

### 三、线性回归

噪声  
 $f(w) = w^T x$  (数据满足正态分布)  
 最小二乘就是求最大似然

Loss function:  $L(w) = \sum_{i=1}^N \|w^T x_i - y_i\|^2$

$\frac{dL(w)}{dw} \Rightarrow \hat{w} = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T Y$

$X_{N \times P}$ ,  $N$  个样本,  $x_i \in \mathbb{R}^P$   $N \gg P$

- 过拟合  $\Rightarrow$   $\left. \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \text{ 加数据} \\ \textcircled{2} \text{ 特征选择/特征提取 (PCA)} \\ \textcircled{3} \text{ 正则化} \end{array} \right\}$

正则化框架

$\arg \min [L(w) + \lambda P(w)]$

loss penalty.

$L_1 = \text{lasso}, P(w) = \|w\|_1$  (lasso 可以特参数取 0)  
 (lasso 可以 bridge?)

$L_2 = \text{Bridge}, \text{岭回归} P(w) = \|w\|^2$  (权重衰减)

推导岭回归:

$\arg \min_w \left( \sum_{i=1}^N \|w^T x_i - y_i\|^2 + \lambda \|w\|^2 \right)$

$(w^T x_1 - y_1, w^T x_2 - y_2, \dots, w^T x_n - y_n) \begin{pmatrix} w^T x_1 - y_1 \\ w^T x_2 - y_2 \\ \vdots \\ w^T x_n - y_n \end{pmatrix} = \vec{w}^T (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) - (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)$

$= (w^T x^T - Y^T) (X w - Y)$   
 $\neq \lambda w^T w = w^T X^T X w + 2w^T X^T Y + \lambda w^T w + Y^T Y$



$X = [x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n]^T$