Question 1

FIND IF THE NUMBER IS MULTIPLE OF 5

- 1 START
- 2 Input Number
- 3 If
- 4 Number%5=0
- 5 Print (Number is multiple of 5)
- 6 Else
- 7 Print (number is not multiple of 5)
- 8 End

Question 2

Check if a character is uppercase or lowercase

- 1 input (character between A&&Z)
- 3 IF
- 4 it is < Z
- 5 Print (character is lowercase)
- 6 If
- 7 It is > than A
- 8 Print (character is uppercase)
- 9 End

Question 3

Create a calculator which does addition or multiplication

- 1 Start
- 2 Input
- 3 Number 1
- 4 Number 2
- 5 Ask (if user want + or *)
- 6 If
- 7 Operation=multiply
- 8 Print (Num1 * Num2)
- 9 Else
- 10 Operation =+
- 11 Print (Num1 + Num2)
- **12** End

QUESTION 4

Check Wether the number is +,-, or 0

- 1 Start
- 2 input:
- 3 Number (x)
- 4 If
- 5 (x>0)
- 6 print (x=+ive)
- 7 if

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8 (x<0)
       9 print (x=-ive)
       10 if
       11 (x=0)
       12 print x=0
        13 End
         Question 5
       Check if a person is teenager (between 13 and 19)
       1 Input
10 age=x
11 if
12 (x=13 or x<20)
13 Print (you are teenager)
14 Else
15 Print (you are not teenager)
16 End
```

Algorithm 1

Implement an algorithm to determine if a given year is a leap year. A leap year is divisible by 4, but not divisible by 100, except if it is also divisible by 400.

```
1 Ask user to enter year
2 If the year enter by the user is divisible by 4 it is leap year
Print (it is a leap year)
3 If the year enter by the user is divisible by 400 it is a leap year
Print (it is a leap year)
4 if the year enter by the user is not divisible by 100 it is not leap year
5 print (it is not leap year)
6 end
```

Algorithm 3

Write an algorithm to calculate x raised to the power y (i.e., x ^y) without using built-in

Power functions.

Start

1. Take two numbers x and y as inputs

- 2. Take a variable result to 1
- 3. If: y=0 then return to result(because any variable with 0 as exponent is1)
- 4. If: y<0 then reciprocal x as 1/x and make y +ive
- 5. Make loops so that the x is * with itself y times to calculate required power (x*result y times)
- 6. **End**

Algorithm 4

Calculate the area of a circle given its radius r.

Start

- 1. Put radius r
- 2. Set value of pi(3.14)
- 3. Calculation

Formula: pi*radius*radius

- 4. Print area
- 5. End

Algorithm 5

Find the median of three given numbers.

Start

- 1. Take three numbers Num1, Num2, Num3 as inputs
- 2. Process: (Arrange the numbers in ascending order)
- 3. The middle number is median (Num2)
- 4. Print the Num2 as output
- 5. End

• ALGORITHM 2:

Implement an algorithm to count the number of occurrences of each character in a given string.

- 1 Create an empty space to store the character counts
- 2 Read each character in the input one by one
- 3 Check if the character is already in the empty space created.
- 4 If the character is already in the space created, increment its count by 1

- 5 If the character is not in the space created, add it with a count of 1
- 6 Repeat steps 2-5 until all characters in the input string have been read.
- 7 Return the dictionary containing the character counts.

Flow chart:



