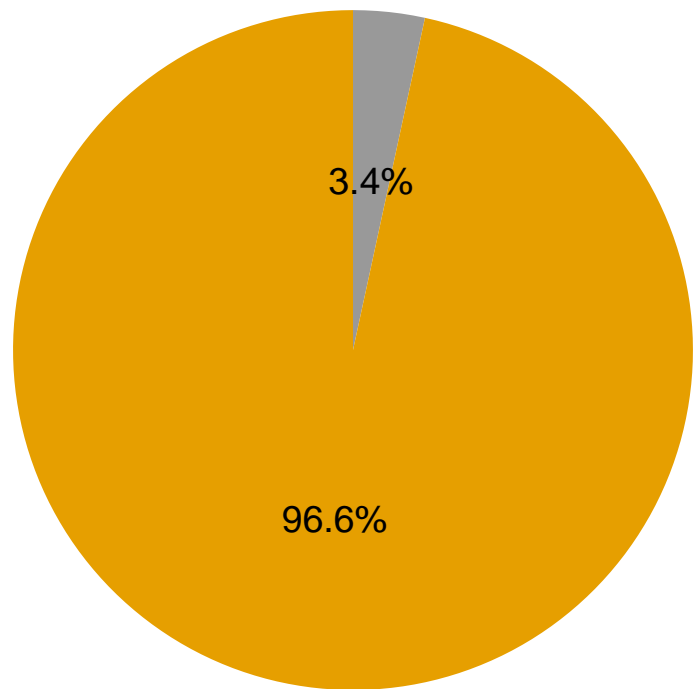


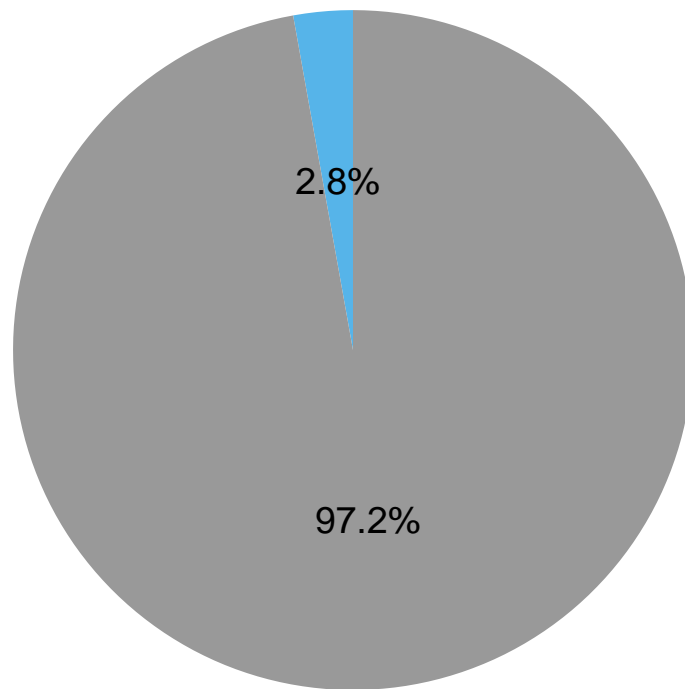
**A** Temporal Variance (SIM4: Chronospecies)



Variance Component

- Residual (within time periods)
- Temporal (among time periods)

**B** Geographic Variance (SIM5: Spatial Structure)



Variance Component

- Geographic (among regions)
- Residual (within regions)