

# Optical chaos based on a laser diode with positive feedback

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# Goals

*Globally* we would like to transmit a high-frequency signal in encrypted form.

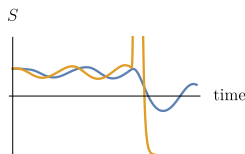
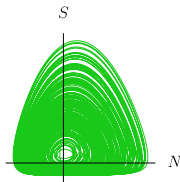
Here, we will consider the following steps towards this goal:

- dynamical chaos and synchronization (to encrypt and decrypt signal);
- theory of the laser evolution and its adaptation under our needs;
- realization of the positive feedback in laser: theory, modeling and practice.

# Definition of dynamic chaos and applications

Map<sup>1</sup>  $f$  is **chaotic**, if

- periodic orbits are dense everywhere;
- orbits are mixed;
- $f$  sensitive to the initial conditions.



Possible applications:

- random numbers generation;
- signal encryption.

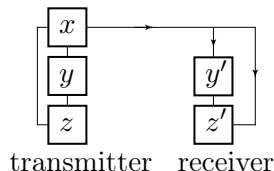
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<sup>1</sup>W. Hirsch, S. Smale, Introduction to Chaos.

# Synchronization

Possible<sup>2</sup> synchronization of chaotic systems:

*enough* to transmit  
part of the signal;  
configure system parameters.



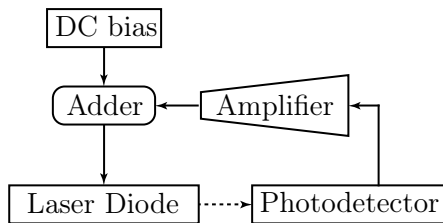
The use of optics to transmit the signal allows to achieve a greater bandwidth of the channel.

UHFO (ultrahight frequency oscillations) is a characteristic to optic systems.

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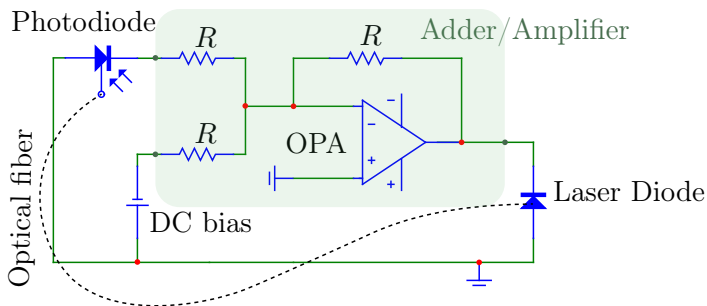
<sup>2</sup>M. Pecora, L. Carroll, Synchronization in Chaotic Systems, 1990.

# Concept



# Scheme

After several experiments came to this scheme with the summing amplifier:



Photodiode power is enough to not use an additional amplifier.

# Realization

