

SKOS, id.loc.gov and the World of Linked Data

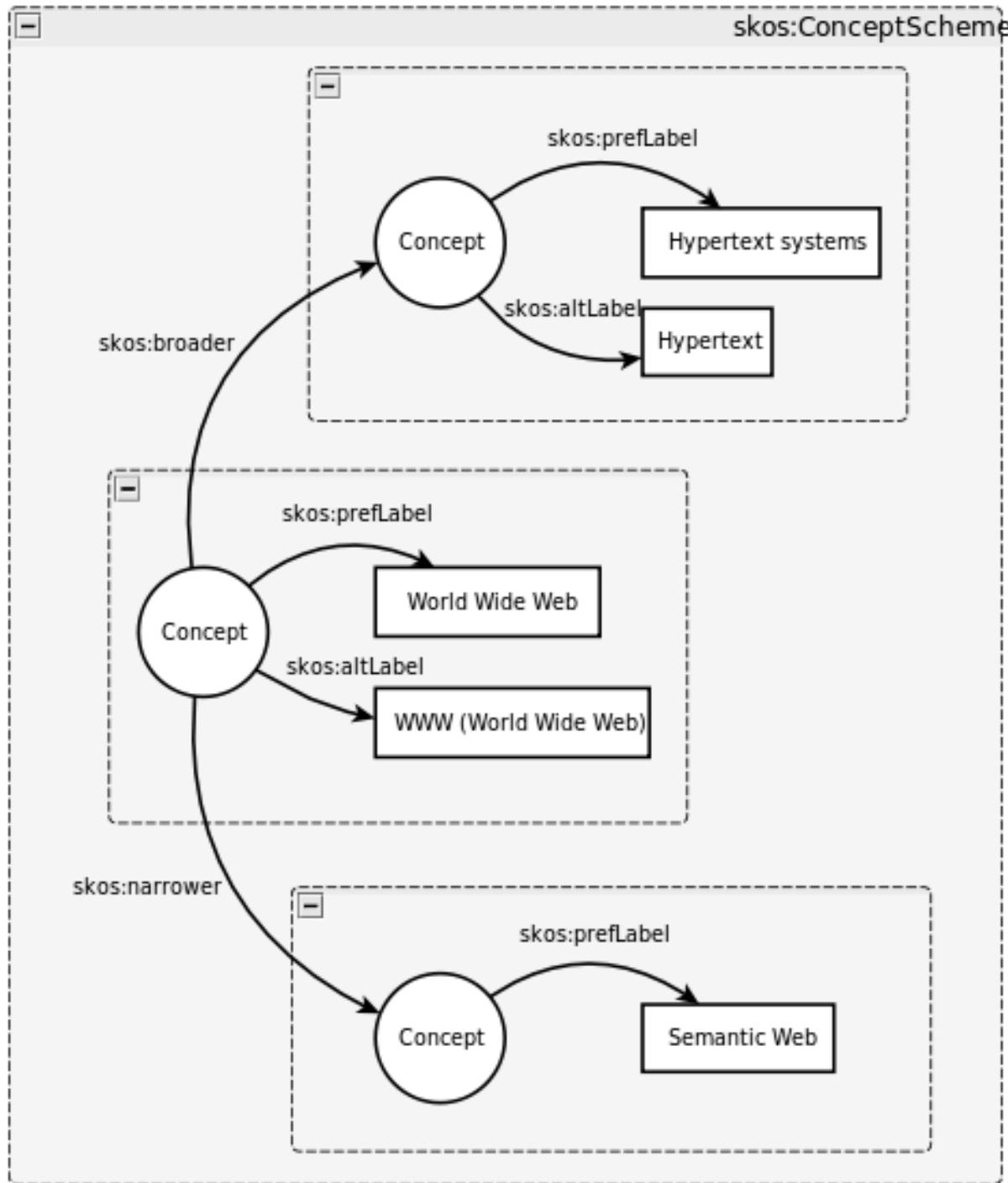
Ed Summers
Rebecca Guenther
Library of Congress

World Wide Web

UF: WWW (World Wide Web)

BT: Hypertext Systems

NT: Semantic Web



File Edit View Help

```
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .  
@prefix skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#> .  
  
<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept>  
  a skos:Concept ;  
  skos:prefLabel "World Wide Web"@en ;  
  skos:altLabel "WWW (World Wide Web)"@en ;  
  skos:broader <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh88002671#concept> ;  
  skos:narrower <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2002000569#concept> .
```

Line 9, Col 73

...

File Edit View Help

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#">
  <skos:Concept rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept">
    <skos:altLabel xml:lang="en">WWW (World Wide Web)</skos:altLabel>
    <skos:broader rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh88002671#concept"/>
    <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2002000569#concept"/>
    <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="en">World Wide Web</skos:prefLabel>
  </skos:Concept>
</rdf:RDF>
```

Line 5, Col 60





SKOS Simple Knowledge Organization System Reference

W3C Recommendation 18 August 2009

This version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/REC-skos-reference-20090818/>

Latest version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/skos-reference>

Previous versions:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/PR-skos-reference-20090615/>

Editors:

[Alistair Miles](#), STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory / University of Oxford

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Please refer to the [errata](#) for this document, which may include some normative corrections.

See also [translations](#).

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Abstract



SKOS Simple Knowledge Organization System Primer

W3C Working Group Note 18 August 2009

This version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/NOTE-skos-primer-20090818/>

Latest version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/skos-primer>

Previous version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/WD-skos-primer-20090615/>

Editors:

[Antoine Isaac](#), Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

[Ed Summers](#), Library Of Congress

Please refer to the [errata](#) for this document, which may include some corrections.

See also [translations](#).

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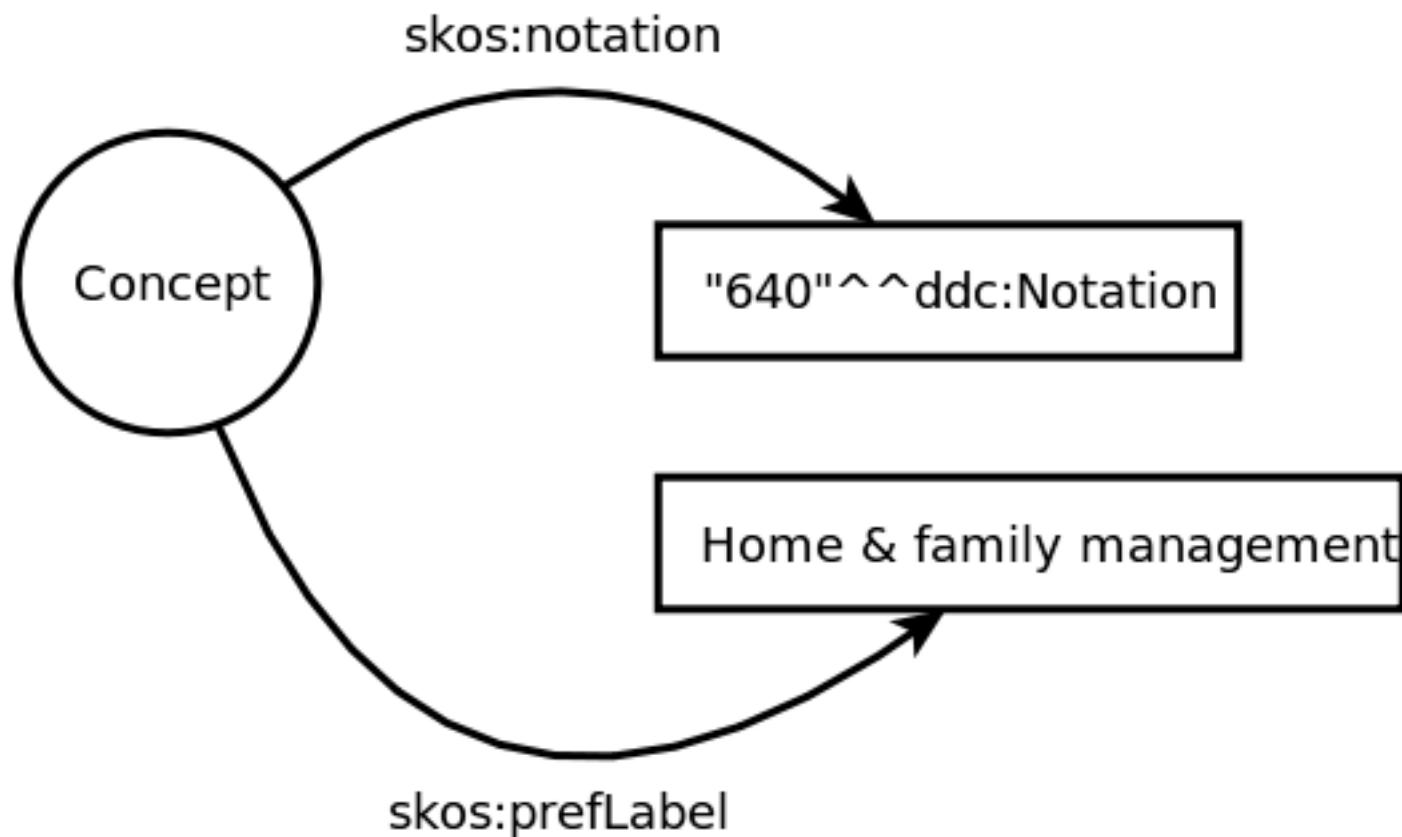
Abstract

SKOS—Simple Knowledge Organization System—provides a model for expressing the basic structure and content of concept schemes such as thesauri, classification schemes, subject heading lists,

<http://www.w3.org/2008/05/skos#>

<http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>

Notations



Mapping Relations

- skos:closeMatch
- skos:exactMatch
- skos:broadMatch
- skos:narrowMatch
- skos:relatedMatch

Are now available in SKOS namespace, when previously they were only available in a separate experimental namespace at:

<http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/mapping>

Semantic Relations

Semantic relations are no longer transitive, but they extend properties that are transitive:

- skos:broader extends skos:broaderTransitive
- skos:narrower extends skos:narrowerTransitive



J. G. Keulemans.

Montrouzier

BUCOGLAUX ALBIFACIES.

Owlification of Classes

These classes are now of type owl:Class instead of rdf:Class

- skos:Concept
- skos:ConceptScheme
- skos:Collection
- skos:OrderedCollection

Owlification of Labels

Labels are now of type owl:AnnotationProperty **and** rdf:Property:

- skos:prefLabel
- skos:altLabel
- skos:hiddenLabel

Owlification of Notes

Notes are now of type owl:AnnotationProperty **and** rdf:Property

- skos:note
- skos:changeNote
- skos:definition
- skos:example
- skos:historyNote
- skos:scopeNote
- skos:editorialNote







Library of Congress Subject Headings

This is an experimental service that makes the [Library of Congress Subject Headings](#) available as [linked-data](#) using the [SKOS](#) vocabulary. It is important to point out that this service uses authority data harvested from the [Library of Congress](#) by Simon Spero as part of his [Fred2.0](#) project. The goal of *lcsh.info* is to encourage experimentation and use of LCSH on the web with the hopes of informing a similar effort at the Library of Congress to make a complete and continually updated version available. More information about the Linked Data effort can be found on the [W3C Wiki](#).

Following the principles laid out in [Cool URIs for the Semantic Web](#) you can reference LCSH concepts using a URI that contains the Library of Congress Control Number for the authority record: <http://lcsh.info/{lccn}>. The server uses [content negotiation](#) to determine what representation of the concept to send: *application/rdf+xml*, *text/n3*, *application/json*, and otherwise *application/xhtml+xml*.

You can download the [entire dataset](#) if you like. Otherwise, here are a couple high level concepts, a couple fun concepts, and links to some linked data viewers to get you (or your bot) started on your travels:

Concept	Concept URI	
Science	http://lcsh.info/sh85118553	
Humanities	http://lcsh.info/sh85062913	
Cataloging	http://lcsh.info/sh85020816	
World Wide Web	http://lcsh.info/sh95000541	

The code used to convert Simon's [MARCXML](#) to RDF, and provide this web service is available at <http://inkdroid.org/bzr/lcsh> using [Bazaar](#). Questions, comments, criticisms to [ehs at pobox dot com](mailto:ehs@pobox.com)



File Edit View History Delicious Bookmarks Tools Help

LCSH: World Wide Web

World Wide Web

Use For: W3 (World Wide Web), WWW (World Wide Web), Web (World Wide Web), World Wide Web (Information retrieval system),

Broader Terms: [Hypertext systems](#), [Multimedia systems](#),

Narrower Terms: [Semantic Web](#), [WebDAV \(Standard\)](#), [WebTV \(Trademark\)](#),

Related Terms: [Internet](#),

Editorial Notes:

- 94234135: Brown, S. The Internet via Mosaic and World Wide Web, c1994 (WWW, the Web) p. 35 (Although the WWW is primarily used on a global scale as a part of the Internet, it is feasible for a two-machine network to run the WWW client/server software)
- ASTI; Engr. index; Web. 3
- Internet publishing handbook, c1995: p. 15 (World-Wide Web system is known by its various names: WWW, W3, and Web)
- MAGS, Dec. 8, 1995: article by Robert M. Metcalfe (first generation of WWW based on Hypertext Transfer Protocol and Hypertext Transfer Markup Language)
- Work cat.: 94067520: December, J. The World Wide Web Unleashed, c1994 (WWW, the Web, a distributed hypermedia system, a collection of interconnected hardware, software, and networked systems, it is a concept, not a program, system, or protocol, it is an interface)

LC Classification: TK5105.888

Created: 2000-04-28

Last Modified: 2001-10-01T09:56:06

Done

<http://lcsh.info/sh95000541#concept>

<http://lcsh.info/sh95000541#concept>

A screenshot of a web browser window. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, History, Delicious, Bookmarks, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for back, forward, search, and other functions. The address bar shows the URL <http://lcsh.info/comments1.html>. Below the address bar is a navigation bar with links to Icsh.info, Blog Archive, uncoo..., and a plus sign for adding new links.

LCSH.INFO

library linked data, past tense

[HOME](#) [ABOUT](#)

UNCOOL URIS

Posted on December 19, 2008, 10:32 pm, by Ed Summers, under [Uncategorized](#), [lcsh](#), [semweb](#).

On December 18th I was asked to shut off lcsh.info by the Library of Congress. As an LC employee I really did not have much choice other than to comply.

The lcsh.info domain was registered by me in order to demonstrate how the [Library of Congress Subject Headings](#) could be represented as a Semantic Web application using [SKOS](#). In particular I was eager to get feedback on how the data was being published with respect to [Linked Data](#) best practices. I got lots of great feedback, wrote a [paper](#) which I presented at [DC2008](#), and learned that other institutions like the W3C and the Royal Library of Sweden were beginning to use URIs for concepts from lcsh.info in their metadata.

It was always my intention for concept URIs at lcsh.info to be [cool](#). I advertised the service as 'experimental' and indicated it was going to hopefully inform the development of a similar continually updated service at LC. I had the good fortune to have a shared server with [Kevin Clarke](#), and others from the [code4lib](#) community where I could spend \$5.00/month on making the service available.

My thought was I could leave the service running until there was something similar at LC that I could redirect the concept URIs to. After a year or two when people had rewritten their data to point at loc.gov I could retire lcsh.info. I never



[File](#) [Edit](#) [View](#) [History](#) [Delicious](#) [Bookmarks](#) [Tools](#) [Help](#)

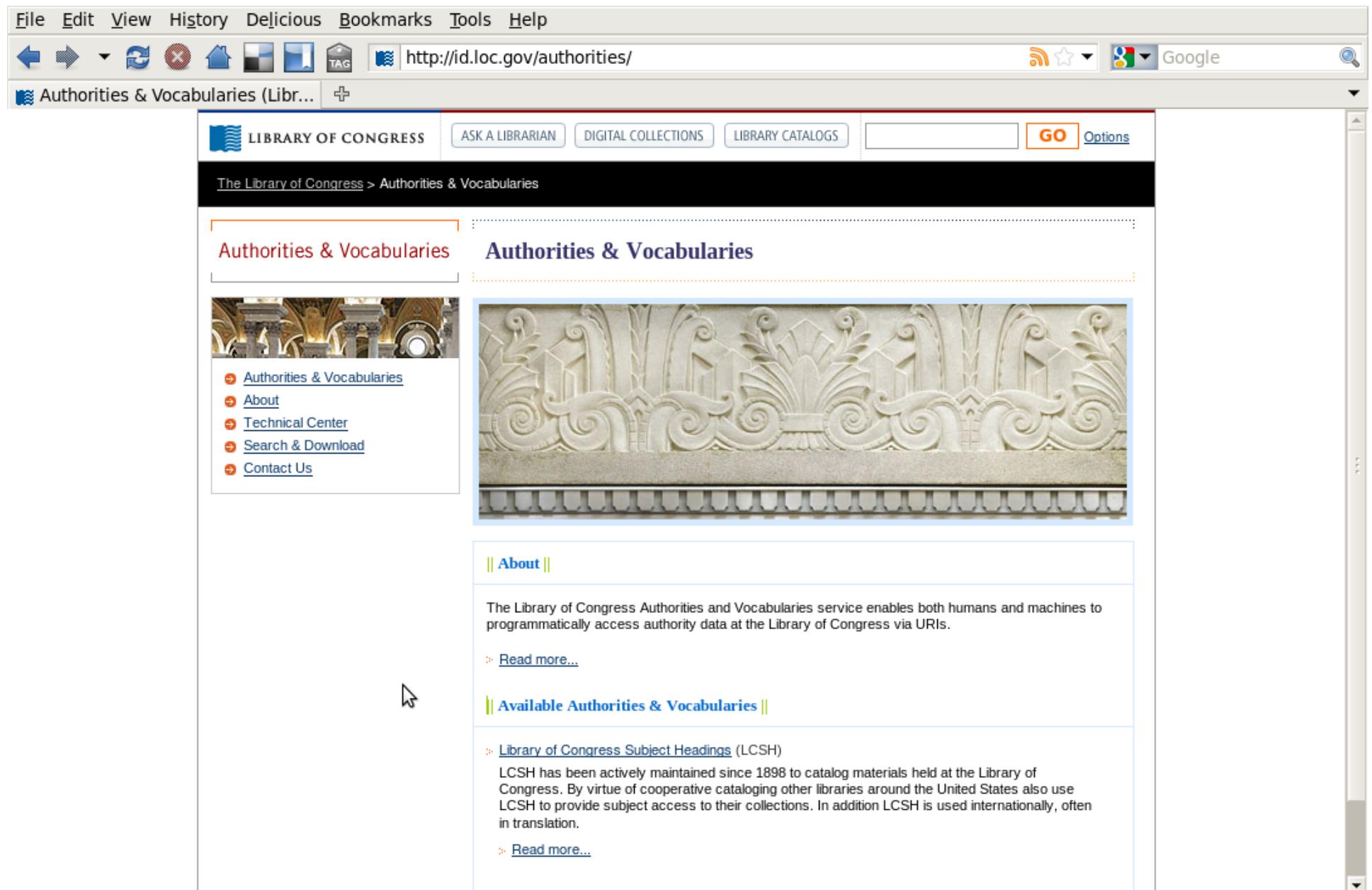
<http://lcsh.info/comments1.html>

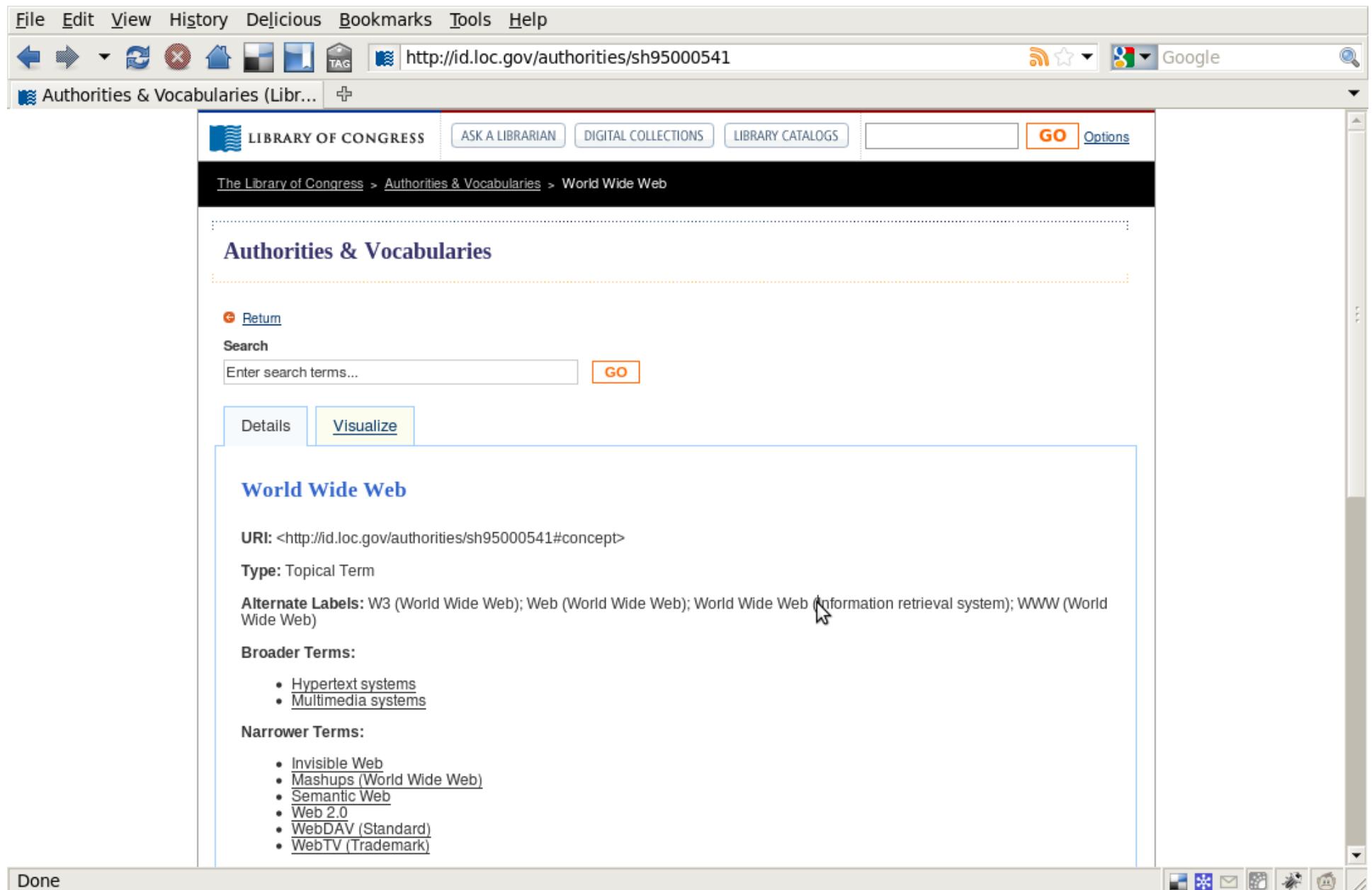
[Icsh.info](#) » Blog Archive » uncoo...

timbl says:
December 20, 2008 at 8:25 am

That is clearly a loss: the data is of great general interest around the world. Can you talk about the reasoning behind the decision? Were there serious issues of intellectual property rights being infringed, or other legal matter? Or was it a case of an organization not having that rare skill of being able to recognize and nurture innovation and the champion of forward ways of thinking? I ask partly to see whether other outside LoC could help, partly to understand whether an external group could acquire or extract the same thing and keep it running independently, maybe just as a frozen snapshot. What is the IPR on the data? As US government data is it presumably in the public domain?

patrickmi says:





<http://lcsh.info/sh95000541#concept>

**[http://id.loc.
gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept](http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept)**

**[http://id.loc.
gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept](http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept)**

File Edit View Help

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#"
>
<rdf:Description rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept">
  <skos:closeMatch rdf:resource="http://stitch.cs.vu.nl/vocabularies/rameau/ark:/12148/cb13319953j"/>
  <dcterms:created rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime">2000-04-28T00:00:00-04:00</dcterms:created>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2002000569#concept"/>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2007008319#concept"/>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2007008317#concept"/>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2008009697#concept"/>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh97003254#concept"/>
  <skos:narrower rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2003001415#concept"/>
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#Concept"/>
  <skos:related rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh92002816#concept"/>
  <owl:sameAs rdf:resource="info:lc/authorities/sh95000541"/>
  <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="en">World Wide Web</skos:prefLabel>
  <skos:broad rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh88002671#concept"/>
  <skos:broad rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh92002381#concept"/>
  <dcterms:source xml:lang="en">94234135: Brown, S. The Internet via Mosaic and World Wide Web, c1994 (WWW, the Web) p. 35 (Although the WWW is primarily
  <dcterms:source xml:lang="en">MAGS, Dec. 8, 1995: article by Robert M. Metcalfe (first generation of WWW based on Hypertext Transfer Protocol and Hyper
  <dcterms:source xml:lang="en">Work cat.: 94067520: December, J. The World Wide Web Unleashed, c1994 (WWW, the Web, a distributed hypermedia system, a c
  <dcterms:source xml:lang="en">Internet publishing handbook, c1995: p. 15 (World-Wide Web system is known by its various names: WWW, W3, and Web)</dcter
  <skos:inScheme rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities#topicalTerms"/>
  <skos:inScheme rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities#conceptScheme"/>
  <dcterms:modified rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime">2001-10-01T09:56:06-04:00</dcterms:modified>
  <skos:altLabel xml:lang="en">W3 (World Wide Web)</skos:altLabel>
  <skos:altLabel xml:lang="en">World Wide Web (Information retrieval system)</skos:altLabel>
  <skos:altLabel xml:lang="en">WWW (World Wide Web)</skos:altLabel>
  <skos:altLabel xml:lang="en">Web (World Wide Web)</skos:altLabel>
  <skos:editorialNote xml:lang="en">ASTI; Engr. index; Web. 3</skos:editorialNote>
</rdf:Description>
```

Line 18, Col 84

```
File Edit View History Delicious Bookmarks Tools Help
http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh92002816.json
{
  - http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2004002303#concept: {
    - http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#prefLabel: [
      {
        lang: "en",
        type: "literal",
        value: "Music and the Internet"
      }
    ]
  },
  - http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh95000541#concept: {
    - http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#prefLabel: [
      {
        lang: "en",
        type: "literal",
        value: "World Wide Web"
      }
    ]
  },
  - http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2006007721#concept: {
    - http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#prefLabel: [
      {
        lang: "en",
        type: "literal",
        value: "Language and the Internet"
      }
    ]
  },
  - http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh2003008599#concept: {
    - http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#prefLabel: [
      {
        lang: "en",
        type: "literal",
        value: "Art and the Internet"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



OpenSearch.org

Search

Home » Specifications » OpenSearch » 1.1 » Draft 4

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[3 Namespace](#)

[4 OpenSearch description document](#)

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[4.2 Examples](#)

[4.3 Type](#)

[4.4 Extensibility](#)

[4.5 OpenSearch description elements](#)

[4.5.1 The "OpenSearchDescription" element](#)

[4.5.2 The "ShortName" element](#)

[4.5.3 The "Description" element](#)

[4.5.4 The "Url" element](#)

[4.5.4.1 Url rel values](#)

[4.5.5 The "Contact" element](#)

[4.5.6 The "Tags" element](#)

[4.5.7 The "LongName" element](#)



http://id.loc.gov/authorities/loads/



Google



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

ASK A LIBRARIAN

DIGITAL COLLECTIONS

LIBRARY CATALOGS

GO

Options

[The Library of Congress](#) > [Authorities & Vocabularies](#) > File Loading Report

Authorities & Vocabularies File Loading Report

Started	Finished	Filename	Username	Processed	Created	Updated	Deleted	Linked
2009-10-20 10:36:57	2009-10-20 10:37:00	v24.i42.records.xml.5	cred	94	94	0	0	94
2009-10-20 10:36:49	2009-10-20 10:36:54	v24.i42.records.xml.4	cred	200	200	0	0	200
2009-10-20 10:36:39	2009-10-20 10:36:44	v24.i42.records.xml.3	cred	200	200	0	0	200
2009-10-20 10:36:19	2009-10-20 10:36:31	v24.i42.records.xml.2	cred	200	153	46	1	199
2009-10-20 10:35:52	2009-10-20 10:36:13	v24.i42.records.xml.1	cred	200	1	198	1	199
2009-10-16 17:25:06	2009-10-16 17:25:09	v24.i41-4.records.xml	cred	112	112	0	0	112
2009-10-16 17:24:52	2009-10-16 17:24:58	v24.i41-3.records.xml	cred	200	200	0	0	200
2009-10-16 17:24:35	2009-10-16 17:24:43	v24.i41-2.records.xml	cred	200	195	4	1	199
2009-10-16 17:23:50	2009-10-16 17:24:23	v24.i41-1.records.xml	cred	200	108	68	24	176
2009-10-08 19:09:30	2009-10-08 19:09:37	v24.i40-4.records.xml	cred	242	242	0	0	242
2009-10-08 19:09:07	2009-10-08 19:09:13	v24.i40-3.records.xml	cred	200	200	0	0	200
2009-10-08 19:08:44	2009-10-08 19:08:57	v24.i40-2.records.xml	cred	200	167	15	18	182
2009-10-08 19:07:59	2009-10-08 19:08:31	v24.i40-1.records.xml	cred	200	4	194	2	198
2009-10-02 16:29:16	2009-10-02 16:29:22	v24.i39-3.records.xml	cred	178	166	10	2	176
2009-10-02 16:28:39	2009-10-02 16:28:53	v24.i39-2.records.xml	cred	200	51	145	4	196
2009-10-02 16:28:07	2009-10-02 16:28:24	v24.i39-1.records.xml	cred	200	0	180	20	180
2009-09-23 15:32:25	2009-09-23 15:32:30	v24.i38-4.records.xml	cred	199	199	0	0	199
2009-09-23 15:31:45	2009-09-23 15:31:50	v24.i38-3.records.xml	cred	200	200	0	0	200
2009-09-23 15:31:23	2009-09-23 15:31:32	v24.i38-2.records.xml	cred	200	196	1	3	197
2009-09-23 15:30:49	2009-09-23 15:31:09	v24.i38-1.records.xml	cred	200	63	135	2	198
2009-09-18 11:37:40	2009-09-18 12:18:56	v24.i37.records.xml	cred	670	617	51	2	668

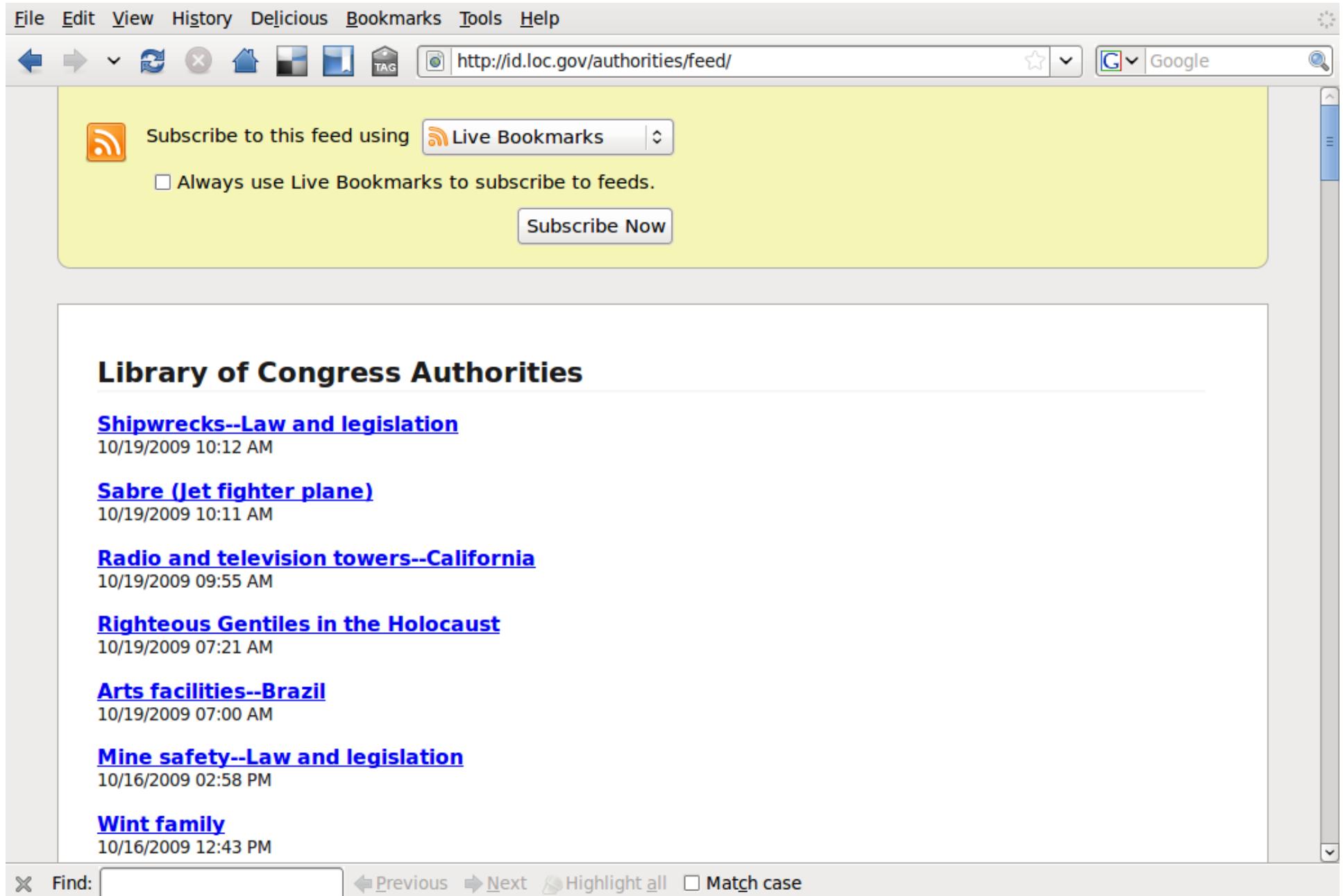
Find: notation

Previous

Next

Highlight all

Match case



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<feed xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom"
      xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
      xmlns:at="http://purl.org/atompub/tombstones/1.0">

  <title>Library of Congress Authorities</title>
  <link href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/feed/" rel="self" />

  <link rel="next" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/feed/page/2/" />
  <link rel="last" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/feed/page/3645/" />
  <link rel="search" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/opensearch/" type="application/opensearchdescription+">
  <id>info:lc/authorities/feed</id>
  <updated>2009-10-20T14:50:36-04:00</updated>

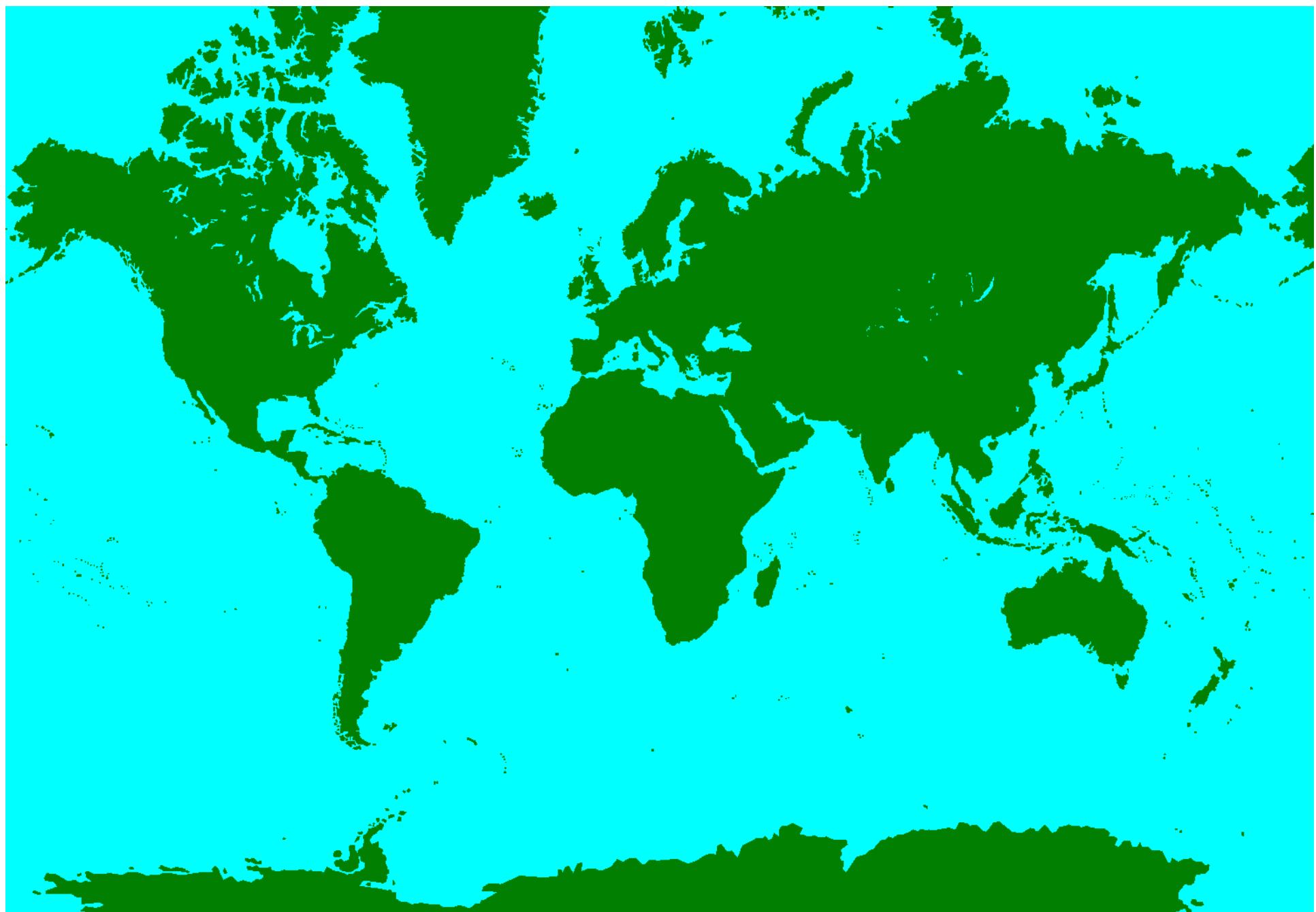
  <entry>
    <title>Shipwrecks--Law and legislation</title>
    <link rel="alternate" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh89005199" />
    <link rel="alternate" type="application/rdf+xml" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh89005199.rdf" />
    <link rel="alternate" type="application/json" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh89005199.json" />
    <id>info:lc/authorities/sh89005199</id>
    <author><name>Library of Congress</name></author>
    <updated>2009-10-19T10:12:51-04:00</updated>
    <dcterms:created>2004-10-04T00:00:00-04:00</dcterms:created>

  </entry>

  <entry>
    <title>Sabre (Jet fighter plane)</title>
    <link rel="alternate" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85116213" />
    <link rel="alternate" type="application/rdf+xml" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85116213.rdf" />
    <link rel="alternate" type="application/json" href="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85116213.json" />
    <id>info:lc/authorities/sh85116213</id>
    <author><name>Library of Congress</name></author>
    <updated>2009-10-19T10:11:56-04:00</updated>
    <dcterms:created>1986-02-11T00:00:00-04:00</dcterms:created>
```

Future Work

- Coordination vocabulary
- Coordination rules
- Integration with Search
- Mapping techniques and integration tools



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Menu Bar:** File, Edit, View, History, Delicious, Bookmarks, Tools, Help.
- Toolbar:** Back, Forward, Stop, Home, Refresh, Bookmarks, TAG, Address Bar (http://dewey.info/), Favorites, Google search bar, and a magnifying glass icon.
- Title Bar:** Dewey Decimal Classification: Summaries
- Content Area:**
 - Section Header:** What is dewey.info?
 - Text:** Dewey.info is an experimental space for linked DDC data. The initial data set available is a linked data version of the DDC Summaries in nine languages. The intention of the dewey.info prototype is to be a platform for Dewey data on the Web.
 - Section Header:** The ten main classes
 - Table:** A list of the ten main Dewey classes:

000	Computer science, information & general works
100	Philosophy & psychology
200	Religion
300	Social sciences
400	Language
500	Science
600	Technology
700	Arts & recreation
800	Literature
900	History & geography
 - Section Header:** Highlights
 - List:** A bulleted list of features:
 - Access to the top three levels of the DDC in nine languages
 - Actionable URIs for every class of the DDC Summaries
 - Classification semantics encoded in SKOS
 - Representations for machines (RDF) and for humans (XHTML+RDFa)
 - Different RDF serializations (RDF/XML, Turtle, JSON)
 - Exposed SPARQL endpoint
 - Data is reusable under a Creative Commons BY-NC-ND license

000	Computer science, information & general works
100	Philosophy & psychology
200	Religion
300	Social sciences
400	Language
500	Science
600	Technology
700	Arts & recreation
800	Literature
900	History & geography

Highlights

- Access to the top three levels of the DDC in nine languages
- Actionable URIs for every class of the DDC Summaries
- Classification semantics encoded in SKOS
- Representations for machines (RDF) and for humans (XHTML+RDFa)
- Different RDF serializations (RDF/XML, Turtle, JSON)
- Exposed SPARQL endpoint
- Data is reusable under a Creative Commons BY-NC-ND license

500 Science

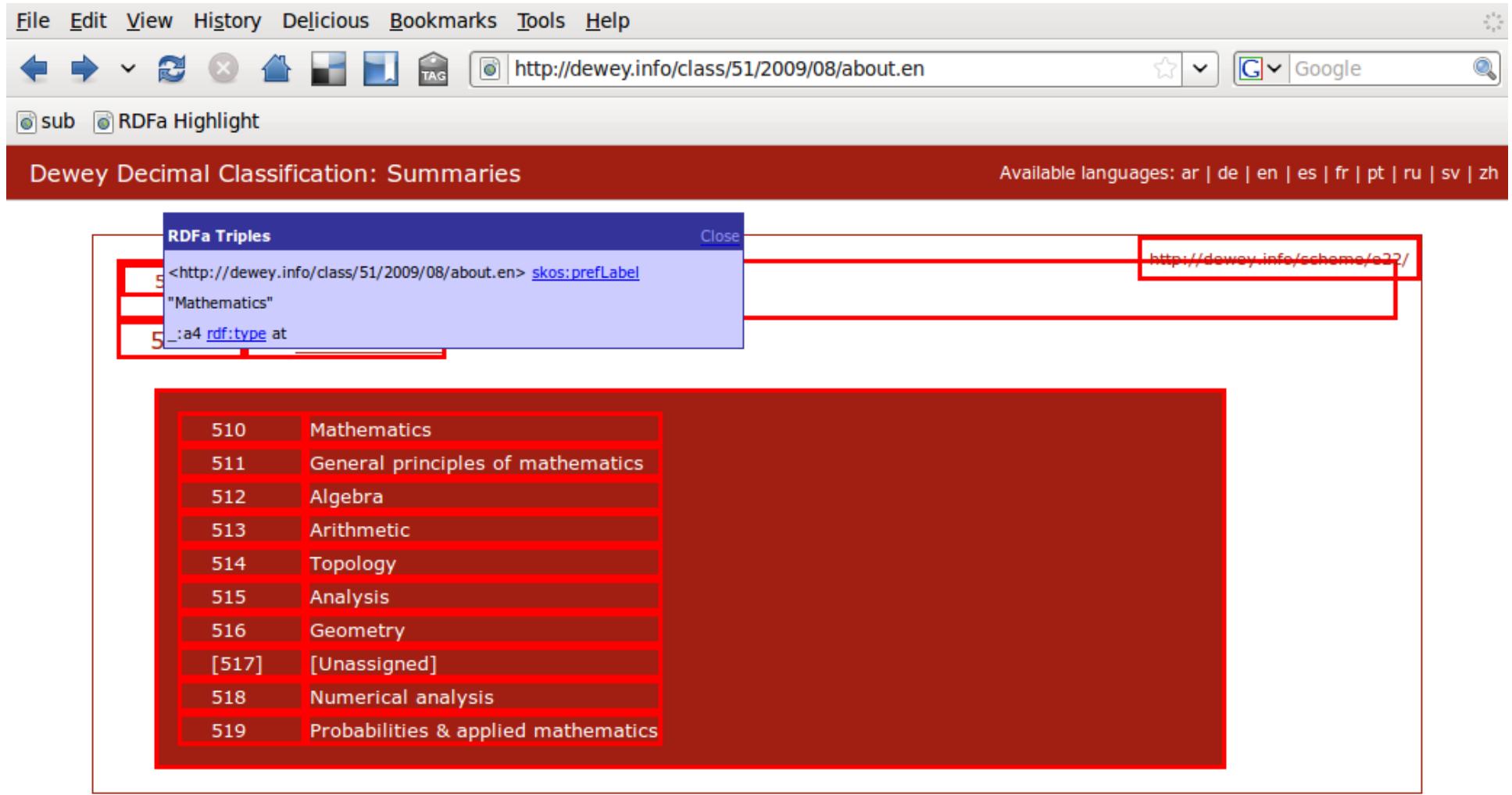
<http://dewey.info/scheme/e22/>

510 Mathematics

- 510 Mathematics
- 511 General principles of mathematics
- 512 Algebra
- 513 Arithmetic
- 514 Topology
- 515 Analysis
- 516 Geometry
- [517] [Unassigned]
- 518 Numerical analysis
- 519 Probabilities & applied mathematics



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- 511 Principios generales de las matemáticas
- 512 Álgebra
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- 515 Análisis
- 516 Geometría
- [517] [No asignado]
- 518 Análisis numérico
- 519 Probabilidades y matemáticas aplicadas



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- 511 Principes généraux des mathématiques
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- 513 Arithmétique
- 514 Topologie
- 515 Analyse
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- [517] [Vacant]
- 518 Analyse numérique
- 519 Probabilités et mathématiques appliquées



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510 | Mathematik

- 510 Mathematik
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- 512 Algebra
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- 515 Analysis
- 516 Geometrie
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- 519 Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorien, mathematische Statistik



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- 512 Алгебра
- 513 Арифметика
- 514 Топология
- 515 Математический анализ
- 516 Геометрия
- [517] [Не используется]
- 518 Численный анализ
- 519 Теория вероятностей и прикладная математика



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511 الأسس العامة للرياضيات.

512 الجبر.

513 الحساب.

514 الطوبوغرافيا.

515 التحليل.

516 الهندسة.

[517] (لم يخصص بعد).

518 التحليل العددي.

519 الإحتمالات والرياضيات التطبيقية.



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510 数学

511 数学的一般原理

512 代数

513 算数

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516 几何

[517] [Unassigned 未指定数位]

518 数值分析

519 概率 & 应用数学



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- ▶ B Business economics
- ▶ G Geographic names
- ▶ N Related subject areas
- ▶ P Commodities
- ▶ V Economics
- ▶ W Economic sectors

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Subthesauri

- A General descriptors
- B Business economics
- G Geographic names
- N Related subject areas
- P Commodities
- V Economics
- W Economic sectors

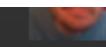
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The thesaurus provides vocabulary on any economic subject: about 5,800 standardized subject headings and about 17,000 entry terms to support individual keywords. You can also find technical terms used in law, sociology, or politics, and geographic names. When selecting terms from this vocabulary, you are sure to get results matching your search query.

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- A General descriptors
- B Business economics
- G Geographic names
- N Related subject areas
- P Commodities
- V Economics
- W Economic sectors

G Geographic names

G Geographische Begriffe (german)

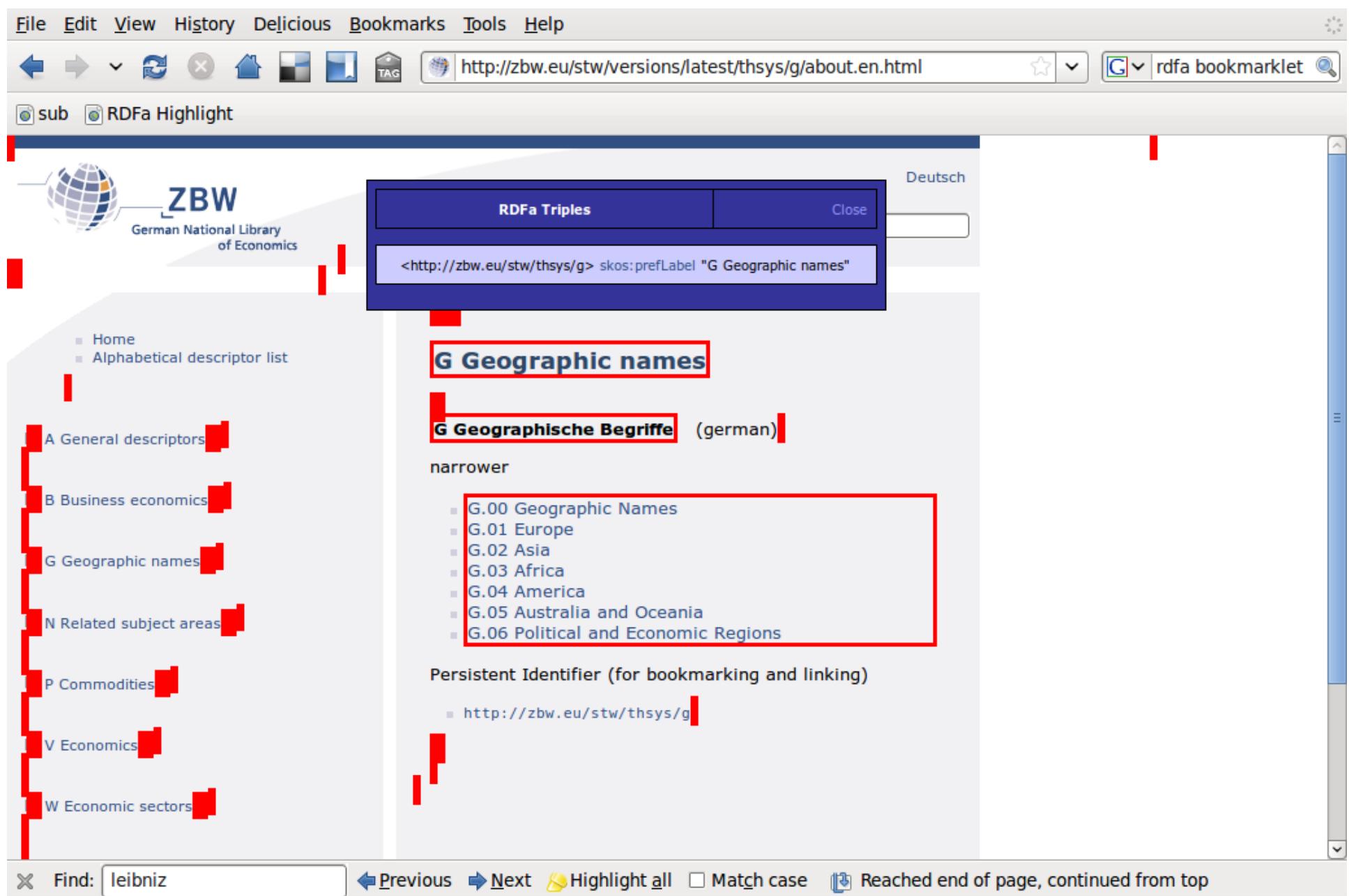
narrower

- G.00 Geographic Names
- G.01 Europe
- G.02 Asia
- G.03 Africa
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- G.05 Australia and Oceania
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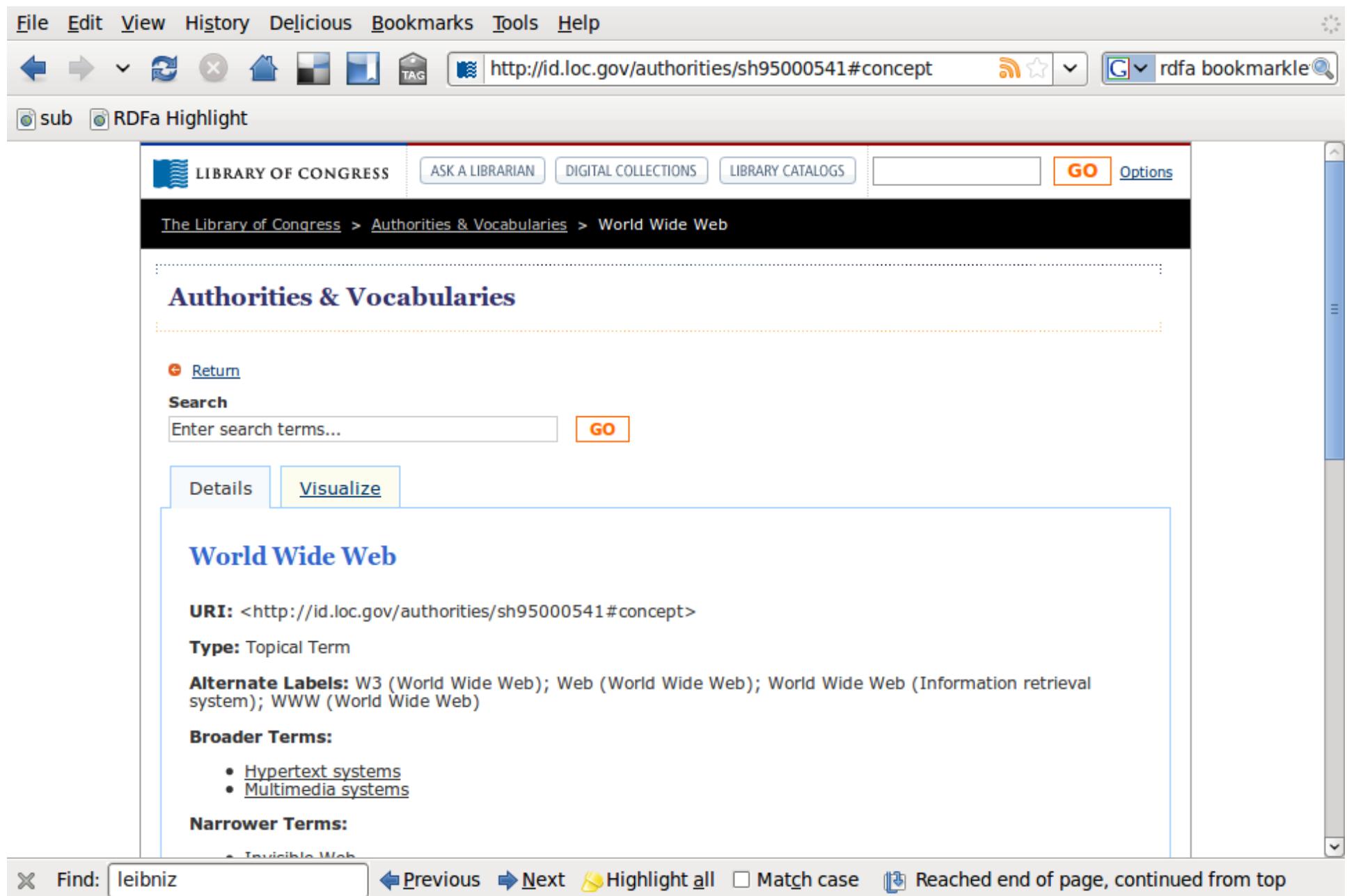
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	Moteurs de recherche sur Internet
	Webdiffusion
	Navigateurs (logiciels)
	Netscape Communicator (logiciel)
	Bases de données sur le Web
	Services Web
	Web sémantique
	Blogger (logiciel)
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related	Langages de balisage

Mappings (simple SKOS statements)

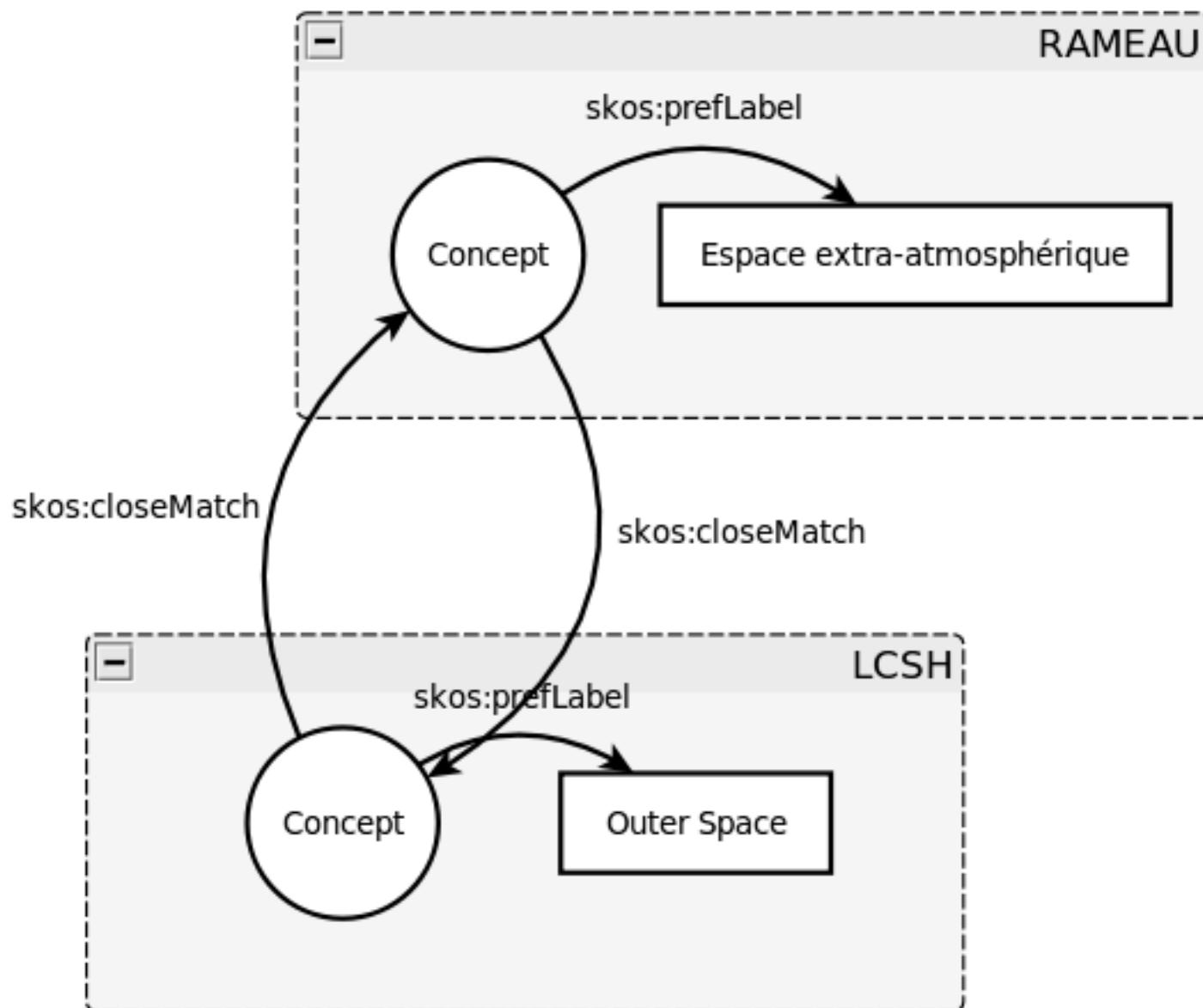
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SKOS Implementation Report

May 19th 2009

This version:

<http://www.w3.org/2006/07/SWD/SKOS/reference/20090315/implementation.html>

Editors:

[Alistair Miles](#), STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory / University of Oxford

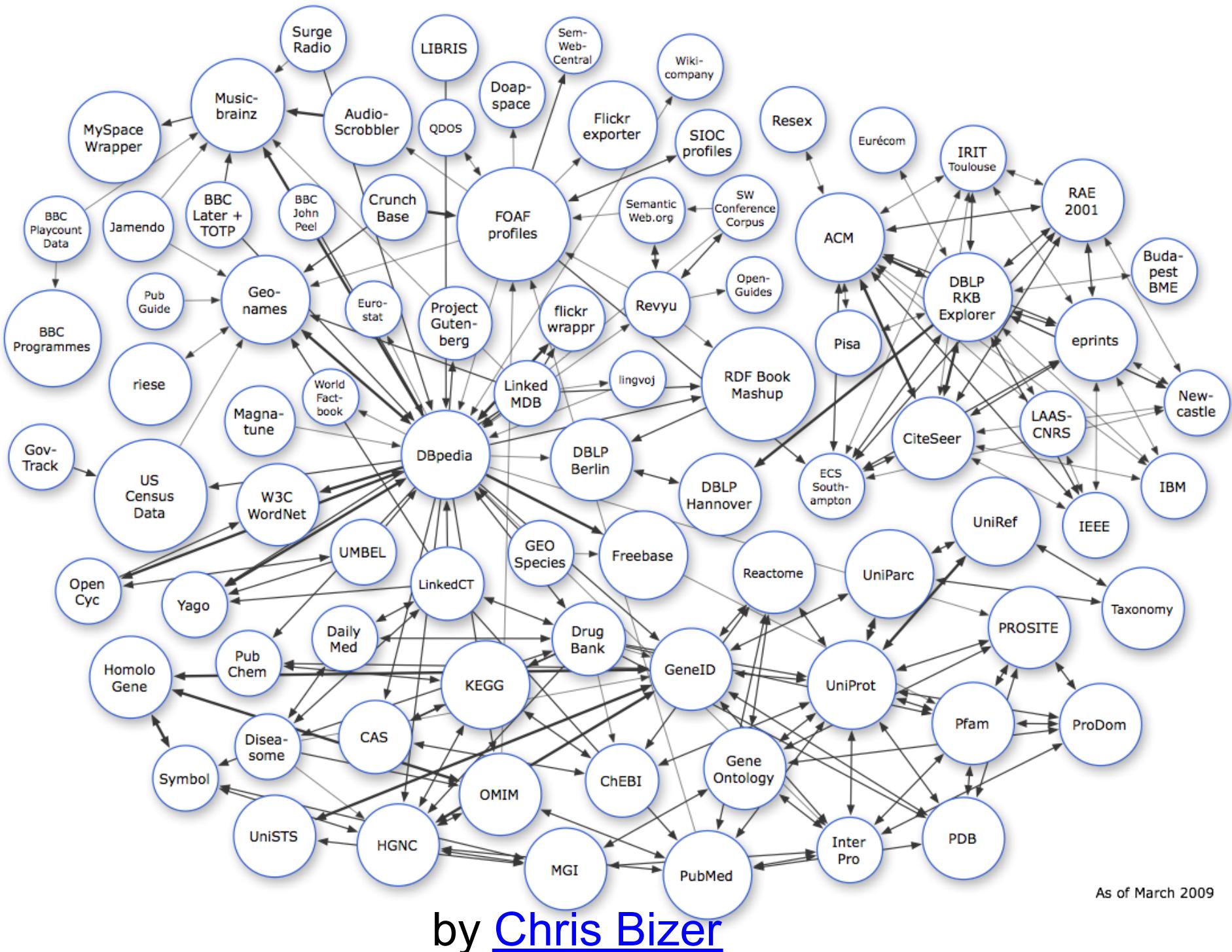
[Sean Bechhofer](#), University of Manchester

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Abstract

This document summarises implementation experience reported to the Semantic Web Deployment Working Group relating to SKOS.

Status of this document



As of March 2009

by [Chris Bizer](#)

public-lod@w3.org Mail Archives

Maintaining Activity: Semantic Web Activity

List Purpose: The public-lod@w3.org mailing list provides a discussion forum for members of the [Linking Open Data project](#) and the broader Linked Data community. The Linking Open Data project is a grassroots community effort founded in February 2007 as a W3C [Semantic Web Education and Outreach Interest Group](#) Community Project. The aim of the project is to identify datasets that are available under open licenses, re-publish these in RDF on the Web and interlink them with each other.

The [Linking Open Data project wiki pages](#) provide additional background information about the project. The project's mailing list was hosted by the [MIT SIMILE](#) project until Spring 2008; MIT also maintains an [archive](#) of the list until that point.

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Tim Berners-Lee invented the World Wide Web. He leads the World Wide Web Consortium, overseeing the Web's standards and development. [Full bio and more links](#)

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