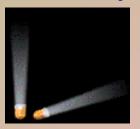
ساختمان داده ها

روش های پیمایش درخت دودویی Binary Tree Traversal Methods

مدرس: غیاثی شیرازی دانشگاه فر دوسی مشهد

مرحت لادرس ى ترائد نكى بارند Left Childe Right child

Binary Tree Traversal Methods





Iteration

- In a traversal of a binary tree, each element of the binary tree is visited exactly once.
- During the visit of an element, all action (make a clone, display, evaluate the operator, etc.)
 with respect to this element is taken.

Binary Tree Traversal Methods

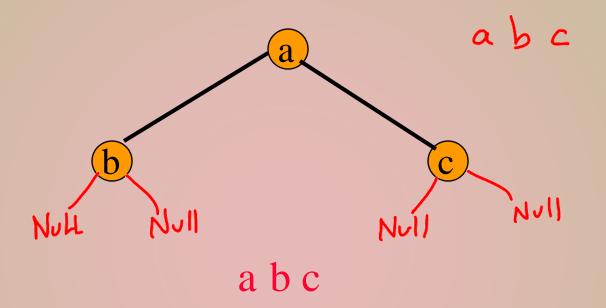
- PreorderInorderPostorder

 - Level order

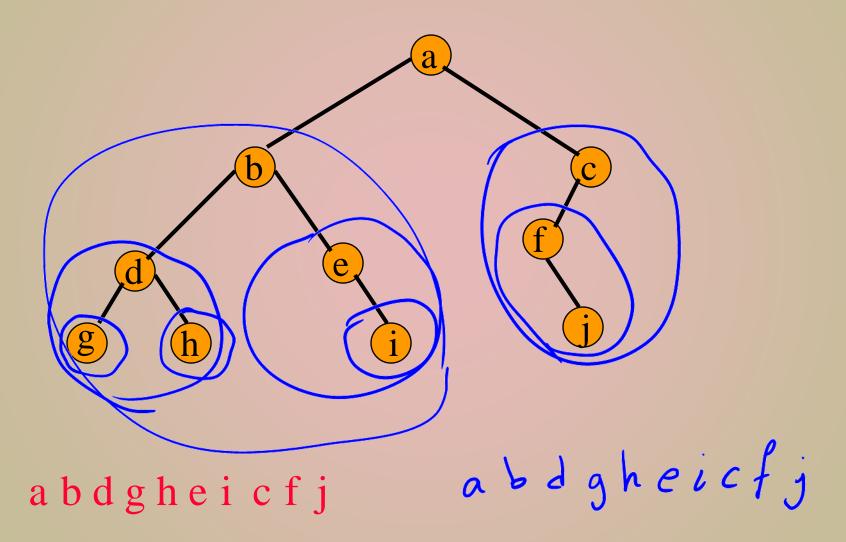
Preorder Traversal

```
template <class T>
void PreOrder(TreeNode<T> *t)
   if (t != NULL)
     Visit(t);
      PreOrder (t->leftChild);
      PreOrder(t->rightChild);
```

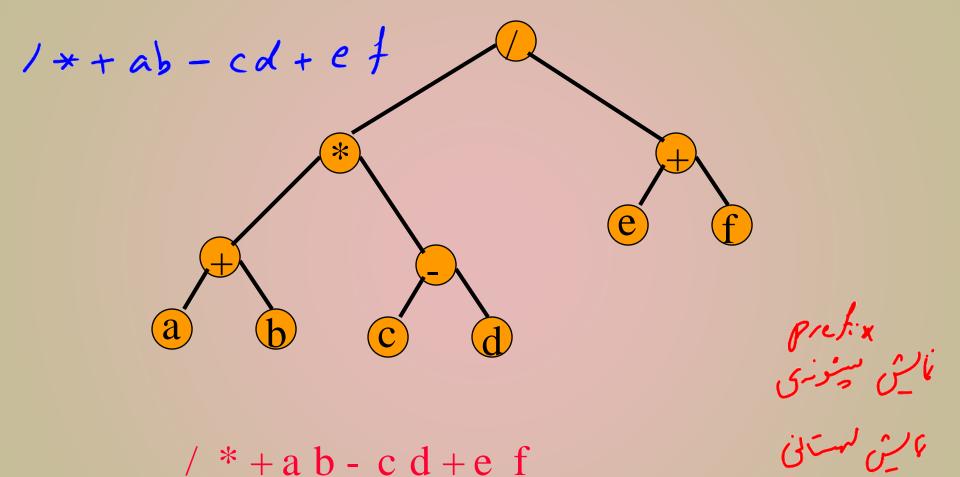
Preorder Example (Visit = print)



Preorder Example (Visit = print)



Preorder Of Expression Tree



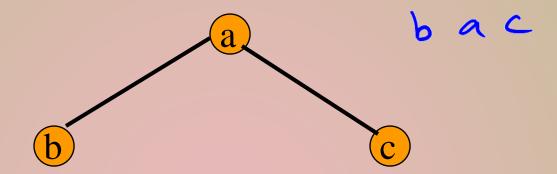
Gives prefix form of expression!

Inorder Traversal

میان ترتیب

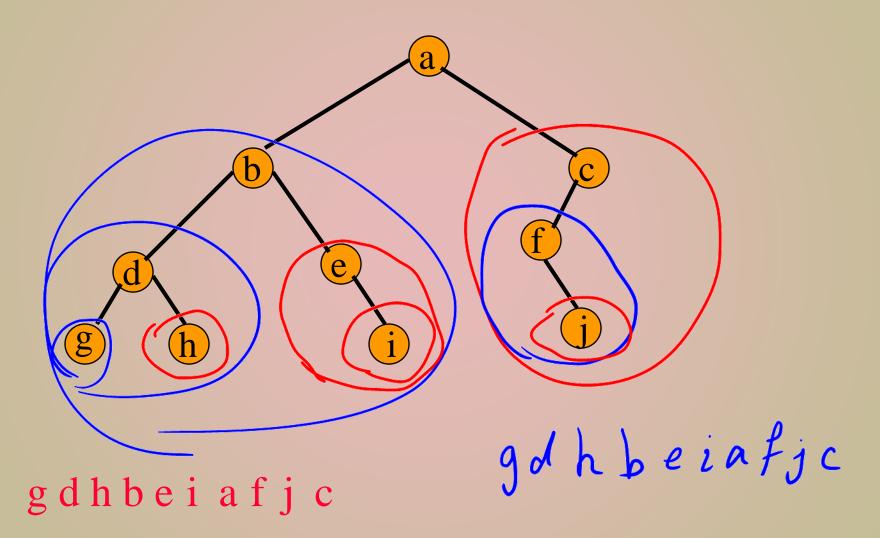
```
template <class T>
void InOrder(TreeNode<T> *t)
   if (t != NULL)
      InOrder(t->leftChild);
     ►Visit(t);
    ' InOrder(t->rightChild);
```

Inorder Example (Visit = print)

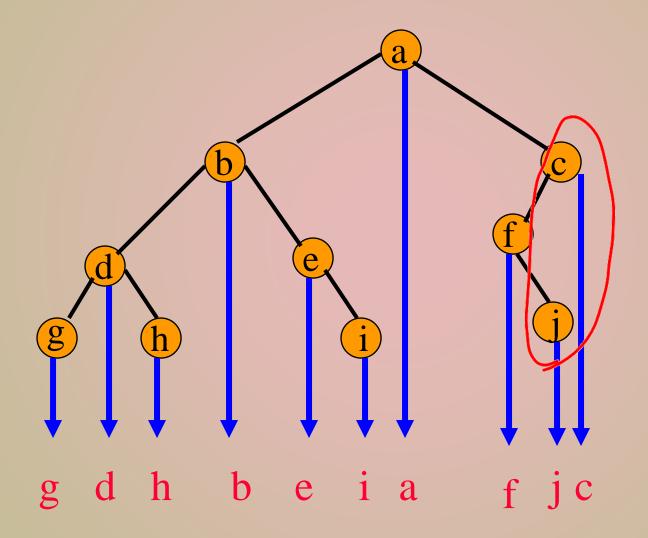


bac

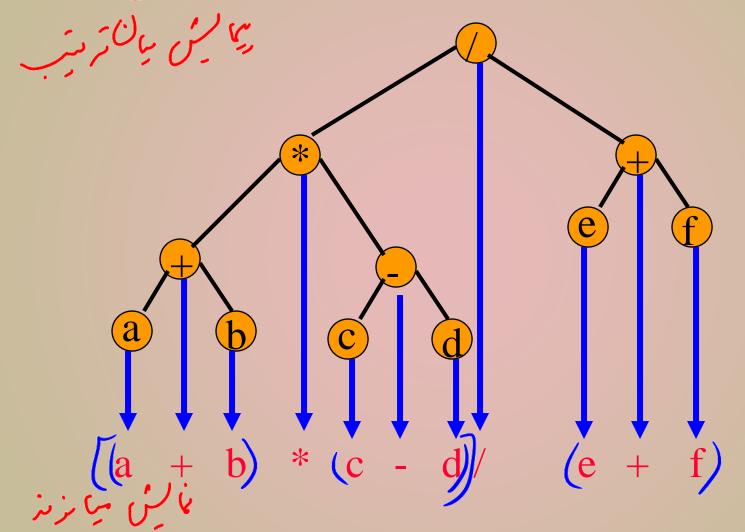
Inorder Example (Visit = print)



Inorder By Projection (Squishing)



Inorder Of Expression Tree



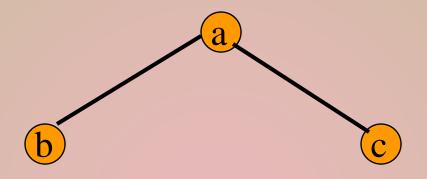
Gives infix form of expression (sans parentheses)!

Postorder Traversal

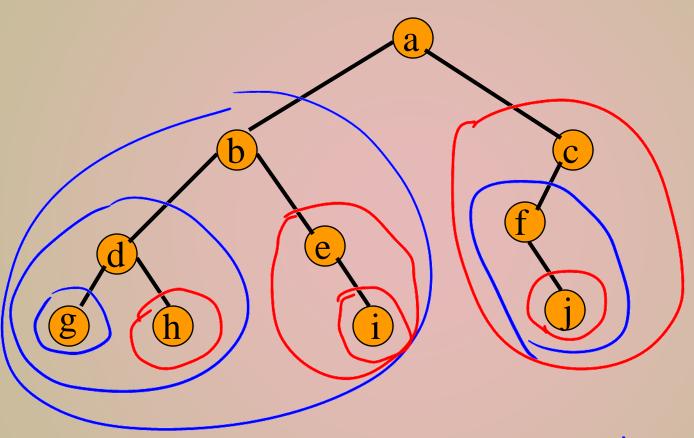
```
template <class T>
 void PostOrder(TreeNode<T> *t)
    if (t != NULL)
        PostOrder(t->leftChild);
        PostOrder(t->rightChild);
رت ره از (t); Visit (t);
                           راتی الای از الوی الد.

زاموی کند.
```

Postorder Example (Visit = print)



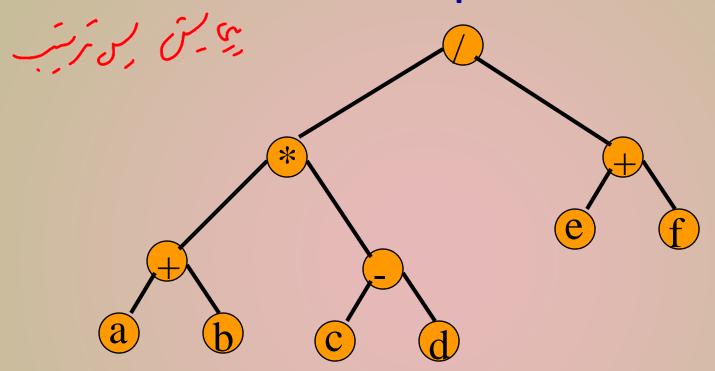
Postorder Example (Visit = print)



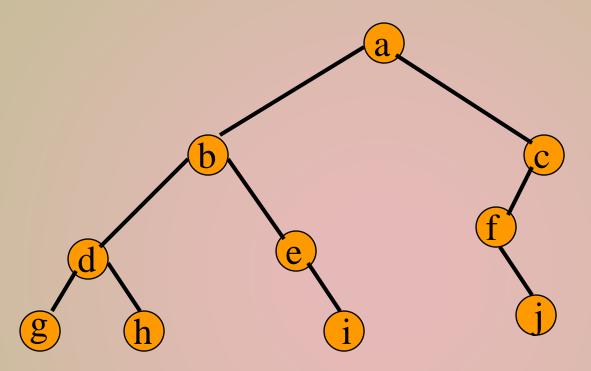
ghdiebjfca

ghdiebjfca

Postorder Of Expression Tree



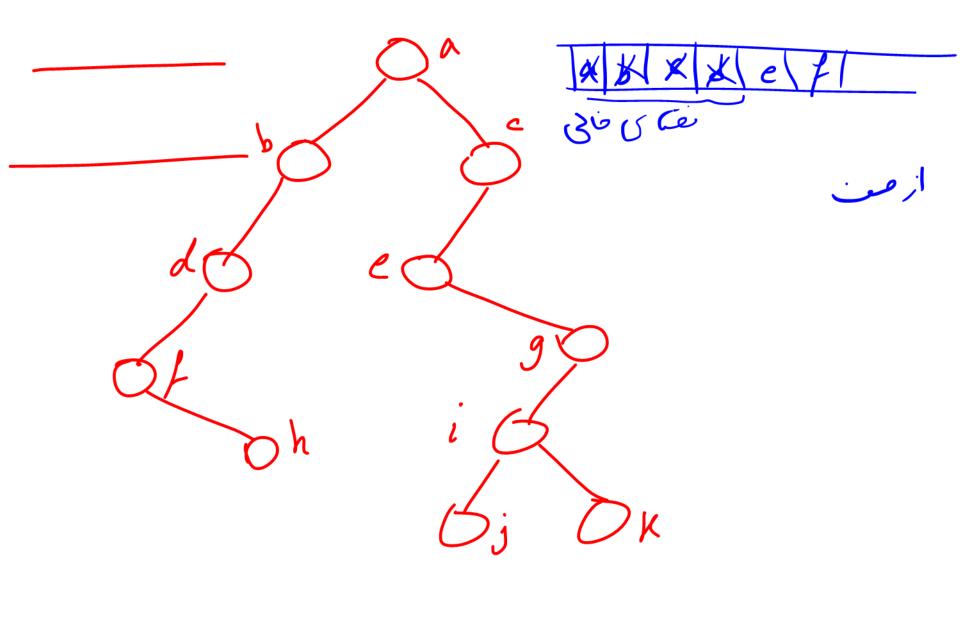
Traversal Applications



- Make a clone.
- Determine height.
- •Determine number of nodes.

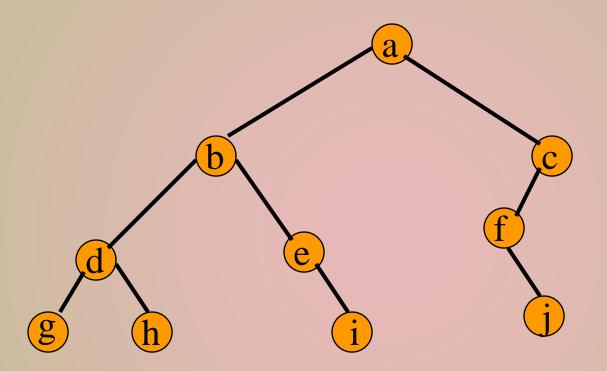
Level Order

Let t be the tree root. while (t != NULL) visit t and put its children on a FIFO queue; if FIFO queue is empty, set t = NULL; otherwise, pop a node from the FIFO queue and call it t;



greve 9. push (rost) while (not 9. empty()) if e. leftchild # NULL q. push (e. leftchild) if e. right child # NVIL 9. push (c. rightchild)

Level-Order Example (Visit = print)



abcdefghij