

```
1  ''' RoverDrive class
2  Refactored piRover_drive module
3  Converting module to a Python class
4
5  3/1/21
6  '''
7  import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
8
9  class RoverDrive(object):
10
11      #constants
12      DEFAULT_SPEED = 50
13      DELTA_SPEED = 5
14
15  >  DRIVE_MOTIONS = { ...
16
17      #variable (fields)
18      _left_in1_pin = None
19      _left_in2_pin = None
20      _left_speed_pin = None
21      _right_in1_pin = None
22      _right_in2_pin = None
23      _right_speed_pin = None
24
25      _left_speed_pwm = None
26      _right_speed_pwm = None
27
28      _motion = "STOP"
29      _speed = DEFAULT_SPEED
30
31  >  def __init__(self, ...
32
33  >  def __del__(self): ...
34
35  >  def __str__(self):
36  |     return f"Rover is {self._motion} at a speed of {self._speed}."
37
38  >  def accelerate(self): ...
39
40  >  def decelerate(self): ...
41
42  >  def update(self, drive_motion): ...
43
44  >
```

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15     # Dictionary of motions. Use Key to access required levels
16     # for L_IN1,L_IN2,R_IN1,R_IN2
17     DRIVE_MOTIONS = {
18         "STOP":          (0,0,0,0),
19         "FORWARD":       (0,1,0,1),
20         "BACKWARD":      (1,0,1,0),
21         "LEFTFORWARD":   (0,0,0,1),
22         "LEFTROTATE":     (1,0,0,1),
23         "LEFTBACKWARD":  (1,0,0,0),
24         "RIGHTFORWARD":  (0,1,0,0),
25         "RIGHTROTATE":   (0,1,1,0),
26         "RIGHTBACKWARD": (0,0,1,0)
27     }
28

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83
84     def accelerate(self):
85         if self._speed < 100:
86             self._speed = self._speed + self.DELTA_SPEED
87             self._left_speed_pwm.ChangeDutyCycle(self._speed)
88             self._right_speed_pwm.ChangeDutyCycle(self._speed)
89
90 > def decelerate(self): ...
91
92
93
94
95     def update(self, drive_motion):
96         dm = drive_motion.upper()
97         if dm not in self.DRIVE_MOTIONS.keys():
98             raise ValueError("That is not a valid drive motion!")
99
100
101         self._motion = dm
102         drive_code = self.DRIVE_MOTIONS[self._motion]    #tuple
103
104         GPIO.output(self._left_in1_pin, drive_code[0])
105         GPIO.output(self._left_in2_pin, drive_code[1])
106         GPIO.output(self._right_in1_pin, drive_code[2])
107         GPIO.output(self._right_in2_pin, drive_code[3])
108
109

```