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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ	ИУК «Информатика и управление»			
КАФЕДРА	ИУК4 «Программное обеспечение ЭВМ,			
информационные технологии»				

## Лабораторная работа №1

# «Системы мультимедиа, прототипирование и разработка интерфейса веб-проекта»

### ДИСЦИПЛИНА: «Проектирование программного обеспечения»

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Результаты сдачи (защиты): - Балльная ( - Оценка:	оценка:		

**Цель работы**: формирование и закрепление практических навыков по обработки изображений и работы с различными цветовыми системами.

#### Постановка задачи

#### Вариант 7

Создать форму с растровым изображением с возможностью регулировки яркости по всем каналам и по С, М, У в отдельности.

#### Листинг программы

#### main.py

```
import sys
from PyQt6.QtWidgets import QApplication
from ui import MainWindow
if __name__ == '__main_ ':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
   window = MainWindow()
   window.show()
    app.exec()
     ui.py
import numpy as np
from PyQt6.QtCore import Qt
from PyQt6.QtGui import QPixmap, QImage
from PyQt6.QtWidgets import (
   QMainWindow, QVBoxLayout, QWidget, QLayout,
    QGroupBox, QSlider, QHBoxLayout, QLabel, QPushButton, QFileDialog,
)
from models.images import BrightnessAdjustment
from services.images import ImageService
class MainWindow(QMainWindow):
    """, """
    def __init__(self):
        super(MainWindow, self). init ()
        self.setWindowTitle('Brightness Adjustment Tool')
        widget = QWidget()
        layout = self. construct layout()
        widget.setLayout(layout)
        self.setCentralWidget(widget)
        self. images: ImageService | None = None
    def construct image layout(self):
        self. image layout = QVBoxLayout()
```

```
self. image view = QLabel()
    self. image view.setFixedSize(600, 600)
    self. image view.setAlignment(Qt.AlignmentFlag.AlignCenter)
    self. image layout.addWidget(self. image view)
    self.adjustSize()
    return self. image layout
def construct control layout(self):
   brightness control layout = QVBoxLayout()
    cyan label = QLabel('Cyan')
    brightness_control_layout.addWidget(cyan_label)
    self. cyan slider = QSlider(Qt.Orientation.Horizontal)
    self. cyan slider.setValue(50)
    self. cyan slider.valueChanged.connect(self. adjust channel)
   brightness_control_layout.addWidget(self._cyan_slider)
   magenta label = QLabel('Magenta')
   brightness control layout.addWidget(magenta label)
    self. magenta slider = QSlider(Qt.Orientation.Horizontal)
    self. magenta slider.setValue(50)
    self. magenta slider.valueChanged.connect(self. adjust channel)
   brightness control layout.addWidget(self. magenta slider)
    yellow label = QLabel('Yellow')
   brightness control layout.addWidget(yellow label)
    self. yellow slider = QSlider(Qt.Orientation.Horizontal)
    self. yellow slider.setValue(50)
    self. yellow slider.valueChanged.connect(self. adjust channel)
   brightness control layout.addWidget(self. yellow slider)
    overall label = QLabel('All Channels')
   brightness control layout.addWidget(overall label)
    self. overall slider = QSlider(Qt.Orientation.Horizontal)
    self. overall slider.setValue(50)
    self. overall slider.valueChanged.connect(self. adjust overall)
    brightness control layout.addWidget(self. overall slider)
    brightness control group = QGroupBox('Brightness Control')
    brightness control group.setLayout(brightness control layout)
    image control group = QGroupBox('Image Loading')
    image_control_layout = QHBoxLayout()
    button = QPushButton('Load Image')
    button.clicked.connect(self. load image)
    image control layout.addWidget(button)
    image control group.setLayout(image control layout)
    layout = QVBoxLayout()
    layout.addWidget(brightness control group)
    layout.addWidget(image control group)
    layout.addStretch(1)
   return layout
def construct layout(self) -> QLayout:
    layout = QHBoxLayout()
    layout.addLayout(self. construct image layout())
```

```
layout.addLayout(self. construct control layout())
        return layout
   def load image(self):
        image = QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(
           None, 'OpenFile', '', "Image file(*.jpg)"
        image path = image[0]
       pixmap = QPixmap(image_path)
        self. initial image = pixmap
        self. images = ImageService.from pixmap(self. initial image)
        self. set image(self. images.to pixmap())
   def set image(self, pixmap: QPixmap):
        ratio = pixmap.width() / pixmap.height()
        if pixmap.width() < pixmap.height():</pre>
            scaled = pixmap.scaled(
                int(600 * ratio),
                600,
                Qt.AspectRatioMode.KeepAspectRatio,
        else:
            scaled = pixmap.scaled(
                600,
                int(600 / ratio),
                Qt.AspectRatioMode.KeepAspectRatio,
        self. image view.setPixmap(scaled)
        self. image layout.update()
        self.adjustSize()
   def get brightness adjustment(self) -> BrightnessAdjustment:
        return BrightnessAdjustment(
            cyan=self. cyan slider.value() - 50,
            yellow=self. yellow slider.value() - 50,
            magenta=self. magenta slider.value() - 50,
   def adjust channel(self, : int):
        self. images.adjust brightness(self. get brightness adjustment())
        self. set image(self. images.adjusted to pixmap())
   def adjust overall(self, value: int):
        adjustment = BrightnessAdjustment(
            cyan=value - 50,
            yellow=value - 50,
            magenta=value - 50,
        self. images.adjust brightness(adjustment)
        self. set image(self. images.adjusted to pixmap())
     services/images.py
import typing as t
import numpy as np
from PyQt6.QtGui import QPixmap, QImage
```

```
class ImageService:
    def __init__(self, rgb_array: np.array):
        self. image: np.ndarray = rgb array
        self. adjusted: np.ndarray | None = None
        self. channels = None
    @classmethod
    def from pixmap(cls, pixmap: QPixmap) -> t.Self:
        image = pixmap.toImage()
        image = image.convertToFormat(QImage.Format.Format RGB888)
        width = image.width()
       height = image.height()
        ptr = image.bits().asstring(width * height * 3)
        image = np.frombuffer(ptr, np.uint8).reshape((height, width, 3))
       return cls(image)
    def adjusted to pixmap(self) -> QPixmap:
        return self. to pixmap(self. adjusted)
    def to pixmap(self) -> QPixmap:
        return self. to pixmap(self. image)
    def adjust brightness(self, adjustment: BrightnessAdjustment) ->
np.array:
        channels = self. channels or self. parse image channels(self. image)
        for channel, percent in adjustment.items():
            channels[channel] = self._adjust_channel_brightness(
                channel=channels[channel],
                percent=percent,
        self. adjusted = self. convert cmy to rgb(channels)
        return self. adjusted
    @classmethod
    def to pixmap(cls, image: np.array) -> QPixmap:
        channels = cls. parse image channels(image)
        image = cls. convert cmy to rgb(channels)
        height, width, channels = image.shape
       bytes per line = channels * width
        return QPixmap.fromImage(
            QImage (
                image.data, width, height,
                bytes per line, QImage.Format.Format RGB888,
        )
    @classmethod
    def _parse_image_channels(cls, rgb_array: np.array) -> CmyChannels:
        cyan = 255 - rgb array[:, :, 0].astype(np.float64)
        cyan /= cyan.max() or 1
        magenta = 255 - rgb array[:, :, 1].astype(np.float64)
```

```
magenta /= magenta.max() or 1
        yellow = 255 - rgb array[:, :, 2].astype(np.float64)
        yellow /= yellow.max() or 1
        return CmyChannels(
            cyan=cyan,
            magenta=magenta,
            yellow=yellow,
    @classmethod
    def _convert_cmy_to_rgb(cls, channels: CmyChannels) -> np.array:
        red = 255 - (channels['cyan'] * 255).astype(np.uint8)
        green = 255 - (channels['magenta'] * 255).astype(np.uint8)
       blue = 255 - (channels['yellow'] * 255).astype(np.uint8)
        return np.dstack([red, green, blue])
    @classmethod
    def adjust channel brightness (
            cls,
            channel: np.ndarray[np.float64],
            percent: float,
    ) -> np.ndarray[np.uint8]:
        channel -= percent / 100
        channel[channel > 1] = 1
        channel[channel < 0] = 0
        return channel
     models/images.py
import typing as t
import numpy as np
class CmyChannels(t.TypedDict):
    cyan: np.ndarray[np.float64]
   magenta: np.ndarray[np.float64]
    yellow: np.ndarray[np.float64]
class BrightnessAdjustment(t.TypedDict):
   cyan: float
   magenta: float
    yellow: float
```

#### Результаты выполнения лабораторной работы

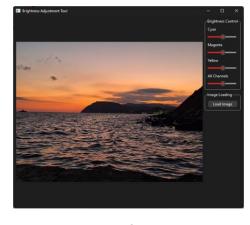


Рисунок 1 – Главное окно приложения

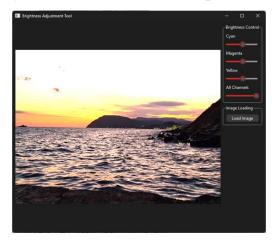


Рисунок 2 – Изображение с отредактированной яркостью

**Вывод**: в ходе выполнения лабораторной работы были сформированы и закреплены практические навыки по обработки изображений и работы с различными цветовыми системами.