S.No: 4 Exp. Name: Write a C program to Search an element using Linear Search process

Date:2023-01-11

Aim:

Write a program to search a key element with in the given array of elements using linear search process.

At the time of execution, the program should print the message on the console as:

```
Enter value of n :
```

For example, if the user gives the input as:

```
Enter value of n : 3
```

Next, the program should print the messages one by one on the console as:

```
Enter element for a[0] :
Enter element for a[1] :
Enter element for a[2] :
```

if the user gives the **input** as:

```
Enter element for a[0] : 89
Enter element for a[1] : 33
Enter element for a[2] : 56
```

Next, the program should print the message on the console as:

```
Enter key element :
```

if the user gives the **input** as:

```
Enter key element : 56
```

then the program should print the result as:

```
The key element 56 is found at the position \ensuremath{\text{2}}
```

Similarly if the key element is given as **25** for the above one dimensional array elements then the program should print the output as "**The Key element 25** is **not found in the array**".

Note: Do use the **printf()** function with a **newline** character $(\n$) at the end.

Source Code:

Program509.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
   int a[20],i,x,n;
   printf("Enter value of n : ");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
      printf("Enter element for a[%d] : ",i);
      scanf("%d",&a[i]);</pre>
```

```
printf("Enter key element : ");
   scanf("%d",&x);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   if(a[i]==x)
   break;
   if(i<n)
   printf("The key element %d is found at the position %d",x,i);
   printf("The key element %d is not found in the array",x);
   printf("\n");
}
```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

```
Test Case - 1
User Output
Enter value of n : 5
Enter element for a[0] : 45
Enter element for a[1]: 67
Enter element for a[2] : 35
Enter element for a[3] :
                         28
Enter element for a[4] : 16
Enter key element : 28
The key element 28 is found at the position 3
```

```
Test Case - 2
User Output
Enter value of n : 5
Enter element for a[0] : 2
Enter element for a[1] : 7
Enter element for a[2] : 5
Enter element for a[3] : 1
Enter element for a[4] : 4
Enter key element : 2
The key element 2 is found at the position 0
```

```
Test Case - 3
User Output
Enter value of n : 4
Enter element for a[0] : 452
Enter element for a[1]: 356
Enter element for a[2] :
                         754
Enter element for a[3] : 127
Enter key element : 127
The key element 127 is found at the position 3
```

User Output
Enter value of n : 3
Enter element for a[0] : 5
Enter element for a[1] : 7
Enter element for a[2] : 3
Enter key element : 4
The key element 4 is not found in the array

Test Case - 5
User Output
Enter value of n : 3
Enter element for a[0] : 11
Enter element for a[1] : 45
Enter element for a[2] : 37
Enter key element : 25
The key element 25 is not found in the array