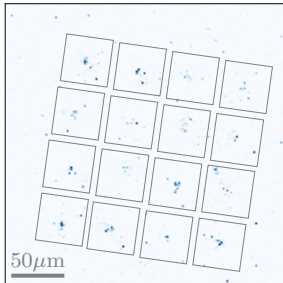
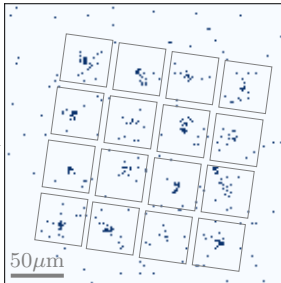


Raw image



Binarization



Low-pass filter

