

Cummins College of Engineering for Women, Pune

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University)

A.Y. 2022-23, Semester: II

Third Year B. Tech.

In semester Examination (T1), February- 2023

Course Code: 20PEEC601D

Course Name: Deep Learning

Time: 1:00 Hour

Maximum Marks: 25

Instructions to candidates:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.
3. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
4. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	CO	BL
Q.1	<p>(A) McCulloch-Pitts neuron is most widely used the case of functions.</p> <p>(a) binary logic</p> <p>(b) ternary logic</p> <p>(c) quadratic</p> <p>(d) polynomial</p> <p>(B) Recognize from the given equations the type of the neural network model.</p> <p>Equation (1) indicates model and Equation (2) indicates model.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block;"> $y = 1 \quad \text{if} \sum_{i=0}^n x_i \geq 0$ $= 0 \quad \text{if} \sum_{i=0}^n x_i < 0$ </div> <p style="text-align: right;">Equation (1)</p>	(04)	CO1	L1

$$y = 1 \quad \text{if } \sum_{i=0}^n w_i * x_i \geq 0$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{if } \sum_{i=0}^n w_i * x_i < 0$$

Equation (2)

(C) Match the following and find the relationships between biological neural network and artificial neural network.

**Biological
neuron**

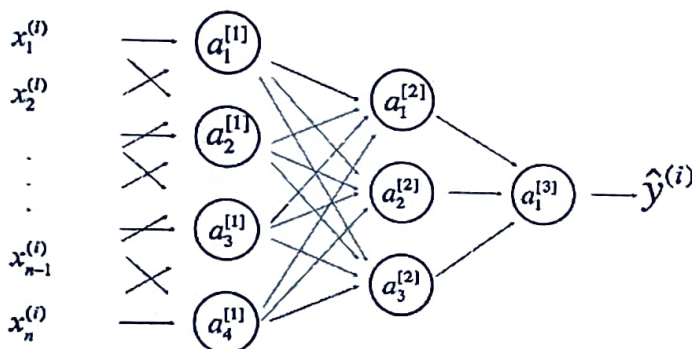
Artificial neuron

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| i. Dendrites | a) Net input |
| ii. Soma | b) Weights or interconnections |
| iii. Cell | c) Output |
| iv. Axon | d) Neuron |

(D) A neural network with multiple hidden layers and sigmoid nodes can form non-linear decision boundaries.

- True
- False

Q.2 (A) Consider the following fully connected neural network with all activations are sigmoid functions. If we initialize all the weights and biases to zero and forward propagate an input x in the network. What is the predicted output, ?



(B) A feedforward network is fed with initial weight, $w_1 = 0.3$ and bias = 1. Actual output of the network is $y=0.01$ and predicted output is $= 0.851432$. The derivative of loss function w.r.t. weight w_1 is 0.082167 and the learning rate used is 0.4 . Find the updated weight for the w_1 using weight update rule.

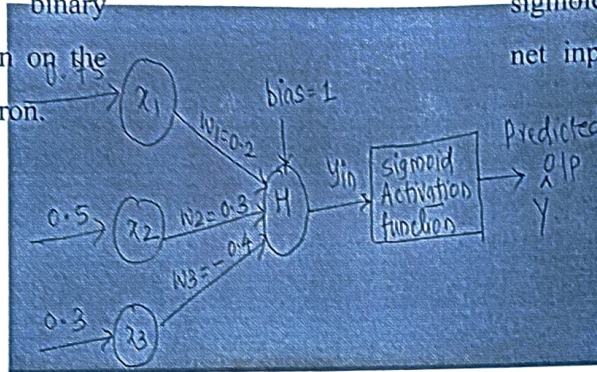
Q.3

(05)

CO1

L3

For the network shown in calculate the net input to neuron. Apply binary sigmoid activation function on the net input and find output of neuron.



the Figure, the output sigmoid net input and

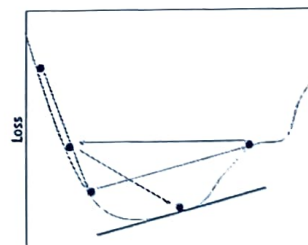
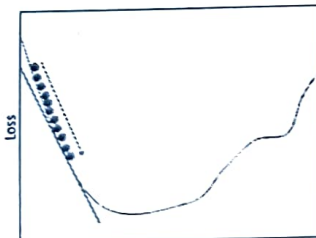
Q.4

(A) Arrange the steps in correct order for using a gradient descent algorithm.

1. Calculate error between the actual value and the predicted value.
2. Reiterate until there is no weight change.
3. Pass an input through the network and get the network output.
4. Initialize random weight and bias. Also initialize the learning rate.
5. Go to each neuron which contributes to the error and do the parameter adjustments to reduce the error.

- (a) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
- (b) 4, 3, 1, 5, 2
- (c) 5, 4, 3, 2, 1
- (d) 3, 2, 1, 5, 4

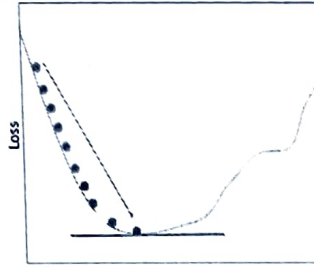
(B) Identify what is the good learning rate from the given figures. Justify your selection.



(04)

CO3

L2



Q.5 Design a 2-input and single output feedforward network, to be used for a binary classification task. This network has one hidden layer with 2 hidden neurons.

Write a Python program/script to implement the design.

Assume suitable data and notations for inputs, weights, and output.

Show the following steps in your program/script:

- Importing suitable libraries, reading data, and initializing the model parameters.
- Use of suitable activation and loss functions, training rule/algorithm.
- Computation of net input and output at each layer during forward propagation.

(06)

CO6

L4