



Part I Definition of Resilience



What is Resilience?



• The capacity of individuals to cope successfully in the face of significant changes, adversities or risks (Greene & Conrad, 2002).

• The ability to turn challenges into opportunities ... to bounce back from the edge of catastrophe ...to move forward with even greater vigor and success than before (Lengnick-Hall & Beck, 2003).





Through resilience, an individual recovers from or avoids negative outcomes from burdensome conditions (Leipold & Greve, 2009).

What is Resilience?

Resilience is a personal quality or characteristic that enables an individual to adaptively cope with and withstand adversity, and to learn, grow, and become stronger through overcoming adversity.











Part II Resilient Qualities

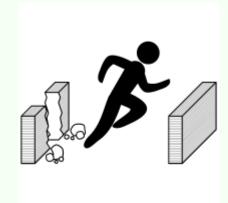




Resilient qualities

(Richardson, 2002)

•Internal resilient qualities



External resilient qualities





Internal resilient qualities

(Richardson, 2002)

Self-esteem

Self-efficacy

Internal locus of control

Easy temperament



Hope

Gratitude

Self-determination

Positive values



External resilient qualities

(Richardson, 2002)

Positive interpersonal relationship

Supportive family environment

Positive school climate



External resilient qualities

Constructive use of time

Support from neighborhood

Clear boundaries and expectations

Being empowered and valued

References

- Greene, R., & Conrad, N. (2002). Basic assumptions and terms. In R. Greene (Ed.), Resiliency: An integrated approach to practice, policy, and research (pp. 1-27). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers Press.
- Leipold, B., & Greve, W. (2009). Resilience: A conceptual bridge between coping and development. *European Psychologist*, 14, 40-50.
- Lengnick-Hall, C., & Beck, T. (2003). Beyond bouncing back: The concept of organizational resilience. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Management, Seattle.
- Richardson, G. E. (2002). The metatheory of resilience and resiliency. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58(3), 307-321.