

随机变量X函数期望.



Vazyme

$$E(g(X)) = \begin{cases} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} g(x_k) \cdot P(X=x_k) & \text{离散} \\ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x) f(x) dx & \text{连续} \end{cases}$$

$Var(X)$ 方差: 随机变量偏离期望的程度.

$$\begin{aligned} Var(X) &= E((X - E(X))^2) \\ &= E(X^2 - 2XE(X) + E(X)^2) \\ &= E(X^2) - 2E(X)E(X) + E(X)^2 \\ &= E(X^2) - E(X)^2 \end{aligned}$$

X与Y独立: $Var(X+Y) = Var(X) + Var(Y)$

X与Y不独立: $Var(X+Y) = Var(X) + Var(Y) + Cov(X, Y)$

! 不相关可以独立



Vazyme

协方差

$$\begin{aligned} Cov(X, Y) &= E[(X - E(X))(Y - E(Y))] \\ &= E[XY - XE(Y) - YE(X) + E(X)E(Y)] \\ &= E(XY) - E(X)E(Y) - E(Y)E(X) + E(X)E(Y) \\ &= E(XY) - E(X)E(Y) \end{aligned}$$

$$corr(X, Y) = \frac{Cov(X, Y)}{\sqrt{Var(X)} \cdot \sqrt{Var(Y)}} = \frac{Cov(X, Y)}{\sigma_X \cdot \sigma_Y} = R$$

$$Var\left(\frac{X}{\sigma_X}\right) = 1 \quad Var\left(\frac{Y}{\sigma_Y}\right) = 1$$

$$corr(X, Y) = Cov\left(\frac{X}{\sigma_X}, \frac{Y}{\sigma_Y}\right)$$

马尔科夫不等式: