

Assessment Cover Sheet

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ASSESSMENT DETAILS

Unit title	Data Structures and Pattern	Tutorial /Lab Group	1	Office use only
Unit code	COS30008	Due date	14 OCT 2022	
Name of lecturer/tutor	Dr, Mark Tee Kit Tsun			
Assignment title	Problem Set 2			Faculty or school date stamp

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Task 1

Description

This task is going to create a console application allow user to input command and react the appropriate action based on the command user input. Between this , getter and setter is necessary to create to read and write content into attributes and fields created.

Implementation

Entities.h

```
class Entities {
private:
    int fEntityID;
    string fName;
    double fHP;
    double fCurrentHP;
    string fMessage;

public:
    Entities(); // constructor of entities
    ~Entities(); // destructor of entity
    int getfEntityID(); // getter of entity id
    void setfEntityID(int temp); // setter of entity id
    string getfName(); // getter of entity name
    void setfName(string temp); // setter of entity name
    string getfMessage();
    double getfCurrentHP();

    friend istream& operator>>(istream& ist, Entities& object);
    //friend ostream& operator<<(ostream& ost, const Entities& object);
};
```

Entities.cpp

```
#include "Entities.h"

Entities::Entities() {
    fName = "";
    fEntityID = 0;
    fHP = 200;
    fCurrentHP = 200;
}

Entities::~Entities() {
}

int Entities::getfEntityID() {
    return fEntityID;
}

string Entities::getfName() {
    return fName;
}

void Entities::setfEntityID(int temp) {
    fEntityID = temp;
}

void Entities::setfName(string temp) {
    fName = temp;
}
```

```

}

string Entities::getfMessage() {
    return fMessage;
}

double Entities::getfCurrentHP() {
    return fCurrentHP;
}

istream& operator>>(istream& ist, Entities& object) {
    vector<string> splitString; // create an vector to store array
    string temp; // create variable to store input command temporary
    istringstream iss; // split string into word
    cout << "\nEnter (Exit - quit , increase current HP - HEAL 20) : " <<
endl;
    getline(ist, temp); // read command
    if (temp.compare("EXIT") == 0) { // if input is EXIT
        object.fMessage = temp; // store full command into fmessage
    }
    else {
        iss.str(temp); // split string into word
        for (string s; iss >> s;) { // for loop until the end of the array
            splitString.push_back(s); // pushword splited by iss into
splitString(vector)
        }
        object.fCurrentHP += stod(splitString[1]); // add up current hp and
heal hp
        object.fMessage = temp; // store full command into fmessage
    }

    return ist;
}

```

Main.cpp

```

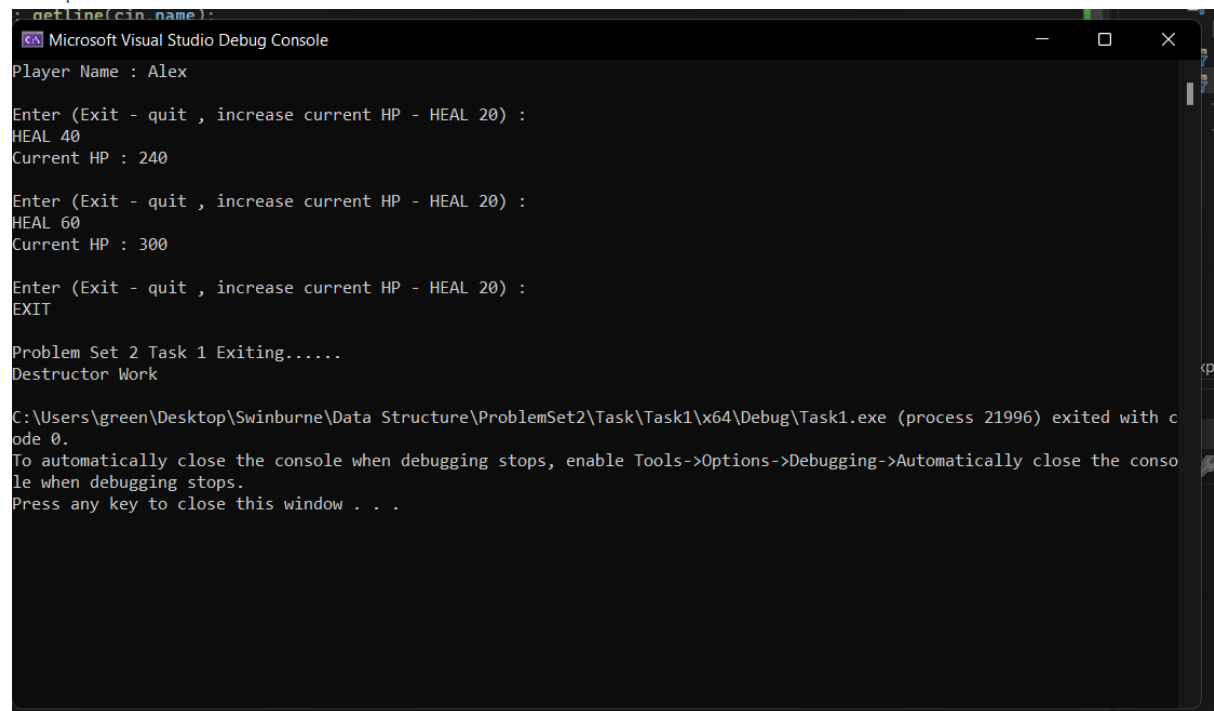
#pragma once
#include "Entities.h"

int main() {
    Entities e;
    string name;
    cout << "Player Name : "; getline(cin,name);
    e.setfName(name);
    while (e.getfMessage().compare("EXIT")) { // checking user input is exit
or command
        cin >> e; //input by friend operator
        if (e.getfMessage().compare("EXIT") == 0) { // if input is exit
            cout << "\nProblem Set 2 Task 1 Exiting....." << endl;
//showing quitting state
        }
        else { // if input is command
            cout << "Current HP : " << e.getfCurrentHP() << endl; //
showing current hp
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

```

Output



```
getLine(cin_name):
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Player Name : Alex

Enter (Exit - quit , increase current HP - HEAL 20) :
HEAL 40
Current HP : 240

Enter (Exit - quit , increase current HP - HEAL 20) :
HEAL 60
Current HP : 300

Enter (Exit - quit , increase current HP - HEAL 20) :
EXIT

Problem Set 2 Task 1 Exiting.....
Destructor Work

C:\Users\green\Desktop\Swinburne\Data Structure\ProblemSet2\Task\Task1\x64\Debug\Task1.exe (process 21996) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Troubleshooting

Research for the function how to compare between the string. Because in c++ cannot simply compare two string by using operator ==.

Task 2

Description

This task is to familiar with iterator by create two type of array, one dimensional array and two-dimensional array represent two different types of bags, create 2 iterator classes, "Iterator1D" and "Iterator2D" to implements 4 operators, "++", "--", "==", "*". After all creation done, use all the iterator object created in class "Iterator1D" and "Iterator2D" to do the testing in main function by passing the array created.

Concept

Iterator is a pointer-like object, generic algorithm uses it to get elements from and store elements to various containers without affect others. It provides generic and efficient way to perform algorithm defined that suitable for them.

Implementation

Iterator1D.h

```
#pragma once
#include <iostream>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Iterator1D {
private:
    const string* item;
    const int size;
    int index;
public:
    Iterator1D(const string temp_arr[], const int temp_size);
    ~Iterator1D();
    const string& operator*() const;
    Iterator1D& operator++();
    Iterator1D& operator--();
    void operator==(const Iterator1D& temp) const;
};
```

Iterator2D.h

```
#pragma once
#include <iostream>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Iterator2D {
private:
    const string *item;
    const int size;
    int index;
public:
    Iterator2D(const string *temp_item, const int temp_size);
    ~Iterator2D();
    const string& operator*() const;
    Iterator2D& operator++();
    Iterator2D& operator--();
    void operator==(const Iterator2D& temp) const;
};
```

Iterator1D.cpp

```
#include "Iterator1D.h"
```

```
Iterator1D::Iterator1D(const string temp_arr[], const int  
temp_size) : item(temp_arr), size(temp_size) {  
    index = 0;  
};
```

```
Iterator1D::~Iterator1D(){};
```

```
const string& Iterator1D::operator*() const { //this deference operator will  
return the current positioned item.  
    return item[index];  
}
```

```
Iterator1D& Iterator1D::operator++() { // increment operator will back to the  
first index once the index is out of bound  
    index++;  
    if (index >= size) {  
        cout << "Last index in array, cannot increment anymore : ";  
        index = size - 1;  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```

```
Iterator1D& Iterator1D::operator--() { // decrement operator will stop decrease  
the index once the position of index at 0  
    if (index != 0) {  
        index--;  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```

```
void Iterator1D::operator==(const Iterator1D& temp) const { //  
    bool x = (index == temp.index) && (item == temp.item);  
    if (x == 1) {  
        cout << "Same item in both array" << endl;  
    }  
    else {  
        cout << "Different item in both array" << endl;  
    }  
}
```


Iterator2D.cpp

```
#include "Iterator2D.h"
```

```
Iterator2D::Iterator2D(const string *temp_item, const int  
temp_size) :item(temp_item), size(temp_size) {  
    index = 0;  
}
```

```
Iterator2D::~Iterator2D() {};
```

```
const string& Iterator2D::operator*() const { //this deference operator will  
return the current positioned item.  
    return *(item + index);  
}
```

```
Iterator2D& Iterator2D::operator++() { // increment operator will back to the  
first index once the index is out of bound  
    index++;  
    if (index >= size) {  
        cout << "Last index in array, cannot increment anymore : ";  
        index = size - 1;  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```

```
Iterator2D& Iterator2D::operator--() { // decrement operator will stop decrease  
the index once the position of index at 0  
    if (index != 0) {  
        index--;  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```

```
void Iterator2D::operator==(const Iterator2D& temp) const { //  
    bool x = (index == temp.index) && (*(item + index) == *(temp.item +  
index));  
    if (x == 1) {  
        cout << "Same item in both array" << endl;  
    }  
    else {  
        cout << "Different item in both array" << endl;  
    }  
}
```

Main.cpp

```
#pragma once
#include "Iterator1D.h"
#include "Iterator2D.h"

int main() {

    //-----
    //Task 2
    string item[] =
{"book", "knife", "drink", "tent", "gift", "Potion", "Poweder", "Meat", "Vegetable", "Fruit"};

    string item2[][4] = {
        {"book", "knife", "drink", "tent"},
        {"gift", "Potion", "Poweder", "Meat"},
        {"Vegetable", "Fruit"}
    };

    Iterator1D i(item, 10);
    Iterator1D i_comp(item, 10);
    Iterator2D i2(*item2, 10);
    Iterator2D i2_comp(*item2, 10);

    cout << "String in 1D Array " << endl;
    for (int j = 0; j < 10; j++) {
        if (j == 0) {
            cout << i.operator*() << " -> ";
        }
        else {
            cout << i.operator++().operator*() << " -> ";
        }
    }
    cout << " End" << endl;

    cout << "\nCurrent index of string in 1D Array" << endl;
    cout << i.operator*();

    cout << "\n\nIncrement of index in 1D Array" << endl;
    cout << i.operator++().operator*();

    cout << "\n\nDecrement of index in 1D Array" << endl;
    cout << i.operator--().operator*();

    cout << "\n\nCompare 1D array in main and class iterator 1D" << endl;
    i.operator==(i_comp);

    cout << "\n\nString in 2D Array " << endl;
    for (int j = 0; j < 10 ; j++) {
        if (j == 0) {
            cout << i2.operator*() << " -> ";
        }
        else {
            cout << i2.operator++().operator*() << " -> ";
        }
    }
    cout << " End" << endl;

    cout << "\nCurrent Position : " << i2.operator*() << endl;
    cout << "\nFordward 1 position : " << i2.operator--().operator*() << endl;
    cout << "\nFordward 1 position : " << i2.operator--().operator*() << endl;
    cout << "\nToward 1 position : " << i2.operator++().operator*() << endl;
```

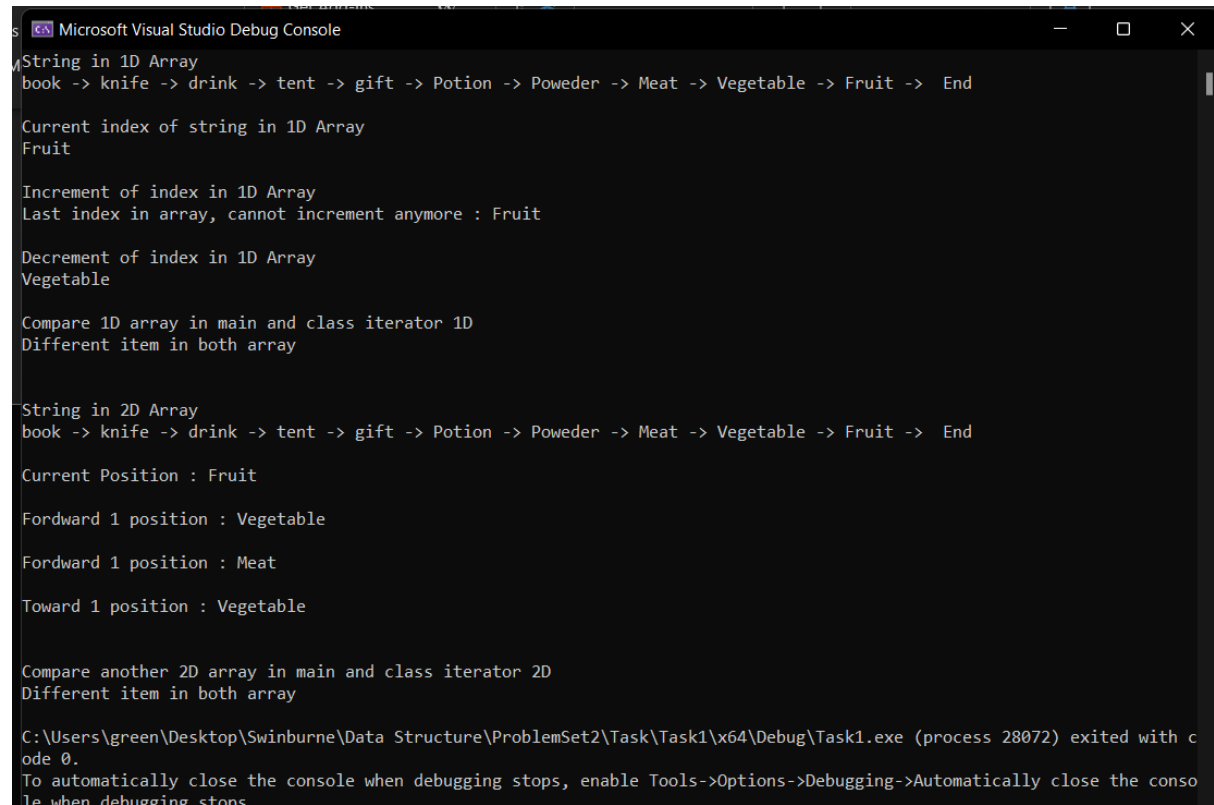
```

        cout << "\n\nCompare another 2D array in main and class iterator 2D" <<
endl;
        i2.operator==(i2_comp);

        return 0;
}

```

Output



```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
String in 1D Array
book -> knife -> drink -> tent -> gift -> Potion -> Powder -> Meat -> Vegetable -> Fruit -> End

Current index of string in 1D Array
Fruit

Increment of index in 1D Array
Last index in array, cannot increment anymore : Fruit

Decrement of index in 1D Array
Vegetable

Compare 1D array in main and class iterator 1D
Different item in both array

String in 2D Array
book -> knife -> drink -> tent -> gift -> Potion -> Powder -> Meat -> Vegetable -> Fruit -> End

Current Position : Fruit

Forward 1 position : Vegetable

Forward 1 position : Meat

Toward 1 position : Vegetable

Compare another 2D array in main and class iterator 2D
Different item in both array

C:\Users\green\Desktop\Swinburne\Data Structure\ProblemSet2\Task\Task1\x64\Debug\Task1.exe (process 28072) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

```

Troubleshooting

Research for the pointer using on multiple dimensional arrays, how to get and store. Research for the iterator operator==() uses and how it works.

Task 3

Description

Modify entity class to hold iterator1D and iterator2D class. Add public method/function in the entity class that's "InventoryNext", "InventoryPrev", "InventoryGet" to perform they own action. Use Operator == to make sure no out it mix/max range. After that, allow iterator1D transfer item to iterator2D bag by using 3 function created.

Implementation

Entities.h

```
void grab(Iterator1D &temp); //store Itertor in entities class
void grab(Iterator2D &temp); //store Itertor in entities class
void InventoryNext(Iterator1D temp); // Move Itertor1D to next index
void InventoryNext(Iterator2D temp); // Move Itertor2D to next index
void InventoryPrev(Iterator1D& temp); // Move Itertor1D to previous index
void InventoryPrev(Iterator2D& temp); // Move Itertor2D to previous index
const string& InventoryGet(int temp); // get current index item
void ReceiveItem(Entities& temp, Iterator1D temp_1); // player 2 receive
item from player 1
void ReceiveItem(Entities& temp, Iterator2D temp_1); // player 1 receive
item from player 2
void RemoveItem(Iterator2D temp_1); // player 2 remove item
void RemoveItem(Iterator1D temp_1); // player 1 remove item
void Print(Iterator1D); // print current item iterator1D class have
void Print(Iterator2D); // print current item iterator2D class have
```

Main.cpp

```
Entities p1;
Entities p2;
string name;
string item[] =
{"book", "knife", "drink", "tent", "gift", "Potion", "Poweder", "Meat", "Vegetable", "Fruitt", "empty"};
string item2[][4] = {
    {"a", "b", "c", "d"},
    {"e", "f", "g", "h"},
    {"i", "j", "empty"}
};
Iterator1D i(item, 11);
Iterator2D i2(*item2, 11);
cout << "Player 1 Name : "; getline(cin, name);
p1.setfName(name);
p1.grab(i);

cout << "Plyear 2 Name : "; getline(cin, name);
p2.setfName(name);
p2.grab(i2);

string input;
while (input.compare("exit")) {
    string input_item;
    cout << "\nSelect Role " << endl;
    cout << "1. " << p1.getfName() << " transfer to " << p2.getfName()
    << endl;
    cout << "2. " << p2.getfName() << " trasnfer to " << p1.getfName()
    << endl;
    cout << "Select : "; getline(cin, input);
    while (input_item.compare("5")) {
```

```

        cout << "\nSelect item transfer " << endl;
        cout << "1. Previous " << endl;
        cout << "2. Next " << endl;
        cout << "3. Transfer " << endl;
        cout << "4. Check bag" << endl;
        cout << "5. exit " << endl;
        if (input.compare("1") == 0) {
            cout << "Current Item : " << p1.InventoryGet(1) <<
endl;;
            cout << "Enter : "; getline(cin, input_item);
            if (input_item.compare("1") == 0) {
                p1.InventoryPrev(i);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("2") == 0) {
                p1.InventoryNext(i);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("3") == 0) {
                p2.ReceiveItem(p1,i2);
                p1.RemoveItem(i);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("4") == 0) {
                cout << "\nIterator 1D bag (Alex): ";
p1.Print(i);
                cout << "Iterator 2D bag (ben): "; p2.Print(i2);
            }
        }
        else if(input.compare("2") == 0) {
            cout << "Current Item : " << p2.InventoryGet(2) <<
endl;
            cout << "Enter : "; getline(cin, input_item);
            if (input_item.compare("1") == 0) {
                p2.InventoryPrev(i2);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("2") == 0) {
                p2.InventoryNext(i2);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("3") == 0) {
                p1.ReceiveItem(p2,i);
                p2.RemoveItem(i2);
            }
            else if (input_item.compare("4") == 0) {
                cout << "\nIterator 1D bag (Alex): ";
p1.Print(i);
                cout << "Iterator 2D bag (ben): "; p2.Print(i2);
            }
        }
    }
}
}

```

Entities.cpp

```

void Entities::grab(Iterator1D &temp) { // set iterator1D item
    i1 = &temp;
}
void Entities::grab(Iterator2D &temp) {
    i2 = &temp;
} // set iterator2D item

void Entities::InventoryNext(Iterator1D temp) {
    if (temp.operator==(i1->operator++()) == 0) { // if max of the index, stop
moving and move backward 1 time to make sure always in the last index

```

```

        i1->operator--();
    }
}

void Entities::InventoryNext(Iterator2D temp) {
    if (temp.operator==(i2->operator++()) == 0) { // if max of the index, stop
moving and move backward 1 time to make sure always in the last index
        i2->operator--();
    }
}

void Entities::InventoryPrev(Iterator1D& temp) {
    if (temp.operator==(i1->operator--()) == 0) { // // if min of the index,
stop moving and move toward 1 time to make sure always in the first index
        i1->operator++;
    }
}

void Entities::InventoryPrev(Iterator2D& temp) {
    if (temp.operator==(i2->operator--()) == 0) { // // if min of the index,
stop moving and move toward 1 time to make sure always in the first index
        i2->operator++;
    }
}

const string& Entities::InventoryGet(int temp) { // get current item of the index
in Iterator class, 1 is iterator1D otherwise is Iterator 2D
    if (temp == 1) {
        return i1->operator*();
    }
    else {
        return i2->operator*();
    }
}

void Entities::ReceiveItem(Entities &temp, Iterator1D temp_1) {
    i1->initialize();
    while (temp_1.operator==(i1)) {
        if (i1->operator*() == "empty") {
            i1->setItem(temp.InventoryGet(2));
            break;
        }
        i1->operator++;
        if (temp_1.operator==(i1) == 0) {
            i1->operator--();
            break;
        }
    }
}

void Entities::ReceiveItem(Entities& temp, Iterator2D temp_1) {
    i2->initialize();
    while (temp_1.operator==(i2)) {
        if (i2->operator*() == "empty") {
            i2->setItem(temp.InventoryGet(1));
            break;
        }
        i2->operator++;
        if (temp_1.operator==(i2) == 0) {
            i2->operator--();
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

void Entities::RemoveItem(Iterator2D temp_1) { // set transfered item slot to
empty
    i2->setItem("empty");
}

void Entities::RemoveItem(Iterator1D temp_1) { // set transfered item slot to
empty
    i1->setItem("empty");
}

void Entities::Print(Iterator2D temp) { // print content of iterator2D class
    i2->initialize();
    while (temp.operator==( *i2)) {
        cout << i2->operator*();
        i2->operator++;
        if (temp.operator==( *i2) == 0) {
            i2->operator--;
            cout << endl;
            break;
        }
        else {
            cout << "->";
        }
    }
}

void Entities::Print(Iterator1D temp) { // print content of iterator1D class
    i1->initialize();
    while (temp.operator==( *i1)) {
        cout << i1->operator*();
        i1->operator++;
        if (temp.operator==( *i1) == 0) {
            i1->operator--;
            cout << endl;
            break;
        }
        else {
            cout << "->";
        }
    }
}

```

Output

```
Player 1 Name : alex
Player 2 Name : ben

Select Role
1. alex transfer to ben
2. ben transfer to alex
Select : 1

Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : book
Enter : 2

Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : knife
Enter : 3

Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : empty
Enter : 4

Iterator 1D bag (Alex): book->empty->drink->tent->gift->Potion->Poweder->Meat->Vegetable->Fruit->empty
Iterator 2D bag (ben): a->b->c->d->e->f->g->h->i->j->knife

Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : empty
Enter :
```

```
1 Select item transfer
2 1. Previous
3 2. Next
4 3. Transfer
5 4. Check bag
6 5. exit
7 Current Item : empty
8 Enter : 5
9
10 Select Role
11 1. alex transfer to ben
12 2. ben transfer to alex
13 Select : 2
14
15 Select item transfer
16 1. Previous
17 2. Next
18 3. Transfer
19 4. Check bag
20 5. exit
21 Current Item : knife
22 Enter : 1
23
24 Select item transfer
25 1. Previous
26 2. Next
27 3. Transfer
28 4. Check bag
29 5. exit
30 Current Item : j
31 Enter : 1
32
33 Select item transfer
34 1. Previous
35 2. Next
36 3. Transfer
37 4. Check bag
38 5. exit
39 Current Item : i
40 Enter : 3
41
```



```
Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : empty
Enter : 4

Iterator 1D bag (Alex): book->i->drink->tent->gift->Potion->Poweder->Meat->Vegetable->Fruit->empty
Iterator 2D bag (ben): a->b->c->d->e->f->g->h->empty->j->knife

Select item transfer
1. Previous
2. Next
3. Transfer
4. Check bag
5. exit
Current Item : knife
Enter : █
```

Troubleshooting

No problem encountered.