

# Lecture 22 — Professionalism

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## What is a profession?

A self-selected self-disciplined group of individuals who hold themselves out to the public as possessing a special skill derived from training and education and are prepared to exercise that skill in the interests of the public.

Source: Mall Medical Group, Winnipeg and the Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

How long have professions been around?

Specialized services have been a necessity since the dawn of civilization.

The first cities were in Egypt.

The first empires were in Mesopotamia.

The earliest regulations meant to counter corruption are from Urukagina, the king of Lagash from 2380 to 2360 BCE.

Hammurabi was a Babylonian king from 1728 to 1686 BCE and left one of the earliest extant codes.

Sneferu was the first pharaoh to build what we consider a modern pyramid (2613 to 2589 BCE)



Source of Left image: Charlesjsharp, Right image: Ivrienen

Evidence of errors in civil engineering go back to antiquity



The Meidum pyramid<sup>1</sup> (image credit: Neithsabes).

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<sup>1</sup><http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/pyramid-meidum.html>

Evidence of errors in civil engineering go back to antiquity



The Bent pyramid (image credit: Ivrienen).

# The Code of Hammurabi

The Code of Hammurabi recognizes a number of professions and places requirements on their work.

*228. If a builder build a house for some one and complete it, he shall give him a fee of two shekels in money for each sar of surface.*

*229. If a builder build a house for some one, and does not construct it properly, and the house which he built fall in and kill its owner, then that builder shall be put to death.*

*233. If a builder build a house for some one, even though he has not yet completed it; if then the walls seem toppling, the builder must make the walls solid from his own means.*

# The Code of Hammurabi

Some additional excerpts from the code:

*224. If a veterinary surgeon perform a serious operation on an ass or an ox, and cure it, the owner shall pay the surgeon one-sixth of a shekel as a fee.*

*225. If he perform a serious operation on an ass or ox, and kill it, he shall pay the owner one-fourth of its value.*

# The Code of Hammurabi

Some additional excerpts from the code:

*215. If a physician make a large incision with an operating knife and cure it, or if he open a tumor (over the eye) with an operating knife, and saves the eye, he shall receive ten shekels in money.*

*218. If a physician make a large incision with the operating knife, and kill him, or open a tumor with the operating knife, and cut out the eye, his hands shall be cut off.*

*221. If a physician heal the broken bone or diseased soft part of a man, the patient shall pay the physician five shekels in money.*

Some additional excerpts from the code:

*234. If a shipbuilder build a boat of sixty gur for a man, he shall pay him a fee of two shekels in money.*

*235. If a shipbuilder build a boat for some one, and do not make it tight, if during that same year that boat is sent away and suffers injury, the shipbuilder shall take the boat apart and put it together tight at his own expense. The tight boat he shall give to the boat owner.*

The Hippocratic Oath comes from Greek and though modified to reflect modern times, is still used in medical schools today.

Famous for the phrase “first, do no harm”, those words do not actually appear in it.

Excerpt [3]:

*I will use treatment to help the sick according to my ability and judgment, but never with a view to injury and wrong-doing.*

The oath also contains references to conflict of interest and confidentiality [3]:

*Into whatsoever houses I enter, I will enter to help the sick, and I will abstain from all intentional wrong-doing and harm, especially from abusing the bodies of man or woman, bond or free. And whatsoever I shall see or hear in the course of my profession, as well as outside my profession in my intercourse with men, if it be what should not be published abroad, I will never divulge, holding such things to be holy secrets.*

The three “original” *learned professions* were divinity, medicine, and law.

There has always been a strong association between higher learning and professions versus trades:

- It became a full-time occupation
- The first training school was established
- The first university school was established
- The first local association was established
- The first national association was established
- The codes of professional ethics were introduced
- State licensing laws were established

A profession will:

- Use specialized knowledge
- Require long and intensive preparation
- Require instruction in skills and methods
- Be based on scientific, historical or scholarly principles
- Be maintained by force of organization
- Hold high standards of achievement and conduct
- Require continued study
- Provide service to the public

So how did engineering get to be in the list of learned professions?

We have seen that civil engineering goes back to the earliest civilizations.

Ancient civilizations also often had complex military equipment such as artillery, catapults, etc., which were themselves often designed by engineers.

Over time new technologies and new fields of study have caused the profession to expand... software engineering, mechatronics, biomed...

One definition:

*The application of scientific, technological, algorithmic, and mathematical principles to make practical use of the properties of matter and sources of energy for the design, manufacture, evaluation, operation and maintenance of engines, machines, structures, devices, materials, systems or processes typically in such a way to be made useful, efficient, and economical for public or commercial purposes.*

# What is a Professional Engineer?

## Definition:

A *professional engineer* is a person who holds a licence to engage in any act of planning, designing, composing, evaluating, advising, reporting, directing or supervising that requires the application of engineering principles and concerns the safeguarding of life, health, property, economic interests, the public welfare or the environment, or the managing of any such act.

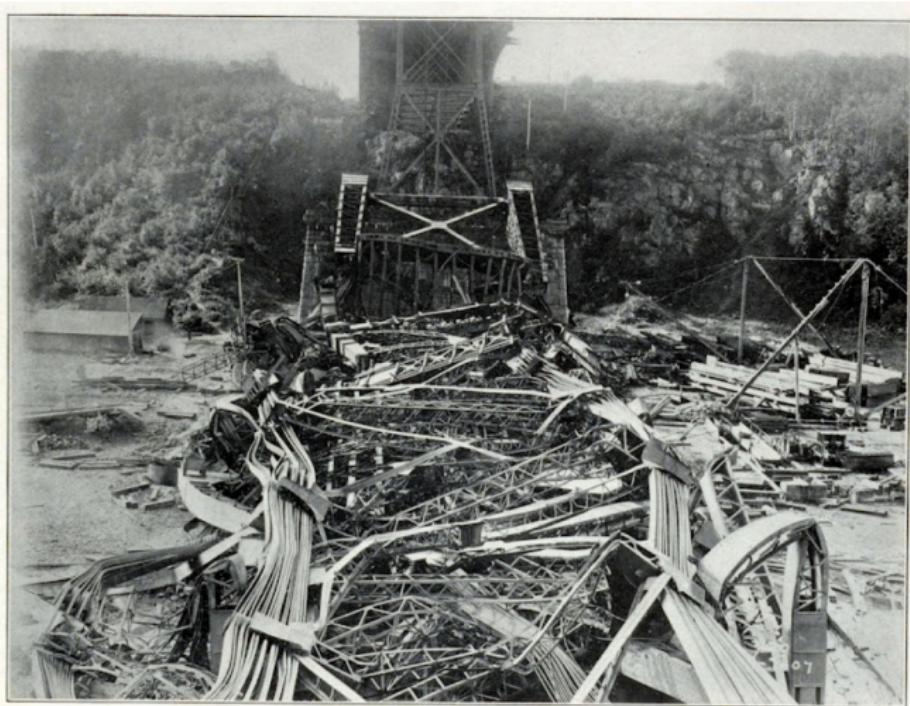
# How Did We Get Here?



31. View showing progress. Date, June 12, 1907. Note the links for adjusting the position of the suspended span.

The Québec Railway Bridge... Before...

# How Did We Get Here?



20. General view from the main pier southwards. Note the moderate damage to the upper laterals.

The Québec Railway Bridge... After

## Railway Bridge is Falling Down...

This disaster caused engineers in Canada to organize into associations.

The Ontario Government passed the Professional Engineers Act, but membership was voluntary.

Following a series of incidents in the 1930s, membership became mandatory.

In the next lecture we will examine the Professional Engineers Act and the idea of self-regulation in more detail.

Tacoma Narrows Bridge: one of the most famous engineering disasters ever.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j-zczJXSxnw>

PATIENT NAME	:	TEST		
TREATMENT MODE	:	FIX	BEAM TYPE:	X ENERGY (MeV): 25
			ACTUAL	PRESCRIBED
UNIT RATE/MINUTE		0	200	
MONITOR UNITS	50	50	200	
TIME (MIN)		0.27	1.00	
GANTRY ROTATION (DEG)		0.0	0	VERIFIED
COLLIMATOR ROTATION (DEG)		359.2	359	VERIFIED
COLLIMATOR X (CM)		14.2	14.3	VERIFIED
COLLIMATOR Y (CM)		27.2	27.3	VERIFIED
WEDGE NUMBER		1	1	VERIFIED
ACCESSORY NUMBER		0	0	VERIFIED
DATE	:	84-OCT-26	SYSTEM	: BEAM READY OP. MODE : TREAT AUTO
TIME	:	12:55: 8	TREAT	: TREAT PAUSE X-RAY 173777
OPR ID	:	T25V02-R03	REASON	: OPERATOR COMMAND:

The issue with electrical and computer engineering is that the product is essentially invisible.

The consumer can only infer what is happening by its response.

This can lead to confusion which you must be ready to address.

Therac-25: Three patients died as a result of the problems with the system!

- **Race Condition:** A race condition existed between the operator interface task and the equipment control task. This did not occur in testing because AECL did not expect that operators would enter commands in such a quick succession. As operators became more proficient with the system, they entered the commands faster.
- **Overflow:** A flag was incremented and an overflow caused the software to bypass the normal safety checks.
- **Interlocks:** The maximum power setting was enabled without the thick metal plate being in place.
- **Incorrect Feedback:** Although patients had received a fatal amount of radiation, the machine showed that the machine had not delivered the prescribed dose, causing operators to deliver another dose.

## More Engineering Failure

There are plenty of other engineering failures for discussion...

# References & Disclaimer

- [1] D. W. Harder, "ECE 290 Lecture Materials," 2013.  
Online; accessed 31-May-2016.
- [2] J. Vale, "ECE 290 Course Notes," 2011.
- [3] H. of Cos, "The oath," 1923.  
Online; accessed 17-August-2016.

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