the meeting over

They elected John chairman

You can leave the door open

A hedge between keeps friendship green

**双宾语和复合宾语区分:宾语后加上be，若能成完整句子则是补足语**