Week 2: Recitation: Programming Intro

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Big section

Sub section

sub sub section

4th section

Load packages

```
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
```

Practice dataset

Work with the `mtcars` data set. A new sentence.

A new paragraph.

```
### mtcars is available in base R
mtcars
```

```
##                      mpg cyl  disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4           21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag       21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## Datsun 710          22.8   4 108.0  93 3.85 2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive      21.4   6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout   18.7   8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## Valiant             18.1   6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
## Duster 360          14.3   8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84  0  0    3    4
## Merc 240D           24.4   4 146.7  62 3.69 3.190 20.00  1  0    4    2
## Merc 230            22.8   4 140.8  95 3.92 3.150 22.90  1  0    4    2
## Merc 280            19.2   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30  1  0    4    4
## Merc 280C           17.8   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90  1  0    4    4
## Merc 450SE          16.4   8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SL          17.3   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SLC         15.2   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00  0  0    3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood  10.4   8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98  0  0    3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4   8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82  0  0    3    4
## Chrysler Imperial   14.7   8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42  0  0    3    4
## Fiat 128            32.4   4  78.7  66 4.08 2.200 19.47  1  1    4    1
## Honda Civic         30.4   4  75.7  52 4.93 1.615 18.52  1  1    4    2
## Toyota Corolla      33.9   4  71.1  65 4.22 1.835 19.90  1  1    4    1
## Toyota Corona       21.5   4 120.1  97 3.70 2.465 20.01  1  0    3    1
## Dodge Challenger    15.5   8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87  0  0    3    2
## AMC Javelin         15.2   8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30  0  0    3    2
## Camaro Z28          13.3   8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41  0  0    3    4
## Pontiac Firebird    19.2   8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05  0  0    3    2
```

```
## Fiat X1-9           27.3   4  79.0  66 4.08 1.935 18.90  1  1    4    1
## Porsche 914-2       26.0   4 120.3  91 4.43 2.140 16.70  0  1    5    2
## Lotus Europa        30.4   4  95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90  1  1    5    2
## Ford Pantera L      15.8   8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50  0  1    5    4
## Ferrari Dino        19.7   6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50  0  1    5    6
## Maserati Bora       15.0   8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60  0  1    5    8
## Volvo 142E          21.4   4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60  1  1    4    2
```

Use the `glimpse()` function to "look" at a data set.

```
glimpse(mtcars)
```

```
## Observations: 32
## Variables: 11
## $ mpg  <dbl> 21.0, 21.0, 22.8, 21.4, 18.7, 18.1, 14.3, 24.4, 22.8, 19....
## $ cyl  <dbl> 6, 6, 4, 6, 8, 6, 8, 4, 4, 6, 6, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 4, 4, ...
## $ disp <dbl> 160.0, 160.0, 108.0, 258.0, 360.0, 225.0, 360.0, 146.7, 1...
## $ hp   <dbl> 110, 110, 93, 110, 175, 105, 245, 62, 95, 123, 123, 180, ...
## $ drat <dbl> 3.90, 3.90, 3.85, 3.08, 3.15, 2.76, 3.21, 3.69, 3.92, 3.9...
## $ wt   <dbl> 2.620, 2.875, 2.320, 3.215, 3.440, 3.460, 3.570, 3.190, 3...
## $ qsec <dbl> 16.46, 17.02, 18.61, 19.44, 17.02, 20.22, 15.84, 20.00, 2...
## $ vs   <dbl> 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, ...
## $ am   <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, ...
## $ gear <dbl> 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, ...
## $ carb <dbl> 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 1, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 1, 2, ...
```

```
mtcars %>% glimpse()
```

```
## Observations: 32
## Variables: 11
## $ mpg  <dbl> 21.0, 21.0, 22.8, 21.4, 18.7, 18.1, 14.3, 24.4, 22.8, 19....
## $ cyl  <dbl> 6, 6, 4, 6, 8, 6, 8, 4, 4, 6, 6, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 4, 4, ...
## $ disp <dbl> 160.0, 160.0, 108.0, 258.0, 360.0, 225.0, 360.0, 146.7, 1...
## $ hp   <dbl> 110, 110, 93, 110, 175, 105, 245, 62, 95, 123, 123, 180, ...
## $ drat <dbl> 3.90, 3.90, 3.85, 3.08, 3.15, 2.76, 3.21, 3.69, 3.92, 3.9...
## $ wt   <dbl> 2.620, 2.875, 2.320, 3.215, 3.440, 3.460, 3.570, 3.190, 3...
## $ qsec <dbl> 16.46, 17.02, 18.61, 19.44, 17.02, 20.22, 15.84, 20.00, 2...
## $ vs   <dbl> 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, ...
## $ am   <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, ...
## $ gear <dbl> 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, ...
## $ carb <dbl> 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 1, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 1, 2, ...
```

Check data types.

```
class(mtcars$mpg)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```
class(mtcars)
```

```
## [1] "data.frame"
```

```
mtcars %>%
  tbl_df() %>%
  class()
```

```
## [1] "tbl_df"     "tbl"        "data.frame"
```

```
mtcars %>%
  tbl_df() %>%
  tibble::rownames_to_column("my_rowname") %>%
  tibble::rowid_to_column() %>%
  mutate(car_name = rownames(mtcars),
         mpg_2 = 2 * mpg)
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 15
##    rowid my_rowname   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am
##    <int> <chr>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##  1     1 1           21       6  160    110  3.9   2.62  16.5     0     1
##  2     2 2           21       6  160    110  3.9   2.88  17.0     0     1
##  3     3 3           22.8     4  108     93  3.85  2.32  18.6     1     1
##  4     4 4           21.4     6  258    110  3.08  3.22  19.4     1     0
##  5     5 5           18.7     8  360    175  3.15  3.44  17.0     0     0
##  6     6 6           18.1     6  225    105  2.76  3.46  20.2     1     0
##  7     7 7           14.3     8  360    245  3.21  3.57  15.8     0     0
##  8     8 8           24.4     4  147.    62  3.69  3.19  20       1     0
##  9     9 9           22.8     4  141.    95  3.92  3.15  22.9     1     0
## 10    10 10          19.2     6  168.   123  3.92  3.44  18.3     1     0
## # ... with 22 more rows, and 4 more variables: gear <dbl>, carb <dbl>,
## #   car_name <chr>, mpg_2 <dbl>
```

```
mtcars
```

```
##                    mpg cyl  disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4         21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag     21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## Datsun 710        22.8   4 108.0  93 3.85 2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive    21.4   6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## Valiant           18.1   6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
## Duster 360        14.3   8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84  0  0    3    4
## Merc 240D         24.4   4 146.7  62 3.69 3.190 20.00  1  0    4    2
## Merc 230          22.8   4 140.8  95 3.92 3.150 22.90  1  0    4    2
## Merc 280          19.2   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30  1  0    4    4
## Merc 280C         17.8   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90  1  0    4    4
## Merc 450SE        16.4   8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SL        17.3   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SLC       15.2   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00  0  0    3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood  10.4   8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98  0  0    3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4   8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82  0  0    3    4
## Chrysler Imperial   14.7   8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42  0  0    3    4
## Fiat 128          32.4   4  78.7  66 4.08 2.200 19.47  1  1    4    1
## Honda Civic       30.4   4  75.7  52 4.93 1.615 18.52  1  1    4    2
## Toyota Corolla    33.9   4  71.1  65 4.22 1.835 19.90  1  1    4    1
## Toyota Corona     21.5   4 120.1  97 3.70 2.465 20.01  1  0    3    1
## Dodge Challenger  15.5   8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87  0  0    3    2
## AMC Javelin       15.2   8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30  0  0    3    2
## Camaro Z28        13.3   8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41  0  0    3    4
## Pontiac Firebird  19.2   8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05  0  0    3    2
## Fiat X1-9         27.3   4  79.0  66 4.08 1.935 18.90  1  1    4    1
## Porsche 914-2     26.0   4 120.3  91 4.43 2.140 16.70  0  1    5    2
## Lotus Europa      30.4   4  95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90  1  1    5    2
## Ford Pantera L    15.8   8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50  0  1    5    4
```

```
## Ferrari Dino         19.7   6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50  0  1    5    6
## Maserati Bora        15.0   8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60  0  1    5    8
## Volvo 142E           21.4   4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60  1  1    4    2
```

```
mtcars_b <- mtcars %>%
  tbl_df() %>%
  tibble::rownames_to_column("my_rowname") %>%
  tibble::rowid_to_column() %>%
  mutate(car_name = rownames(mtcars),
         mpg_2 = 2 * mpg)
```

Data manipulation

Select columns

Use the `select()` to subset columns.

```
mtcars_b %>%
  dplyr::select(mpg)
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 1
##      mpg
##    <dbl>
##  1  21
##  2  21
##  3  22.8
##  4  21.4
##  5  18.7
##  6  18.1
##  7  14.3
##  8  24.4
##  9  22.8
## 10  19.2
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  select(mpg, cyl, my_rowname)
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 3
##      mpg   cyl my_rowname
##    <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
##  1  21       6 1
##  2  21       6 2
##  3  22.8     4 3
##  4  21.4     6 4
##  5  18.7     8 5
##  6  18.1     6 6
##  7  14.3     8 7
##  8  24.4     4 8
##  9  22.8     4 9
## 10  19.2     6 10
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  select(mpg) %>%
  class()
```

```
## [1] "tbl_df"     "tbl"        "data.frame"
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  select(1:4)
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 4
##    rowid my_rowname   mpg   cyl
##    <int> <chr>      <dbl> <dbl>
##  1     1 1           21       6
##  2     2 2           21       6
##  3     3 3           22.8     4
##  4     4 4           21.4     6
##  5     5 5           18.7     8
##  6     6 6           18.1     6
##  7     7 7           14.3     8
##  8     8 8           24.4     4
##  9     9 9           22.8     4
## 10    10 10          19.2     6
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  select(c("mpg", "cyl", "disp", "car_name"))
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 4
##      mpg   cyl  disp car_name
##    <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
##  1  21       6  160  Mazda RX4
##  2  21       6  160  Mazda RX4 Wag
##  3  22.8     4  108  Datsun 710
##  4  21.4     6  258  Hornet 4 Drive
##  5  18.7     8  360  Hornet Sportabout
##  6  18.1     6  225  Valiant
##  7  14.3     8  360  Duster 360
##  8  24.4     4  147. Merc 240D
##  9  22.8     4  141. Merc 230
## 10  19.2     6  168. Merc 280
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  select(starts_with("m"))
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 3
##    my_rowname   mpg mpg_2
##    <chr>      <dbl> <dbl>
##  1 1           21    42
##  2 2           21    42
##  3 3           22.8  45.6
##  4 4           21.4  42.8
##  5 5           18.7  37.4
##  6 6           18.1  36.2
##  7 7           14.3  28.6
##  8 8           24.4  48.8
##  9 9           22.8  45.6
## 10 10          19.2  38.4
## # ... with 22 more rows
```

Filtering

```
mtcars_b %>%
  filter(mpg > 20)
```

```
## # A tibble: 14 x 15
##    rowid my_rowname   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am
##    <int> <chr>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##  1     1 1           21       6 160     110  3.9   2.62  16.5     0     1
##  2     2 2           21       6 160     110  3.9   2.88  17.0     0     1
##  3     3 3           22.8     4 108      93  3.85  2.32  18.6     1     1
##  4     4 4           21.4     6 258     110  3.08  3.22  19.4     1     0
##  5     8 8           24.4     4 147.     62  3.69  3.19  20       1     0
##  6     9 9           22.8     4 141.     95  3.92  3.15  22.9     1     0
##  7    18 18          32.4     4  78.7    66  4.08  2.2   19.5     1     1
##  8    19 19          30.4     4  75.7    52  4.93  1.62  18.5     1     1
##  9    20 20          33.9     4  71.1    65  4.22  1.84  19.9     1     1
## 10    21 21          21.5     4 120.     97  3.7   2.46  20.0     1     0
## 11    26 26          27.3     4  79      66  4.08  1.94  18.9     1     1
## 12    27 27          26       4 120.     91  4.43  2.14  16.7     0     1
## 13    28 28          30.4     4  95.1   113  3.77  1.51  16.9     1     1
## 14    32 32          21.4     4 121     109  4.11  2.78  18.6     1     1
## # ... with 4 more variables: gear <dbl>, carb <dbl>, car_name <chr>,
## #   mpg_2 <dbl>
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  filter(mpg > 20 & cyl == 4)
```

```
## # A tibble: 11 x 15
##    rowid my_rowname   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am
##    <int> <chr>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##  1     3 3           22.8     4 108      93  3.85  2.32  18.6     1     1
##  2     8 8           24.4     4 147.     62  3.69  3.19  20       1     0
##  3     9 9           22.8     4 141.     95  3.92  3.15  22.9     1     0
##  4    18 18          32.4     4  78.7    66  4.08  2.2   19.5     1     1
##  5    19 19          30.4     4  75.7    52  4.93  1.62  18.5     1     1
##  6    20 20          33.9     4  71.1    65  4.22  1.84  19.9     1     1
##  7    21 21          21.5     4 120.     97  3.7   2.46  20.0     1     0
##  8    26 26          27.3     4  79      66  4.08  1.94  18.9     1     1
##  9    27 27          26       4 120.     91  4.43  2.14  16.7     0     1
## 10    28 28          30.4     4  95.1   113  3.77  1.51  16.9     1     1
## 11    32 32          21.4     4 121     109  4.11  2.78  18.6     1     1
## # ... with 4 more variables: gear <dbl>, carb <dbl>, car_name <chr>,
## #   mpg_2 <dbl>
```

Grouping

```
mtcars %>%
  distinct(cyl)
```

```
##   cyl
## 1   6
## 2   4
## 3   8
```

```
mtcars %>%
  count(cyl)
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
##     cyl     n
##   <dbl> <int>
## 1     4    11
## 2     6     7
## 3     8    14
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  group_by(cyl)
```

```
## # A tibble: 32 x 15
## # Groups:   cyl [3]
##    rowid my_rowname   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am
##    <int> <chr>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##  1     1 1           21       6  160    110  3.9   2.62  16.5     0     1
##  2     2 2           21       6  160    110  3.9   2.88  17.0     0     1
##  3     3 3           22.8     4  108     93  3.85  2.32  18.6     1     1
##  4     4 4           21.4     6  258    110  3.08  3.22  19.4     1     0
##  5     5 5           18.7     8  360    175  3.15  3.44  17.0     0     0
##  6     6 6           18.1     6  225    105  2.76  3.46  20.2     1     0
##  7     7 7           14.3     8  360    245  3.21  3.57  15.8     0     0
##  8     8 8           24.4     4  147.    62  3.69  3.19  20       1     0
##  9     9 9           22.8     4  141.    95  3.92  3.15  22.9     1     0
## 10    10 10          19.2     6  168.   123  3.92  3.44  18.3     1     0
## # ... with 22 more rows, and 4 more variables: gear <dbl>, carb <dbl>,
## #   car_name <chr>, mpg_2 <dbl>
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  group_by(cyl) %>%
  summarise(num_rows = n())
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 2
##     cyl num_rows
##   <dbl>    <int>
## 1     4       11
## 2     6        7
## 3     8       14
```

```
mtcars_b %>%
  group_by(cyl) %>%
  summarise(num_rows = n(),
            avg_mpg = mean(mpg),
            sd_mpg = sd(mpg))
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 4
##     cyl num_rows avg_mpg sd_mpg
##   <dbl>    <int>   <dbl>  <dbl>
## 1     4       11    26.7   4.51
## 2     6        7    19.7   1.45
## 3     8       14    15.1   2.56
```