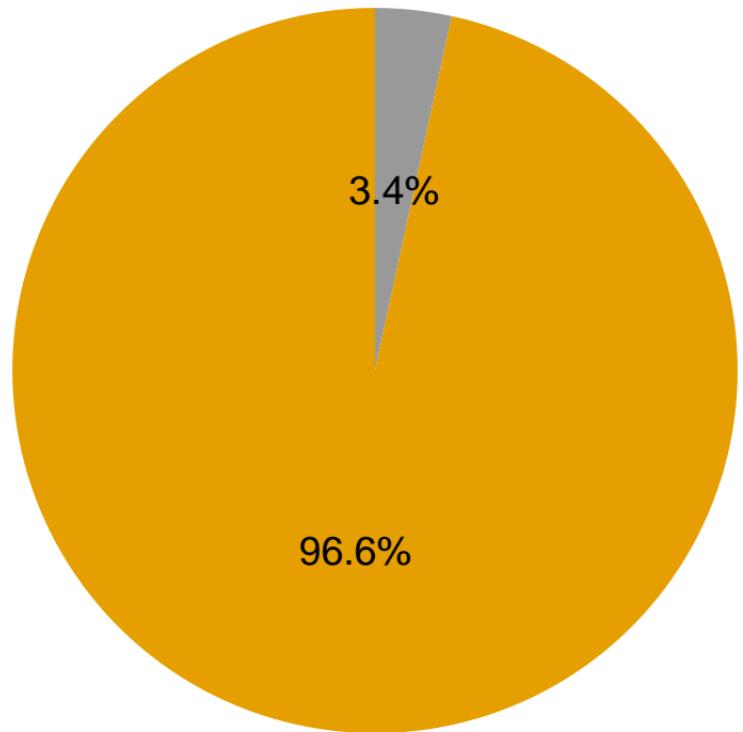
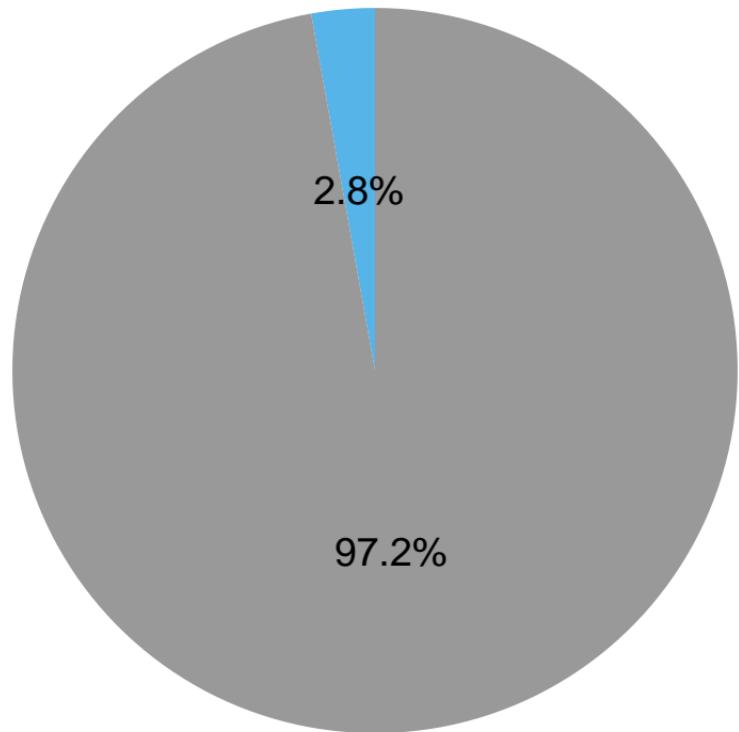


A Temporal Variance (SIM4: Chronospecies)



B Geographic Variance (SIM5: Spatial Structure)



Variance Component Residual (within time periods) Temporal (among time periods)

Variance Component Geographic (among regions) Residual (within regions)