Refix is a variant of Prefix. Instead of using modes which each contain their own prefix code, Refix uses mini-states which either consume or fail to consume a fixed pattern in the current symbol(s) of plain text. If the ministate finds its pattern, it consumes the this input pattern and writes out a success output pattern, jumping forward a fixed number of ministates to its next ministate. If the ministate fails to find its fixed pattern, it writes a failure output pattern. It then "falls through" to the next ministate in the key. Note that the key is just a (circular) array of such ministates.