

## AI Assignment 3.2 Probabilistic Inference using Full Joint Distributions

$$P(\text{hungry}) =$$

$$P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold}) =$$

$$P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited}) =$$

$$P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited} \wedge \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited} \wedge \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited} \wedge \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited} \wedge \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{crying}) + P(\text{hungry} \wedge \neg \text{cold} \wedge \neg \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{crying}) =$$

$$0.02 + 0.01 + 0.02 + 0.06 + 0.05 + 0.03 + 0.06 + 0.14 = \underline{0.39}$$

$$P(\neg \text{cold} \mid \text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold}) = P(\neg \text{cold} \wedge \text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold}) / P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold}) = P(\text{false}) / P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold}) = \underline{0}$$

$$P(\text{excited} \vee \neg \text{excited}) = P(\text{true}) = \underline{1}$$

$$P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \mid \text{crying}) = P(\text{hungry} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \text{crying}) / P(\text{crying}) = (0.02 + 0.05) / (0.02 + 0.01 + 0.05 + 0.03 + 0.03 + 0.01) = 0.07 / 0.15 = \underline{0.47}$$

$$P(\neg \text{crying}) = 1 - P(\text{crying}) = 1 - 0.15 = \underline{0.85}$$

$$P(\text{cold} \mid \text{hungry}) = P(\text{cold} \wedge \text{hungry}) / P(\text{hungry}) =$$

$$(0.02 + 0.02 + 0.05 + 0.06) / (0.02 + 0.01 + 0.02 + 0.06 + 0.05 + 0.03 + 0.06 + 0.14) = 0.15 / 0.39 = \underline{0.38}$$

$$P(\text{cold} \mid \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{hungry}) = P(\text{cold} \wedge \text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{hungry}) / P(\text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{hungry}) = (0.01 + 0.05) / (0.02 + 0.01 + 0.02 + 0.06) = 0.06 / 0.11 = \underline{0.55}$$

$$P(\text{crying} \vee \text{excited}) = P(\neg(\neg \text{crying} \wedge \neg \text{excited})) = 1 - P(\neg \text{crying} \wedge \neg \text{excited}) = 1 - (0.06 + 0.14 + 0.10 + 0.28) = \underline{0.42}$$

$$P(\text{excited} \wedge \neg \text{hungry}) = 0.01 + 0.01 + 0.05 + 0.12 = \underline{0.19}$$

$$P((\text{excited} \wedge \text{cold}) \vee (\text{crying} \wedge \text{hungry})) = P(\text{excited} \wedge \text{cold}) + P(\text{crying} \wedge \text{hungry}) - P((\text{excited} \wedge \text{cold} \wedge \text{crying} \wedge \text{hungry})) =$$

$$(0.02 + 0.02 + 0.01 + 0.05) + (0.02 + 0.01 + 0.05 + 0.03) - 0.02 = \underline{0.19}$$