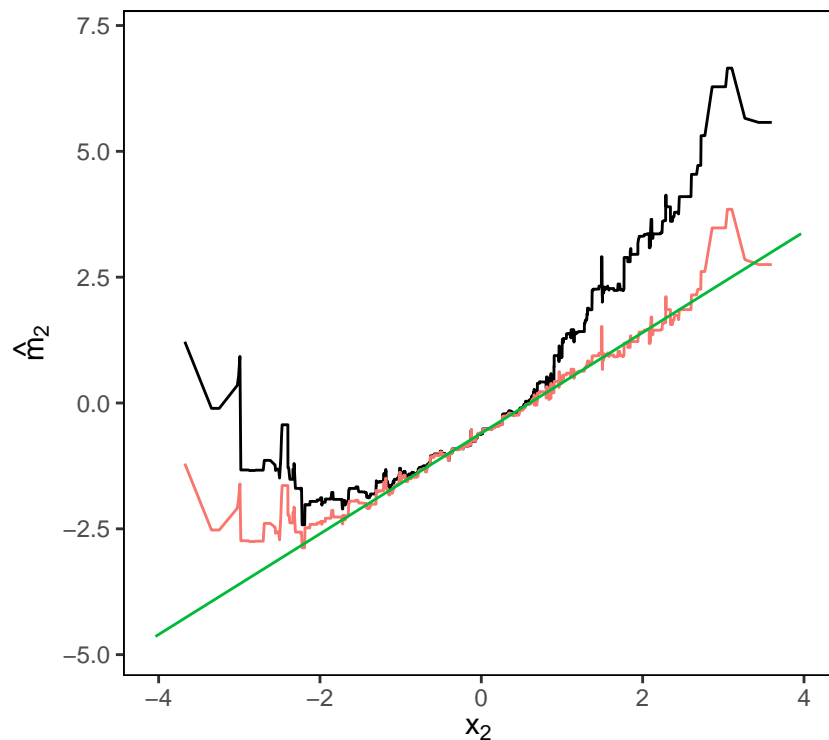
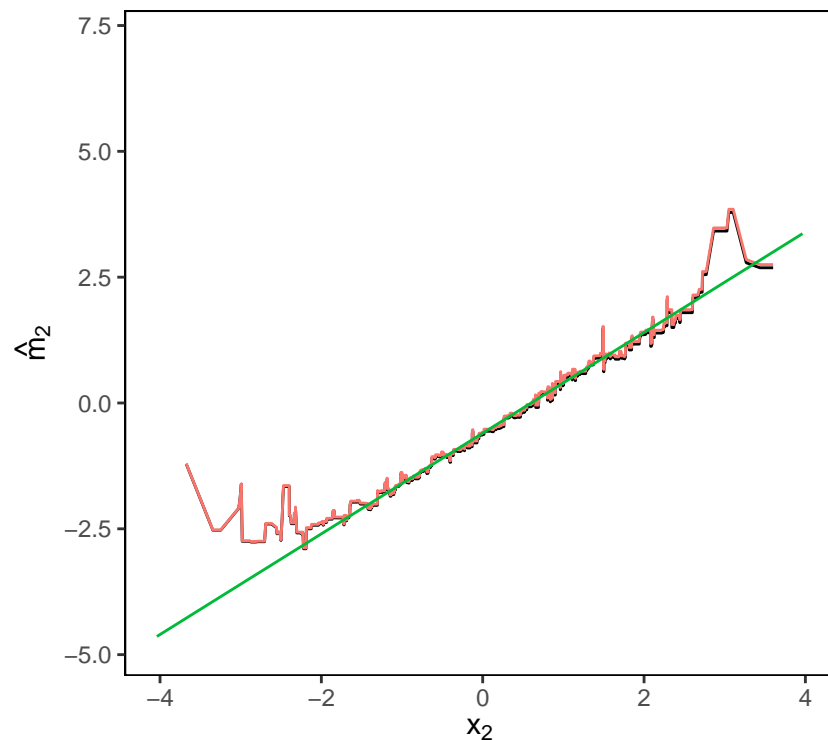


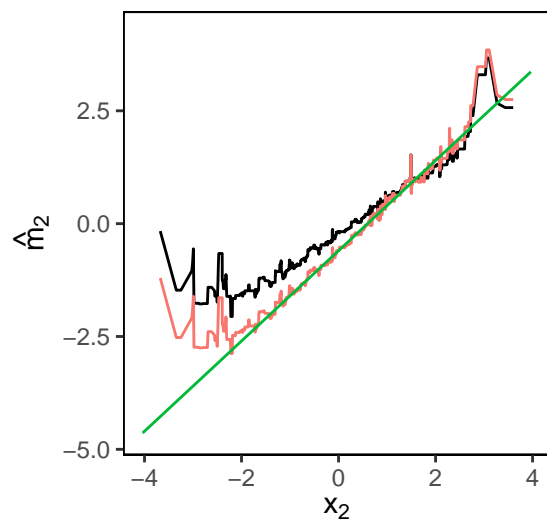
Path-dependent TreeSHAP



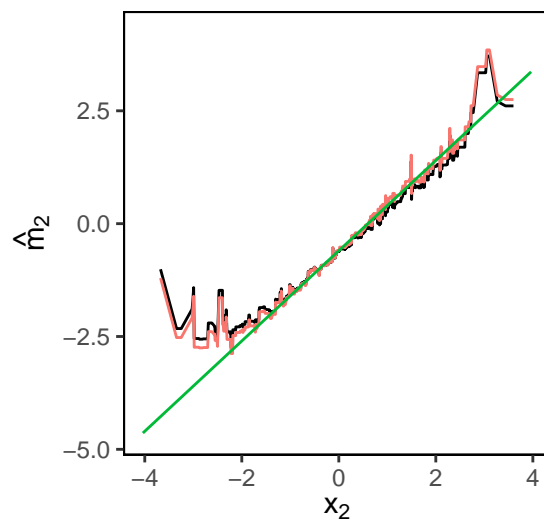
EmpAll



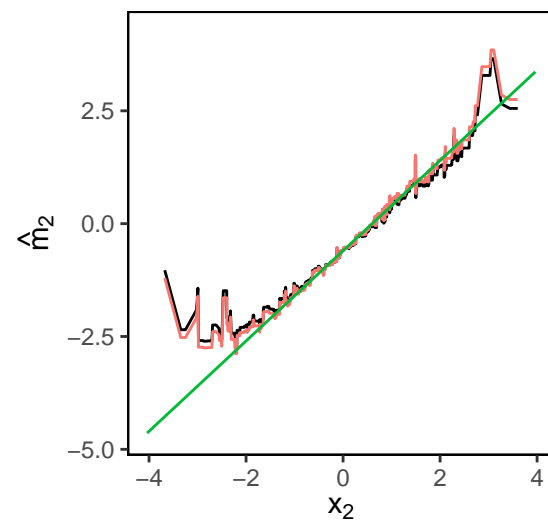
Emp50



Emp100



Emp500



\hat{m}_2 — Estimated component — Ground truth — Model component