we can have entity refrence just aas copy write

&#169 for copywrite

processing instruction how this instruction wud be processed

rules for creating xml elements

1. can't begin wid no and can wid \_

2. can't use xml\_name

3. meaning full name

4. doctor:patient can be used but not best practice

we will be using arrayList which cannot be parsed and we are givinfgthe hint and treated as the information section that we are conveying the information and cannot be displayed on browser

validation--> we bneed to parse the document.. xml structure and xml types

4 diff parser

1. domparser

2. saxparser

3. staxparser

4. vtdparser

non-validating parser will check the well formdness