

Modelling Higher-Order Network Dynamics in the Presence of Triadic Interactions

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Chapter 1

Namespace Index

1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

triadic_interaction	5
triadic_interaction.computation	5
triadic_interaction.model	13
triadic_interaction.visualization	13

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs	19
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Chapter 3

Namespace Documentation

3.1 triadic_interaction Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [computation](#)
- namespace [model](#)
- namespace [visualization](#)

3.1.1 Detailed Description

Triadic Interactions Package.

This package contains a Node Dynamics with Triadic Interaction class and a set of functions for computations a

3.2 triadic_interaction.computation Namespace Reference

Functions

- [create_node_edge_incidence_matrix](#) (edge_list)
- [extract_by_std](#) (X, std=3.0)
- [freedman_diaconis_rule](#) (data, power=1./3., factor=2., trim=1)
- [discretise](#) (X, n_bins='fd')
- [estimate_pdf](#) (data, bins='fd')
- [estimate_pdf_joint](#) (data, bins='fd')
- [estimate_pdf_conditional](#) (data, data_cond, val_cond, bins='fd')
- [pdf_evolution](#) (X, t_max, n_x_resolution=50)
- [covariance](#) (data)
- [conditional_expectation](#) (X, Y, Z, bins='fd')
- [conditional_variance](#) (X, Z, bins='fd')
- [conditional_covariance](#) (X, Y, Z, bins='fd')
- [conditional_correlation](#) (X, Y, Z, bins='fd', method='default')
- [entropy](#) (pdf, x)
- [entropy_joint](#) (pdf_joint, x)
- [conditional_mutual_information](#) (X, Y, Z, bins='fd')

3.2.1 Detailed Description

Computation module.

This module provides functions for computations.

3.2.2 Function Documentation

3.2.2.1 conditional_correlation()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.conditional_correlation (
    X,
    Y,
    Z,
    bins = 'fd',
    method = 'default' )
```

Compute the conditional variance.

Parameter

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.

Y : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.

Z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data. (condition)

bins : int or str, optional
(default = 'fd')
The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
- 'fd' : Freedman-Diaconis rule

method : str, optional
(default = 'default')
The method to compute the conditional correlation.
- 'default' : Pearson correlation coefficient
- 'manual' : manual computation

Returns

corr_cond : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional correlation.

z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The bin values of the conditional variable.

corr_cond_err : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The standard error of the conditional correlation.

3.2.2.2 conditional_covariance()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.conditional_covariance (
    X,
    Y,
    Z,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Compute the conditional variance.

Parameter

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.
Y : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.
Z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data. (condition)
bins : int or str, optional
(default = 'fd')
The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
- 'fd' : Freedman-Diaconis rule

Returns

cov_cond : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional covariance.
z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The bin values of the conditional variable.

3.2.2.3 conditional_expectation()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.conditional_expectation (
    X,
    Y,
    Z,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Conditional expectation.

Parameter

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.
Y : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data.
Z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
The time series data. (condition)
bins : int or str, optional
(default = 'fd')
The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
- 'fd' : Freedman-Diaconis rule
- n (int) : The number of bins.

Returns

z_bins : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The bin values of the conditional variable.
mean : tuple of 2 numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional expectation of node i and j
- X1_mean : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional expectation of node i.
- X2_mean : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional expectation of node j.
std : tuple of 2 numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The standard deviation of node i and j
- X1_std : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional standard deviation of node i.
- X2_std : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The conditional standard deviation of node j.
X3_dig : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_samples,)
The digitised data of node v3.

3.2.2.4 conditional_mutual_information()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.conditional_mutual_information (
    X,
    Y,
    Z,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Calculate the conditional mutual information between X and Y given Z.

Parameters

```
-----
X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, )
    The data.
Y : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, )
    The data.
Z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, )
    The data to be conditioned.
bins : str or a sequence of int or int, optional
    (default = None)
    The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
    - 'fd' : The number of bins is computed using the Freedman-Diaconis rule.
    - n_1, n_2, ..., n_n : The number of bins for each variable.
    - n : The number of bins for all variables.
```

Returns

```
-----
cmi : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples)
    The conditional mutual information between X and Y given Z=z for each z in Z.
z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
    The z values of the corresponding bins.
```

3.2.2.5 conditional_variance()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.conditional_variance (
    X,
    Z,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Calculate the conditional variance.

Parameter

```
-----
X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
    The time series data.
Z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps, n_samples)
    The time series data. (condition)
bins : int or str, optional
    (default = 'fd')
    The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
    - 'fd' : Freedman-Diaconis rule
```

Returns

```
-----
var_cond : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
    The conditional variance.
z : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
    The bin values of the conditional variable.
```

3.2.2.6 covariance()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.covariance (
    data )
```

Calculate the covariance matrix.

Parameters

data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_timesteps, n_samples)
 The time series data.

Returns

cov_np : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_samples, n_nodes * n_nodes)
 The covariance matrix.

3.2.2.7 create_node_edge_incidence_matrix()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.create_node_edge_incidence_matrix (
    edge_list )
```

Create a node-edge incidence matrix B from a given edge list.

Parameters

edge_list : list of tuples (i, j) * i < j
 The list of edges (i, j).

Returns

B : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_edges)
 The node-edge incidence matrix.

3.2.2.8 discretise()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.discretise (
    X,
    n_bins = 'fd' )
```

Discretise the time series data.

Parameters

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observation, n_variables)
 The data matrix.
n_bins : int or str, optional
 (default = 'fd')
 The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
 - 'fd' : Freedman-Diaconis rule

Returns

X_discrete : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observation, n_variables)
 The discretised data matrix.
bins : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
 The list of the bins of the values.

3.2.2.9 entropy()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.entropy (
    pdf,
    x )
```

Calculate the entropy of the probability density function.

Parameters

pdf : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
 The probability density function.
 x : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
 The x values of the corresponding bins.

Returns

entropy : float
 The entropy of the probability density function.

3.2.2.10 entropy_joint()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.entropy_joint (
    pdf_joint,
    x )
```

Calculate the joint entropy of the probability density function.

Parameters

pdf_joint : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_variables)
 The joint probability density function.
 x : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
 The x values of the corresponding bins.

Returns

entropy_joint : float
 The joint entropy of the probability density function.

3.2.2.11 estimate_pdf()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.estimate_pdf (
    data,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Estimate the probability density function of the data by the histogram method.

Parameters

data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations,) or (n_observations, 1)
 The data.
 bins : str or a sequence of int or int, optional
 (default = None)
 The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
 - 'fd' : The number of bins is computed using the Freedman-Diaconis rule.
 - n : The number of bins for the variable.

Returns

P : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_variables)
 The estimated probability density function of the data.
 X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_variables)
 The bin centers for variables.

3.2.2.12 estimate_pdf_conditional()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.estimate_pdf_conditional (
    data,
    data_cond,
    val_cond,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Estimate the conditional probability density function of the data by the histogram method.

Parameters

```
-----
data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, n_variables)
    The data.
data_cond : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, n_conditional_variables)
    The data to be conditioned on.
val_cond : int
    The value of the variable to condition on.
bins : str or a sequence of int or int, optional
    (default = None)
    The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
    - 'fd' : The number of bins is computed using the Freedman-Diaconis rule.
    - n_1, n_2, ..., n_n : The number of bins for each variable.
    - n : The number of bins for all variables.
```

Returns

```
-----
pdf_conditional : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_variables)
    The estimated probability density function of the data.
x : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins-1,)
    The x values of the corresponding bins.
```

3.2.2.13 estimate_pdf_joint()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.estimate_pdf_joint (
    data,
    bins = 'fd' )
```

Estimate the joint probability density function of the data by the histogram method.

Parameters

```
-----
data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations, n_variables)
    The data.
bins : str or a sequence of int or int or list, optional
    (default = None)
    The number of bins or the method to compute the number of bins.
    - 'fd' : The number of bins is computed using the Freedman-Diaconis rule.
    - n_1, n_2, ..., n_n : The number of bins for each variable.
    - n : The number of bins for all variables.
    - list : The bin edges for each variable.
```

Returns

```
-----
pdf_joint : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_variables)
    The estimated probability density function of the data.
x : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins-1,)
    The x values of the corresponding bins.
```

3.2.2.14 extract_by_std()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.extract_by_std (
    X,
    std = 3.0 )
```

Extract the data within a given number of standard deviations from its mean.

Parameters

```
-----
X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations,)
    The data.
std : float, optional
    (default = 3.0)
    The number of standard deviations to extract.
```

Returns

```
-----
X_min : float
    The minimum value of the core range.
X_max : float
    The maximum value of the core range.
```

3.2.2.15 freedman_diaconis_rule()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.freedman_diaconis_rule (
    data,
    power = 1. / 3.,
    factor = 2.,
    trim = 1 )
```

Compute the number of bins using the Freedman-Diaconis rule.

Parameters

```
-----
data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_observations,)
    The data.
power : float, optional
    (default = 1. / 3.)
    The power of the number of observations in the denominator.
factor : float, optional
    (default = 2.)
    The factor to multiply the width of bins.
trim : int, optional
    (default = 1)
    The ratio of the number of observations to trim from each end of the data.
```

Returns

```
-----
bins_edges : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
    The bins edges.
```

3.2.2.16 pdf_evolution()

```
triadic_interaction.computation.pdf_evolution (
    X,
    t_max,
    n_x_resolution = 50 )
```


Estimate the time evolution of the probability density function of the data.

Parameters

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_timesteps, n_variables)

The data.

t_max : float

The maximum time.

n_x_resolution : int, optional

(default = 50)

The number of bins to estimate the probability density function.

Returns

time_evolution : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_x_resolution, n_timesteps)

The time evolution of the probability density function.

x_grid : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_x_resolution,)

The x values of the corresponding bins.

time_grid : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_timesteps,)

The time steps.

3.3 triadic_interaction.model Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [NDwTIs](#)

3.3.1 Detailed Description

Node Dynamics with Triadic Interactions Class.

This class implements the model of node dynamics with triadic interactions.

3.4 triadic_interaction.visualization Namespace Reference

Functions

- [plot_timeseries](#) (X, output_file, t_max, n_samples=1, separate=False, theory=None)
- [plot_pdf](#) (probs, bins, output_file, f_theory=None, logscale=False, parallel=False)
- [plot_covariance](#) (cov, output_file, theory=None)
- [plot_conditional_expectation](#) (Xgrids, cond_exps, stds, orders, output_file=None, theory=None)
- [plot_conditional_correlation](#) (Xgrids, cond_corr, order, output_file, std=False, Xrange=None, theory=None, f_supplement=None, threshold=None)
- [plot_conditional_mutual_information](#) (Xgrids, cmi, order, output_file, std=False, theory=None)
- [visualise_evolution](#) (evolution_data, x_grid, time_grid, output_file)

Variables

- dict [MPL_CONFIG](#)

3.4.1 Detailed Description

Visualization module.

This module contains functions for visualizing the results of the node dynamics with triadic interactions.

3.4.2 Function Documentation

3.4.2.1 `plot_conditional_correlation()`

```

triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_conditional_correlation (
    Xgrids,
    cond_corr,
    order,
    output_file,
    std = False,
    Xrange = None,
    theory = None,
    f_supplement = None,
    threshold = None )

```

Plot the conditional correlation.

Parameter

`Xgrids` : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
 The grid of the conditional variable.

`cond_corr` : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples)
 The conditional correlation.

`order` : tuples or list of tuples
 The order of the nodes.

`output_file` : str
 The output file name.

`std` : bool or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples), optional
 (default = False)
 If False, do not plot the standard error.
 If list, plot the standard error.

`Xrange` : bool or list of tuples, optional
 (default = None)
 If None, do not set the range of the x-axis.
 If list, set the range of the x-axis.

`theory` : function or list of functions, optional
 (default value = None)
 The theoretical solutions.

`f_supplement` : function or list of functions, optional
 (default value = None)
 The supplementary functions.

`threshold` : list of float, optional
 (default value = None)
 The threshold value

Returns

None

3.4.2.2 `plot_conditional_expectation()`

```

triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_conditional_expectation (
    Xgrids,
    cond_exps,
    stds,
    orders,
    output_file = None,
    theory = None )

```

Plot the conditional expectation.

Parameter

Xgrids : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)

The grid of the conditional variable.

cond_exps : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples)

The conditional expectations.

std : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples)

The standard deviation of the conditional expectations.

orders : tuples or list of tuples

The order of the nodes.

output_file : str, optional

The output file name.

theory : function or list of functions, optional

(Default value = None)

The theoretical solutions.

Returns

None

3.4.2.3 plot_conditional_mutual_information()

```
triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_conditional_mutual_information (
    Xgrids,
    cmi,
    order,
    output_file,
    std = False,
    theory = None )
```

Plot conditional mutual information.

Parameter

Xgrids : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)

The grid of the conditional variable.

cmi : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples) or list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins, n_samples)

The conditional mutual information.

order : tuples or list of tuples

The order of the nodes.

output_file : str

The output file name.

std : bool, optional

(default = False)

If True, plot the standard deviation.

theory : function or list of functions, optional

(Default value = None)

The theoretical solutions.

Returns

None

3.4.2.4 plot_covariance()

```
triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_covariance (
    cov,
    output_file,
    theory = None )
```

Plot the covariance matrix.

Parameters

 cov : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_nodes)
 The covariance matrix.
 output_file : str
 The output file name.
 theory : function, optional
 (Default value = None)
 The theoretical solution.

Returns

 None

3.4.2.5 plot_pdf()

```
triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_pdf (
    probs,
    bins,
    output_file,
    f_theory = None,
    logscale = False,
    parallel = False )
```

Plot the probability distributions.

Parameters

 probs : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_bins)
 The probability distributions for all nodes.
 bins : list of numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_bins)
 The bins for all nodes.
 output_file : str
 The output file name.
 f_theory : function, optional
 (Default value = None)
 The theoretical solution.
 logscale : bool, optional
 (Default value = False)
 If True, plot the log scale.
 parallel : bool, optional
 (Default value = False)
 If True, plot each node separately.

Returns

 None

3.4.2.6 plot_timeseries()

```
triadic_interaction.visualization.plot_timeseries (
    X,
    output_file,
    t_max,
    n_samples = 1,
    separate = False,
    theory = None )
```

Plot the timeseries.

Parameters

X : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_timesteps, n_samples)
The timeseries data.

output_file : str
The output file name.

t_max : float
The maximum time span.

n_samples : int, optional
(Default value = 1)
The number of samples.

separate : bool, optional
(Default value = False)
If True, plot each node separately.

theory : function, optional
(Default value = None)
The theoretical solution.

Returns

None

3.4.2.7 visualise_evolution()

```
triadic_interaction.visualization.visualise_evolution (
    evolution_data,
    x_grid,
    time_grid,
    output_file )
```

Visualise the evolution of probability density function.

Parameters

evolution_data : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_bins, n_times)
The evolution of probability density function.

x_grid : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_bins,)
The grid of the variable.

time_grid : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_times,)
The time grid.

output_file : str
The output file name.

Returns

None

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `__init__` (self, B, K, w_pos, w_neg, threshold, alpha, noise_std, external_force=None, x_init=None, dt=0.01, t_max=1.)
- `getLaplacian` (self, x)
- `derivative` (self, x, t)
- `noise` (self, x, t)
- `integrate` (self, deterministic=False)
- `run` (self, deterministic=False)

Public Attributes

- `B`
- `n_nodes`
- `n_edges`
- `K`
- `w_pos`
- `w_neg`
- `n_hyperedges`
- `n_pos_regulators`
- `n_reg_regulators`
- `alpha`
- `threshold`
- `noise_std`
- `external_force`
- `dt`
- `t_max`
- `n_timesteps`
- `x_init`

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Node Dynamics with Triadic Interactions.

Parameters

B : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_edges)
 the boundary operator of the structural network
K : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_edges, n_nodes)
 the regulator network (structure of triadic interactions)
w_pos : float
 the weight of positive regulator
w_neg : float
 the weight of negative regulator
threshold : float
 the threshold parameter
alpha : float
 the coefficient of the triadic Laplacian
noise_std : float
 the standard deviation of the Gaussian noise
external_force : function, default = None
 the external force as a function of time
x_init : numpy.ndarray, default = None
 the initial states of nodes
dt : float, default = 0.01
 the time step size of the evolution
t_max : float, default = 1.
 the time duration of the evolution

Returns

Attributes

n_nodes : int
 the number of nodes in the structural network

n_edges : int
 the number of edges in the structural network

n_hyperedges : int
 the number of triadic interactions

n_pos_regulators : int
 the number of positive regulators

n_neg_regulators : int
 the number of negative regulators

n_timesteps : int
 the number of timesteps

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 __init__()

```
triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.__init__ (
    self,
    B,
    K,
    w_pos,
    w_neg,
    threshold,
    alpha,
    noise_std,
```



```

        external_force = None,
        x_init = None,
        dt = 0.01,
        t_max = 1. )

```

Initialise the triadic interaction null model.

Parameters

```

-----
B : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_edges)
    The boundary operator of the structural network.
K : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_edges, n_nodes)
    The regulator network.
w_pos : float
    The weight of positive regulator.
w_neg : float
    The weight of negative regulator.
threshold : float
    The threshold parameter.
alpha : float
    The coefficient of the triadic Laplacian.
noise_std : float
    The standard deviation of the Gaussian noise.
external_force : function, optional (default = None)
    The external force as a function of time.
x_init : numpy.ndarray, optional (default = None)
    The initial states of nodes.
dt : float, optional (default = 0.01)
    The time step size of the evolution.
t_max : float, optional (default = 1)
    The time duration of the evolution.

```

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 derivative()

```

triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.derivative (
    self,
    x,
    t )

```

The time-derivatives of the states.

Parameters

```

-----
x : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes,)
    The states of nodes.
t : float
    The time.

```

Returns

```

-----
dxdt : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes,)
    The time-derivatives of the states.

```

4.1.3.2 getLaplacian()

```

triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.getLaplacian (
    self,
    x )

```

Compute the Laplacian of the states.

Parameters

x : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes,)
The states of nodes.

Returns

L : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_nodes)
The Laplacian of the states.

4.1.3.3 integrate()

```
triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.integrate (
    self,
    deterministic = False )
```

Evolve the system.

Parameters

deterministic : bool, optional (default = False)
If True, the integration is deterministic. (Default value = False)

Returns

timeseries : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_timesteps)
The time series of the states.

4.1.3.4 noise()

```
triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.noise (
    self,
    x,
    t )
```

The coefficients of the noise term.

Parameters

x : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes,)
The states of nodes.
t : float
The time.

Returns

noise : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_nodes)
The coefficients of the noise term.

4.1.3.5 run()

```
triadic_interaction.model.NDwTIs.run (
    self,
    deterministic = False )
```

Run the system.

Parameters

deterministic : bool, optional (default = False)
If True, the model runs deterministically. (Default value = False)

Returns

timeseries : numpy.ndarray of shape (n_nodes, n_timesteps)
The time series of the states.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- model.py

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