# Assignment 1

JIMMY TSZ MING YUE\*

University of Sydney jyue6728@uni.sydney.edu.au

Semester 2 Visual Analytics

2018

## Assignment/Project Coversheet - Individual Assessment

Unit of Study: COMP5048 Visual Analytics

Assignment Name: Assignment 1 - Graph Drawing

## **DECLARATION**

I declare that I have read and understood the University of Sydney Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism in Coursework Policy, and except where specifically acknowledged, the work contained in this assignment/project is my own work, and has not been copied from other sources or been previously submitted for award or assessment. I understand that failure to comply with the the Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism in Coursework Policy, can lead to severe penalties as outlined under Chapter 8 of the University of Sydney By-Law 1999 (as amended). These penalties may be imposed in cases where any significant portion of my submitted work has been copied without proper acknowledgement from other sources, including published works, the internet, existing programs, the work of other students, or work previously submitted for other awards or assessments. I realise that I may be asked to identify those portions of the work contributed by me and required to demonstrate my knowledge of the relevant material by answering oral questions or by undertaking supplementary work, either written or in the laboratory, in order to arrive at the final assessment mark.

Student ID: 440159151

Student Name: Jimmy Tsz Ming Yue

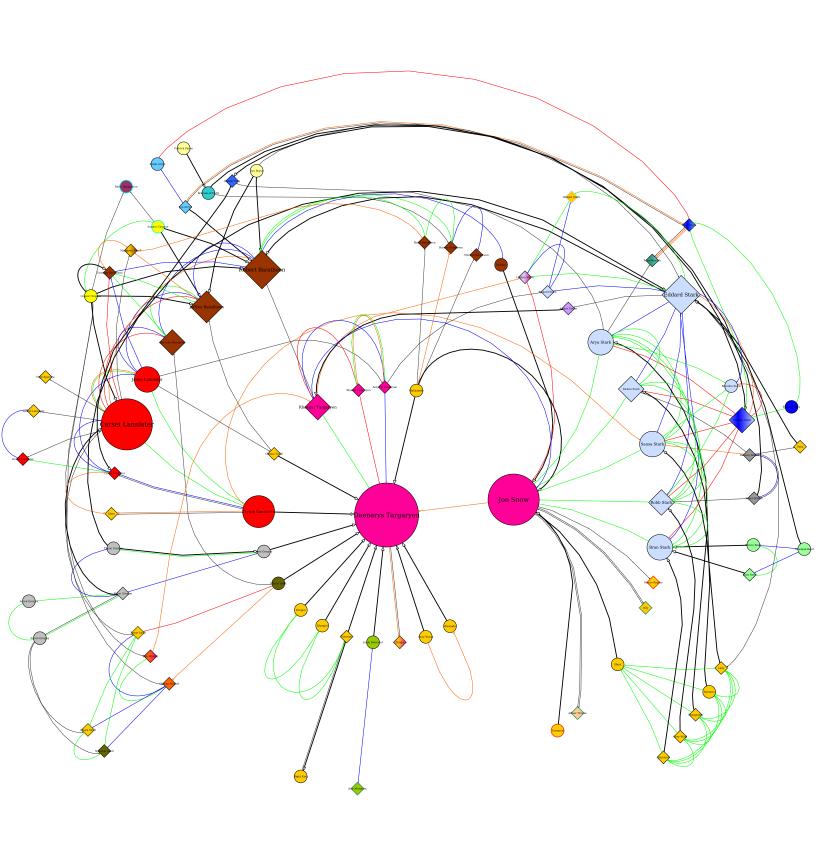
Signed:

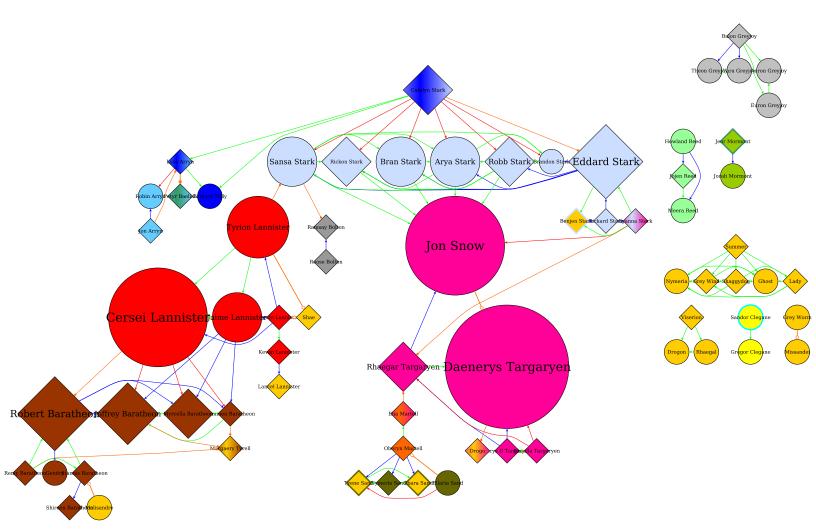
Jurmy Une

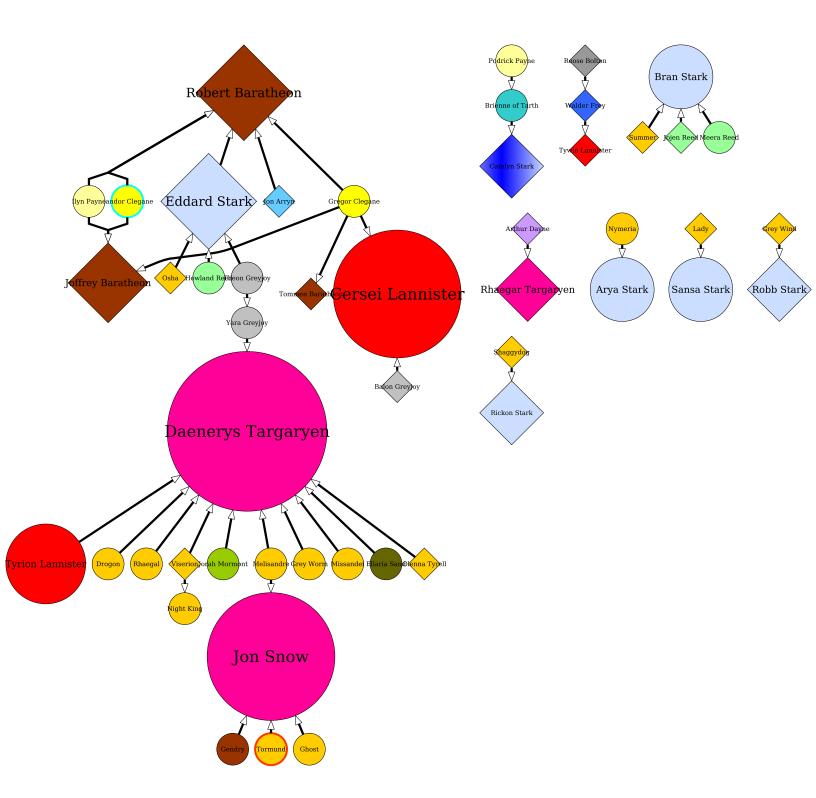
Date: 11/09/201

\*440159151

1







# 1 Game of Thrones Visualisation

## 1.1 Main Visualisation

### 1.1.1 Legend

- 1. Node Shape representing Character Status
  - (a) Diamond: Dead(b) Circle: Alive
- 2. Node Fill Colour representing House by Birth, with mixed colours representing marriage to that house.

Table 1: House Colour Legend

House	Fill Colour
Baelish	
Arryn	
Baratheon	
Bolton	
Clegane	
Dayne	
Dondarrion	
Frey	
Greyjoy	
Lannister	
Martell	
Mormont	
Payne	
Reed	
Stark	
Targaryen	
Tarth	
Thorne	
Tully	
Sand Snakes	

3. Node Border colours to represent groups:

Table 2: Groups Legend

Group	Border Colour
Brotherhood Without Banners	
Free Folk	
House Stark	
Night's Watch	
Sand Snakes	

4. Edge colours, line type and arrow type to represent relationship types:

Table 3: Edge Legend

Relationship	Edge Colour	Edge Type	Arrow Type
Sibling		$_{ m thin}$	normal arrow
Father		$_{ m thin}$	normal arrow
Mother		$_{ m thin}$	normal arrow
Lover		$_{ m thin}$	unfilled diamond
Spouse		$_{ m thin}$	filled diamond
Allegiance		$\operatorname{thick}$	unfilled triangle
Killed		dashed	normal arrow

#### 1.1.2 Preparation

Visualisation was created using yed, for which the provided graphml was imported. It is noted that editing of the source was done via vim to ensure correct importation of edges via addition of

in the relation and type sections of the provided graph information. As the visualisation at the current moment is poor, different layouts were tried (organic, hierarchy etc) for which a radial setting with wide node dispersal was observed to be the best fit. This is due to the clarity in node positioning with minimial edge crossings whilst preserving this node clarity. Then the status of the characters (either dead or alive) were differentiated through selecting nodes possessin these qualities, and assigning a node shape for clarity (diamond = dead), (circle = alive). Then using the yed property mapper, all the above line, colour assignments were done. Then reflecting the amount of directed incoming edges on nodes, the nodes were resized to show weights.

#### 1.1.3 Strengths and Weakness

There are some key strengths in the above visualisation, with the relationships between each individual explicitly shown and the node placements highlighting key members (Danerys, Jon Snow). Despite this the visualisation possess multiple edge crossings which is not desired. This was attempted to be mitigated through different edge colourings between differing relationship types, however it should still be considered. To make these clearer the subgraphs shown above (page 3 and 4) show clearly the familial and love ties and the allegiance as an attempt to further elucidate these relationships

## 1.2 Familial and Love Ties

#### 1.2.1 Legend

Same as Main visualization

#### 1.2.2 Preparation

Using the yed object selection tool, and searching up erroneous relation types such as; allegiance and killed we can generate the familial and love ties between characters. A directed tree highlighted this relationships very clearly.

#### 1.2.3 Strengths and Weaknesses

1. Very Clear familial and love ties shown

- 2. excluded some characters who did not possess these ties, and did not show allegiances
- 3. Generated Four Separate Trees

## 1.3 Allegiance

### 1.3.1 Legend

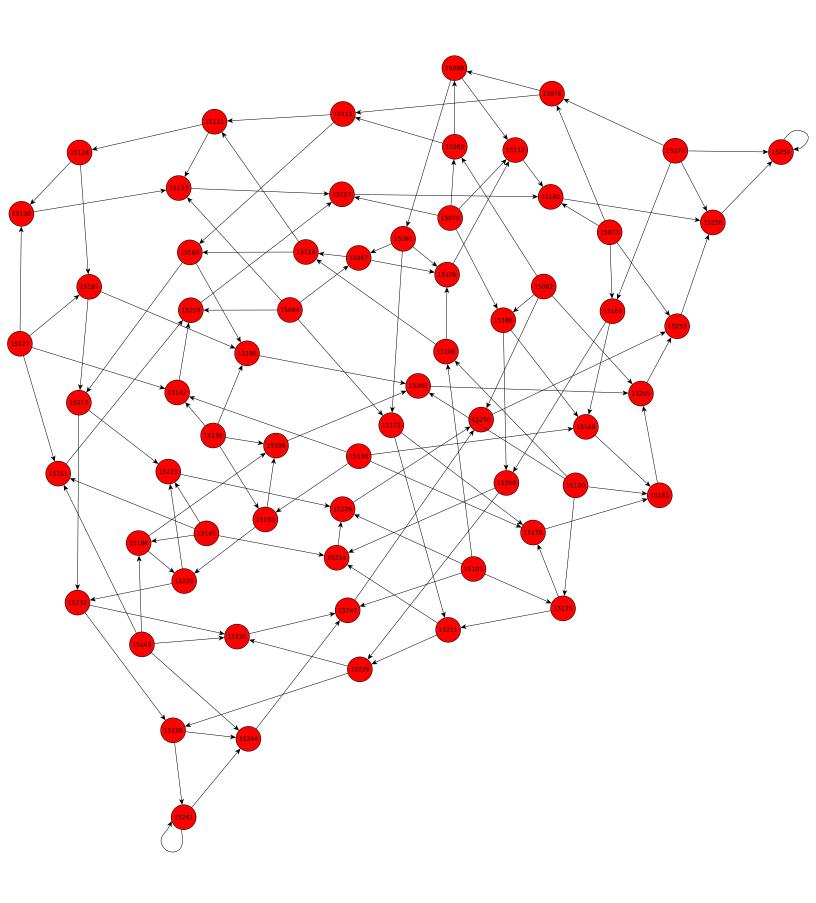
Same as Main

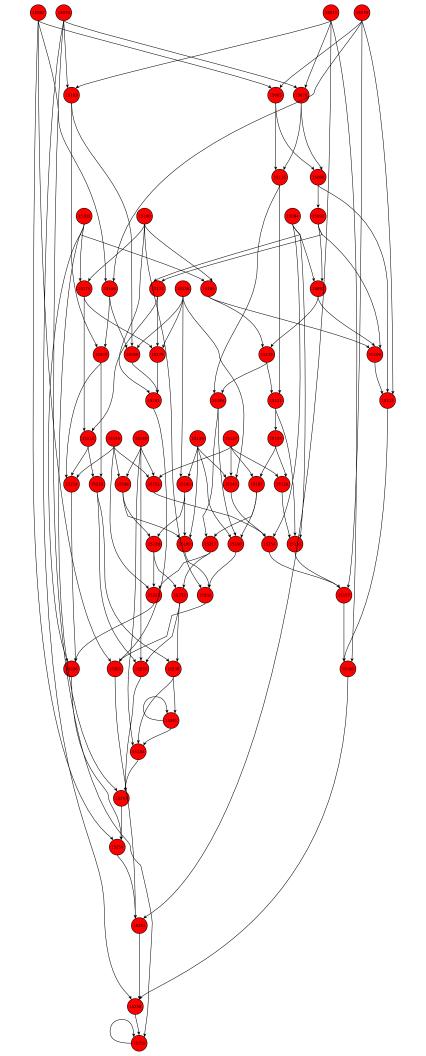
## 1.3.2 Preparation

Using the object selection tool off the main graph and searching up erroneous relation typs such as father mother sibling killed spouse lover, a visualization of the flow of allegiance can be generated.

## 1.3.3 Strengths and Weaknesses

- 1. Very Clear allgegiances shown
- 2. excluded some characters who did not have allegiances
- 3. missing familial data
- 4. Generated many small trees





## 2 Graph Drawing Contest 1999 B Visualisation

## 2.1 Organic Layou

#### 2.1.1 Preparation

The graph was constructed using yed. Multiple layouts were attempted in the beginning of the processas the importation yielded a very cluttered very messy layout comprised of multiple edge crossings. After multiple trial and error patterns, an organic layout was selected. This was not particularly good as the spacing of the nodes were very poor and multiple edge crossing were evident. Furthermore there was no clear indication of two nodes with a self directed edge. After some parameter adjustments such as enabling the options of avoiding edge node overlap and compactness arguments under an aspect ratio restriction, the above visualization was produced after node enlargement and coloring which clearly highlights the nodes with self directed edges 15259 and 15241.

## 2.1.2 Strengths and Weaknessess

- 1. Very Clear edges and layout with compact drawin
- 2. Could possibly generate a more regularized graph shape with lesser edge crossings (which seemed impossible with yed)
- 3. Does not show a clear network flow and has upward pointing arrows with no layering

## 2.2 Hierachical Directed Graph

#### 2.2.1 Preparation

We provide an alternative visulaisation as according to the parameters in the lecture slides. This was done via hiearchical layout generation with specificed layering.

#### 2.2.2 Strengths and Weaknessess

- 1. Directed Graph format as in the lectures with downwards pointing arrows and clear layering shown
- 2. Confusing non-compact layout with multiple crossings that are suboptimal