Choose from the following

- 1. Block
- Dual-alternative ifs (or dual-alternative selections)
- 3. End-structure statement
- 4. Goto-less programming
- 5. if-then-else
- 6. Loop body
- 7. Loop structure
- 8. Nesting structures
- 9. Null case (null branch)
- 10. Priming input (priming read)

- 11. Repetition and iteration
- 12. Selection structure (decision structure)
- 13. Sequence structure
- 14. Single-alternative ifs (or single-alternative selections)
- 15. Spaghetti code
- 16. Stacking structures
- 17. Structure
- 18. Structured programs
- 19. Unstructured programs
- 20. while...do (while) loop