## homework14

2025年4月25日

Calculate

$$\int_{1}^{1} e^{\frac{-x^2}{2}} dx$$

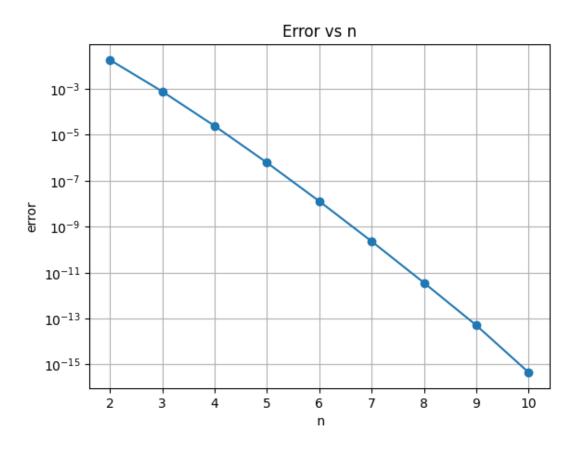
using guass-legendre quadrature.

```
[6]: import numpy as np
     from scipy.integrate import quad
     from numpy.polynomial.legendre import leggauss
     def integrand(x):
        return np.exp(-x**2 / 2)
     exact, _ = quad(integrand, -1, 1)
     print(f"精确值: {exact}\n")
     error=[]
     for n in range(2, 11):
        nodes, weights = leggauss(n)
        approx = np.dot(weights, integrand(nodes))
        thiserror = abs(approx - exact)
        error.append(thiserror)
        print(f"阶数{n:2d} 近似值: {approx:.10f}, 误差: {thiserror:.5e}")
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     plt.plot(range(2, 11), error, marker='o')
     plt.yscale('log')
     plt.xlabel(' n')
     plt.ylabel('error')
     plt.title('Error vs n')
```

## plt.grid(True) plt.show()

## 精确值: 1.7112487837842973

阶数 2 近似值: 1.6929634498, 误差: 1.82853e-02 阶数 3 近似值: 1.7120202452, 误差: 7.71461e-04 阶数 4 近似值: 1.7112245046, 误差: 2.42792e-05 阶数 5 近似值: 1.7112493935, 误差: 6.09740e-07 阶数 6 近似值: 1.7112487710, 误差: 1.27429e-08 阶数 7 近似值: 1.7112487840, 误差: 2.28078e-10 阶数 8 近似值: 1.7112487838, 误差: 3.57026e-12 阶数 9 近似值: 1.7112487838, 误差: 5.01821e-14 阶数 10 近似值: 1.7112487838, 误差: 4.44089e-16



$$\frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}x} = x^2 - y^2, y(0) = 1, find\ y(1)$$

正向欧拉法结果 y(1): 0.750016

```
[13]: def f(x, y):
    return x**2 - y**2

def rk2(f, x0, y0, x_end, n_steps):
    h = (x_end - x0) / n_steps
    x, y = x0, y0
    for _ in range(n_steps):
        k1 = f(x, y)
        k2 = f(x + h/2, y + (h/2)*k1)
        y += h * k2
        x += h
    return y

y_rk2 = rk2(f, 0, 1, 1, 100)
print(f"二阶龙格库塔法结果 y(1): {y_rk2:.6f}")
```

二阶龙格库塔法结果 y(1): 0.750030