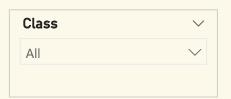
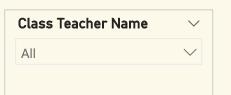
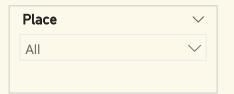
Student Details

By: Jyoti K (LinkediN)







Clear

