3.1.1 Tangible Costs

-Hardware

Category	Item	Price (RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value (RM)
Hardware	Windows Server 2019	25,889.80	3	77,669.40
	Canon imageClass MF269dw			
	(Printer)	1,903.50	10	19,035.00
	TP-LINK Archer VR400			
	AC1200 (Modem)	250.40	5	1,252.00
	D-Link Dub H7 7-Port HUB			
	(Hub)	104.30	10	1,043.00
	Desktop Computer	3,372.30	115	387,814.50
	Sunlux XL-3200 2D Barcode			
	Scanner (Barcode Scanner)	269.50	5	1,347.50
	Epson Perfection™ V39			
	Scanner (Scanner)	1,749.00	5	8,745.00
	PANASONIC KX-TS880			
	(Telephone)	229.50	15	3,442.50
Total				500,348.90

Hardware Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Windows Server	Servers provide a secure method of storing data,	RM25,889.80
2019	manage multiple network services such as email,	
	Internet connectivity, file sharing, printer sharing	
	for the company.	
Canon imageClass	Printers helps employees to produce paper	RM1,903.50
MF269dw (Printer)	required items such as reports, financial	
	statements, etc.	
TP-LINK Archer	A modem enables computers, to transfer data	RM250.40
VR400 AC1200	over the internet.	
(Modem)		
D-Link Dub H7 7-	A hubs connect the local computers to each other	RM104.30
Port HUB (Hub)	and to a variety of peripheral devices such as	
	printers so it is easier for users to access data in	
	the area of library.	
Desktop Computer	Desktop computer allows library user to use the	RM3,372.30
	software of the computer and surf the internet to	
	do their work. The price included peripheral of	
	the computer.	
	Barcode scanner allows librarian to scan the	RM269.50
Sunlux XL-3200 2D	codes of the books to store data of the books	
Barcode Scanner	such as books borrowed, books returned, books	
(Barcode Scanner)	addition.	
Epson Perfection TM	The scanner allows library user to scan the	RM1,749.00
V39 Scanner	document or books into the computer and	
(Scanner)	change it to digital form.	
PANASONIC KX-	Telephone allows librarian to communicate with	RM229.50
TS880 (Telephone)	each other, other departments, offices.	

-Software

Category	Item	Price(RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value(RM)
Software	Microsoft Windows 10	500.95	115	57,609.25
	Avast Antivirus	221.45	115	25,466.75
	MS Office	416.40	115	47,886.00
	Windows Server 2019	4,057.13	3	12,171.39
	Lend-Items (Lend Books			
	Software)	1,983.84	5	9,919.20
Total				153,052.59

Software Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Microsoft Windows	Microsoft Windows 10 is a operating system that	RM500.95 per software
10	is required for desktop computers to run. It is a	
	one-time fee, so it does not require to pay extra	
	fees after that.	
Avast Antivirus	Avast antivirus is required for the desktop	RM221.45 per year
	computers to protect against virus that will harm	
	the computer. It required subscription fees every	
	year.	
MS Office	Microsoft Office includes Microsoft Word,	RM416.40 per year
	Microsoft PowerPoint, Microsoft Excel, etc. that	
	help the user to do work or assignment. It	
	required subscription fees every year.	
Windows Server	Windows server is a operating system that is	RM4,057.13 per year
	required for servers to run. It required	
	subscription fees every year.	
Lend-Items (Lend	Lend-Books Software is a software that allows	RM1,983.84 per year
Books Software)	the library to create catalog and keep track of all	
	the lendings and reservations of books.	

-Installation cost

Category	Item	Price(RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value(RM)
Installation cost	Electrical wiring	33,967.20	1	33,967.20
	Cabling	32.50	50	1,625.00
	Software Installation			
	wages	7,526.00	1	7,526.00
	Hardware Installation			
	wages	7,644.20	1	7,644.20
Total				50,762.40

Installation cost Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Electrical wiring	Electrical wiring is required to install the new	RM33,967.20 total for wires
	system to connect electricity.	
Cabling	Cabling is required to connect the internet	RM32.50 per ethernet cable
	around the library for the new system.	
Software Installation	Wages for workers who installs all the software	RM7,526 total
wages		
Hardware	Wages for workers who installs all the hardware	RM7,644.20 total
Installation wages		

-Operating cost

Category	Item	Price(RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value(RM)
Operating cost	Maintenance of system	5,000.00	5	25,000.00
	Internet connectivity service	3,600.00	5	18,000.00
	Telephone services	3,720.00	5	18,600.00
Total				61,600.00

Operating cost Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Maintenance of	The library needs to maintain and fix the system	Average RM416.67 per month *
system	such as computers, printers, etc.	12 = RM5,000 per year
Internet connectivity	The library needs internet connectivity service	RM600 per month * 12 ==
service	which is TM Internet to allows the library's	RM3,600 per year
	devices and systems to connect to the internet.	
Telephone services	Telephone services which is Maxix phoneline is	RM310 per month * 12 ==
	required for the telephone in the library to work	RM3,720 per year

-Development cost

Category	Item	Price(RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value(RM)
Development cost	Fact-gathering	1,560.00	4	6,240.00
	Software Development	14,607.60	5	73,038.00
Total				79,278.00

Development cost Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Fact-gathering	It is the process used to gather facts of the library	Average RM130 per month * 12 =
	to improve the library's system overall quality.	RM1,560 per year
Software	To research and develop the system of the	Average RM 1,217.30 per month *
Development	library.	12 = RM14,607.60 per year

-Personnel cost

Category	Item	Price(RM)(Est.)	Quantity	Value(RM)
Personnel cost	Salaries of technicians	1,500.00	20	30,000.00
	Training of employees	19,200.00	30	576,000.00
Total				606,000.00

Personnel Explanation

Item	Details	Price
Salaries of	Salaries for technicians that install the new	Average RM1,500 per technician
technicians	Library Management System.	
Training of	Training of employees is necessary for	Average RM19,200 per employee
employees	employees to work efficiently as their position.	
	The complete training provided by professional	
	required fees which is around RM19,200 per	
	employee.	

Total

Category	Value (RM)
Hardware	500,348.90
Software	153,052.59
Installation cost	50,762.40
Operating cost	61,600.00
Development cost	79,278.00
Personnel cost	606,000.00
Total	1,451,041.89

3.1.2 Tangible Benefit Summary

Benefits	Unit Cost (RM)	Units	Cost (RM) per Month	Cost (RM) per Year
Eliminate Overtime	1,200.00	100	120,000.00	1,440,000.00
Eliminate Additional Position	4,000.00	60	240,000.00	2,880,000.00
Eliminate Daily Error	-	-	60,000	720,000.00
Total				5,040,000.00

Tangible Benefit	Description
Eliminate Overtime	The use of new LMS can do more so that the staff can finish their job in time and
	prevent overtime.
Eliminate	Additional positions such as the counter staff, book recorder, statistician, and some
Additional Position	other staff are no longer needed due to the automation of the system.
Eliminate Daily	Daily errors such as typing errors, miscalculation, book arranged wrongly, registration
Error	form validation may cause the library to have more loss.

3.2 Cost Benefit Summary

	YEAR 0 (RM)	YEAR 1 (RM)	YEAR 2 (RM)	YEAR 3 (RM)	YEAR 4 (RM)
Costs:					
Hardware	500,348.90	0	0	0	0
Software	153,052.59	95,416.34	95,416.34	95,416.34	95,416.34
Installation cost	50,762.40	0	0	0	0
Operating cost	61,600.00	61,600.00	61,600.00	61,600.00	61,600.00
Development cost	79,278.00	79,278.00	79,278.00	79,278.00	79,278.00
Personnel cost	606,000.00	0	0	0	0
Total Costs	1,451,041.89	236,294.34	236,294.34	236,294.34	236,294.34
Benefits:					
Eliminate Overtime	1,440,000.00	1,440,000.00	1,440,000.00	1,440,000.00	1,440,000.00
Eliminate Additional					
Position	2,880,000.00	2,880,000.00	2,880,000.00	2,880,000.00	2,880,000.00
Eliminate Daily Error	720,000.00	720,000.00	720,000.00	720,000.00	720,000.00
Total Benefits	5,040,000.00	5,040,000.00	5,040,000.00	5,040,000.00	5,040,000.00

3.3 Intangible Benefits

Greater Reliability and Security

-Barcode System use in Library Management System it can protect all the library's assets. For example, some library member lost the library's book they cannot shirk responsibility this is because librarian can check it, by scanning the barcode on their library card. Not only that, we barcode system also can avoid fraudulent library card. When scanning the barcode on library card we can know the user information like user photo, user name, borrow history and sold on.

Improve Library Image

-Barcode system will be faster than our old manual system (chop system), hence this will help us improve our library image as well as assuring the quality services provided to our readers and attract more readers come to our library.

Improve Librarian Morale

-When using barcode system, it can speed up the librarian to get the job done such as arrange the book in library and make the report or speed up the borrowing system it will not let the library administrator continue to face the same and repeated work and feel bored. It can improve the productivity of librarian indirect also allows librarians to feel their work efficiency and rise up the librarian morale.