postgres=# \c moviesdb;

#### Question 1

```
[student@nil-316-052l ~]$ psql -U postgres
psql (14.15)
Type "help" for help.

postgres=# CREATE DATABASE MoviesDB;
CREATE DATABASE
```

```
You are now connected to database "moviesdb" as user "postgres".

moviesdb=# CREATE TABLE Movie(
moviesdb(# movieID INTEGER UNIQUE NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
moviesdb(# name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
moviesdb(# genre VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
moviesdb(# releaseYear INTEGER NOT NULL);
CREATE TABLE
```

```
moviesdb=# CREATE TABLE Actor( actorID INTEGER UNIQUE NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
movieID INTEGER REFERENCES movie(movieid) ,
name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
age INTEGER NOT NULL);
CREATE TABLE
```

### Question 2

```
moviesdb=# insert into actor
moviesdb-# values(3, 1, 'Tom Hanks', 64);
ERROR: insert or update on table "actor" violates foreign key constraint "actor_movieid_fkey"
DETAIL: Key (movieid)=(1) is not present in table "movie".

moviesdb=# insert into movie
moviesdb-# values(1, 'Forrest Grump', 'Drama', 1994);
INSERT 0 1

moviesdb=# insert into actor
values(3, 1, 'Tom Hanks', 64);
INSERT 0 1
```

We need to first insert the values into the movie and then into the actor, as the actor has a foreign key constraint with movie id. Only after we insert the movie, will we be able to insert the actor.

```
moviesdb=# insert into movie
values(2, 'The Matrix', 'Sci-Fi', 1999),
moviesdb-# (3, 'The Godfather', 'Crime', 1972).
moviesdb-# (4, 'Inception', 'Sci-Fi', 2010),
moviesdb-# (5, 'The Shawshank Redemption', 'Drama', 1994);
INSERT 0 4
moviesdb=# select * from movie
                                     | genre | releaseyear
 movieid |
                     name
                                                        1994
       1 | Forrest Grump
                                       Drama
       2 | The Matrix
                                      | Sci-Fi
                                                        1999
          The Godfather
                                       Crime
                                                        1972
                                      | Sci-Fi |
       4 | Inception
                                                        2010
       5 | The Shawshank Redemption | Drama
                                                        1994
(5 rows)
moviesdb=# insert into actor (actorid, movieid, name, age)
moviesdb-# values (2, 2, 'Keanu Reeves', 59),
moviesdb-# (4, 3, 'Marlon Brando', 80),
moviesdb-# (5, 4, 'Leonardo DiCaprio', 46),
moviesdb-# (6, 5, 'Morgan Freeman', 87);
INSERT 0 4
moviesdb=# select * from actor
moviesdb-# ;
 actorid | movieid | name
                                          age
                 1 | Tom Hanks
       3 |
                                           64
       2 |
                 2 | Keanu Reeves
                                           59
       4
                 3 | Marlon Brando
                                           80
                 4 | Leonardo DiCaprio |
                                           46
                 5 | Morgan Freeman
                                           87
       6 I
 5 rows)
```

```
moviesdb=# alter table movie
moviesdb-# add rating integer default 5;
ALTER TABLE
moviesdb=# select * from movie
moviesdb-# ;
movieid |
                                    | genre | releaseyear | rating
                     name
       1 | Forrest Grump
                                      Drama
                                                      1994
       2 | The Matrix
                                                                  5
                                      Sci-Fi
                                                      1999
          The Godfather
       3 I
                                      Crime
                                                      1972
                                                                   5
       4 | Inception
                                     Sci-Fi |
                                                      2010 I
       5 | The Shawshank Redemption | Drama
                                                      1994
(5 rows)
moviesdb=\# update movie set rating = 4 where movieid in (1,3);
UPDATE 2
moviesdb=# update movie set rating = 3 where movieid = 2;
UPDATE 1
moviesdb=# select * from movie;
movieid |
                                             | releaseyear | rating
                                     genre
                     name
       4 | Inception
                                      Sci-Fi
                                                      2010
                                                                  5
       5 | The Shawshank Redemption
                                      Drama
                                                      1994
                                                                  5
       1 | Forrest Grump
                                      Drama
                                                      1994 I
                                                                  4
          The Godfather
       3
                                      Crime
                                                      1972
                                                                  4
       2 | The Matrix
                                                      1999
                                      Sci-Fi |
(5 rows)
```

#### Question 5

```
moviesdb=# insert into actor
moviesdb-# values (3, 1, 'John Doe', 35);
ERROR: duplicate key value violates unique constraint "actor_pkey"
DETAIL: Key (actorid)=(3) already exists.
```

When we try to insert the actor John Doe we get an error this is because he has the same ActorID as that of Tom Hanks and the column ActorID is set to have unique values, thus we get an error and we won't be able to insert.

```
moviesdb=# copy actor
moviesdb-# from '/home2/student/Desktop/142301013/actor_insert.csv' delimiter ','
moviesdb-# csv header;
COPY 8
```

# Question 7

| moviesdb=# movieid | select * from movie;<br>name |        | ,    |   |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--------|------|---|
| 4                  | Inception                    | Sci-Fi | 2010 | 5 |
| 5                  | The Shawshank Redemption     | Drama  | 1994 | 5 |
| 1                  | Forrest Grump                | Drama  | 1994 | 4 |
| 3                  | The Godfather                | Crime  | 1972 | 4 |
| 2                  | The Matrix                   | Sci-Fi | 1999 | 3 |
| (5 rows)           |                              |        |      |   |

| <pre>moviesdb=# select name,</pre> | age from actor; |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| name                               | age             |
|                                    |                 |
| Tom Hanks                          | 64              |
| Keanu Reeves                       | 59              |
| Marlon Brando                      | 80              |
| Leonardo DiCaprio                  | 46              |
| Morgan Freeman                     | 87              |
| Carrie-Anne Moss                   | 58              |
| Al Pacino                          | 84              |
| Joseph Gordon-Levitt               | 43              |
| Tim Robbins                        | 66              |
| Diane Keaton                       | 79              |
| Laurence Fishburne                 | 63              |
| Bob Gunton                         | 77              |
| Robin Wright                       | 58              |
| (13 rows)                          |                 |

```
moviesdb=# select name from movie where releaseyear > 2000;
name
-----
Inception
(1 row)
```

```
moviesdb=# update actor set age = age +1 where movieid=2;
UPDATE 3
moviesdb=# select * from actor;
 actorid | movieid |
                              name
                                             age
                 1 | Tom Hanks
                                              64
                 3 | Marlon Brando
       4
                                              80
                 4 | Leonardo DiCaprio
       5 I
                                              46
                 5 | Morgan Freeman
                                              87
       6 |
                 3 | Al Pacino
       8 |
                                              84
                 4 | Joseph Gordon-Levitt |
       9 |
                                              43
                 5 | Tim Robbins
      10
                                              66
                 3 | Diane Keaton
                                              79
      11 |
                 5 | Bob Gunton
                                              77
      13 I
      14
                 1 | Robin Wright
                                              58
       2 |
                 2 | Keanu Reeves
                                              60
       7 |
                 2 | Carrie-Anne Moss
                                              59
                 2 | Laurence Fishburne
                                              64
      12
(13 rows)
```

### Question 12

```
[student@nil-316-052l ~]$ pg_dump -U postgres moviesdb > Desktop/moviedb_142301013.sql
[student@nil-316-052l ~]$
```

| <pre>postgres=# drop database moviesdb; DROP DATABASE postgres=# \l</pre> |          |      |             |             |                       |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------|------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| List of databases   |          |      |             |             |                       |  |  |  |  |
|   |          |      | Collate     |             |                       |  |  |  |  |
|   |          |      |             |             | +                     |  |  |  |  |
| my_db   | postgres | UTF8 | en_US.UTF-8 | en_US.UTF-8 |                       |  |  |  |  |
| postgres  | postgres | UTF8 | en US.UTF-8 | en US.UTF-8 |                       |  |  |  |  |
| template0   | postgres | UTF8 | en US.UTF-8 | en US.UTF-8 | =c/postgres +         |  |  |  |  |
|   | i i      | i    | i           | _           | postgres=CTc/postgres |  |  |  |  |
| template1   | postgres | UTF8 | en_US.UTF-8 | en_US.UTF-8 | =c/postgres +         |  |  |  |  |
|   |          | l    |             |             | postgres=CTc/postgres |  |  |  |  |
| (4 rows)  |          |      |             |             |                       |  |  |  |  |
|   |          |      |             |             |                       |  |  |  |  |