**数量限定词**

只与可数名词连用

只接单数 one each every

只接复数 two（three） both a couple of a few several many a number of

只与不可数名词连用

a little little much a great deal of a large amount of

与可数名词复数或不可数名词连用均可

not any some a lot of lots of plenty of most all

**数量词与of连用**

all/most/some/any of+特指限定词+复数可数或不可数名词

most books

**most of books 不正确**

most of **my/these/the/john’s** books

many/a few/few/several/both/two/three of +特指限定词+ 复数可数名词

many students

**many of students 不正确**

many of **these** students

much/a little/little of +特指限定词+ 不可数名词

much water

**much of water 不正确**

much of **the** water

其他数量词 a lot of , lots of , a couple of , plenty of , a number of , a great deal of 直接+名词

all和both特殊用法

**all/both my students 可以不加of，其他much/many数量限定词不可这么用**

all students

all of my students

**all of students 不正确**

**数量词a few, few（只接可数）, a little, little（只接不可数）**

a little，a few为肯定之意，等同于some，有一些

His theory is rather difficult; few people understand it.=almost no people understand it.

I have little interest in English, so I am very poor at it.

little，few为否定之意，等同于几乎没有

His theory is rather difficult, but a few people understand it.

I have a little interest in English, so I like learning it.

**only a little，only a few very few，very little**

**some** and **any**

陈述句：some 一般用肯定，any一般用否定，表示”一些“。可与可数或不可数名词连用。

I need some medicine to cure my cough.

I don’t have any friends here.

疑问句：多用any；在期待对方回答”是“的时候，要用some

Have you got any medicine to cure your cough?

Would you like to give me some advice? Can I have some more wine?

any可以表示”任何一个，无论哪一个“，用于任何句型。

You can catch any bus. They all go to the railway station.