

# hw1

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1.2

No, it can't.

1.4

ambiguity(uncertainty).

1.10

1. definiteness: each step is precisely stated.
2. effective computability: each step can be carried out by a computer.
3. finiteness: the procedure terminates.

1.16

operation, operand, data types, addressing modes.

1.18

A single microarchitecture implements one ISA.

Many microarchitecture could exist for a single ISA.

2.4

$2^n$  integers,  $0 \sim 2^n - 1$ .

2.8

- 01111111 in binary, and 127 in decimal.
- 10000000 in binary, and -128 in decimal.
- $2^{n-1} - 1$ .
- $-2^{n-1}$ .

2.17

- $1100_{(B)}$ ,  $-4_{(D)}$
- $01010100_{(B)}$ ,  $84_{(D)}$
- $0011_{(B)}$ ,  $3_{(D)}$
- $11_{(B)}$ ,  $-1_{(D)}$

2.20

operations (b) and (c) generate overflow.

- $-4 + 3 = -1$
- $-4 + 4 = 0$
- $7 + 1 = 8$  overflow
- $-8 - 1 = -8 + (-1) \neq 7$  overflow
- $7 + (-7) = 0$

2.34

- 0111
- 0111
- 1101
- 0110